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REVIEW

JULY 1959

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1959

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.....	Page i
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page vii
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

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BUSINESS INVENTORIES SINCE 1952

The following discussion deals mainly with the behaviour of inventories on an aggregative basis and within the framework of the National Accounts.¹ It isolates certain similarities in the timing and amplitude of inventory movements and highlights some of the movements during the two business recessions in 1953-1954 and 1957-1958.

Although the level of business inventories is affected by a number of variables, a good deal of uniformity in patterns of behaviour can be observed when figures are examined at the total level. It should be remembered that inventories serve as a link between production and final demand and changes in them may come about through a positive decision to increase or reduce them, that is, the change may be voluntary, or through sudden and unanticipated shifts in production or final demand, that is, the change may be involuntary. There is nothing in the statistics themselves which will identify these two types of change. Therefore, although changes in inventories may show repetitive patterns of behaviour over time, it will not always be possible to explain adequately the reason for such movements on the basis of existing data.

The article deals with non-farm business inventories only and all data have been adjusted to remove purely seasonal influences.

The main economic developments of the period are reviewed briefly in order to establish a setting for more detailed examination of inventory behaviour.

By 1952, the strong inflationary pressures initiated by the outbreak of war in Korea in mid-1950 had begun to subside, and a general downturn

in prices developed. The rate of accumulation of inventories was much reduced, leaving almost all the increase in national production available to meet rising final demand. New peaks in production, consumption and employment were reached in 1953. However, the decline in defence expenditures in the United States following the Korean Armistice in mid-1953 introduced recessionary influences and inventory movements contributed to the decline in economic activity. In Canada in 1954 business expenditures for plant and equipment fell and a broad corrective movement occurred in inventories.

Expansion was resumed in 1955 and continued in 1956 when investment in fixed capital and in inventories were both strikingly large. In 1957 economic activity levelled off and by the end of the year inventories were being liquidated. During the course of 1958, economic activity returned to its upward course and by the end of the year inventories were being accumulated on a modest scale and thus contributing support to current production.

Movements in Inventories and in Gross National Product

Inventories and total output have both moved up during the period reviewed here but inventories have increased much less than Gross National Product. There appears to have been a secular down-trend in the ratio of stocks to Gross National Product, as is illustrated in Chart 1. This trend was interrupted in 1953-1954 and in 1957-1958. Before going on to consider the cyclical pattern of the ratio, it is interesting to consider possible explanations of the apparent secular trend.

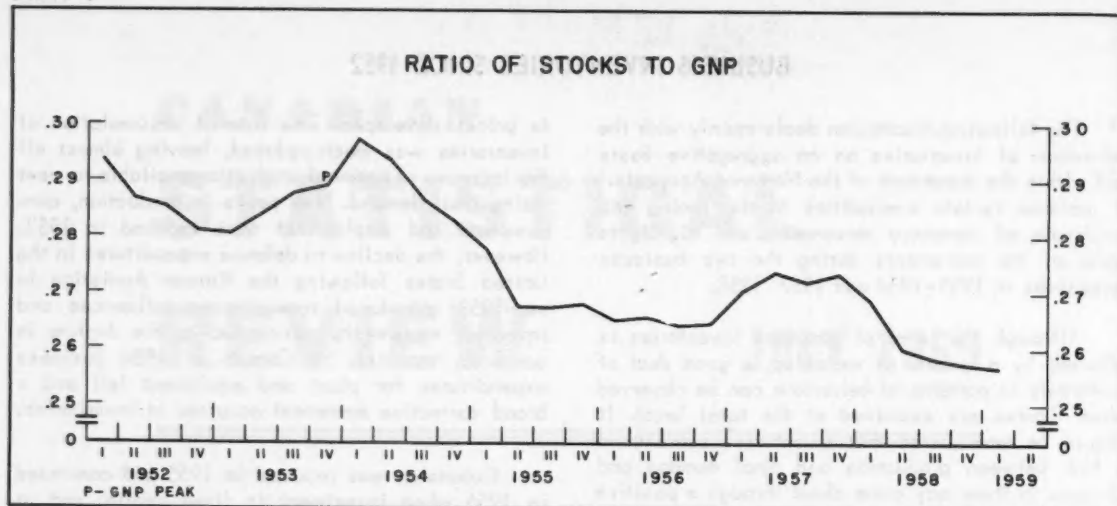
The explanation may lie in an increase in the relative importance of industries having low inventory-output ratios or it may lie in a general reduction of inventory output-ratios in component industries. Shifts in weighting in the direction of industries having low inventory-output ratios have in fact occurred. Gross domestic product at factor cost by industry since 1947 indicates that such industries as finance, insurance and real estate, mining, construction, and public administration have gained in relative importance and this group normally has a low ratio of inventory to output. Manufacturing and trade, where the ratios are normally high, have not changed in relative importance.

During the seven-year period under review, Gross National Product increased almost 50 per cent and inventory holdings only 25 per cent. It is in-

¹ Gross National Expenditure is measured in terms of expenditures made at current prices by consumers, business investors, government and foreign buyers, from which are deducted expenditures on imported goods and services, and the aggregate measuring national production is arrived at by adding or subtracting the changes in inventories.

The measurement of the change in inventories must be consistent with the measurement of other items on the expenditure side, that is physical units must be measured at current prices. This requirement calls for some adjustment of the figures of book value of inventories initially obtained from accounting records. Because of the method of accounting used by business firms, such figures do not record changes in inventories in terms of current prices. If, for example, the first in first out method is used, the goods charged out of inventory reflect some prior period prices. In order to measure the change in inventories for Gross National Product purposes, an inventory valuation adjustment is introduced which has the effect of valuing the change in inventories in terms of prices of the current period.

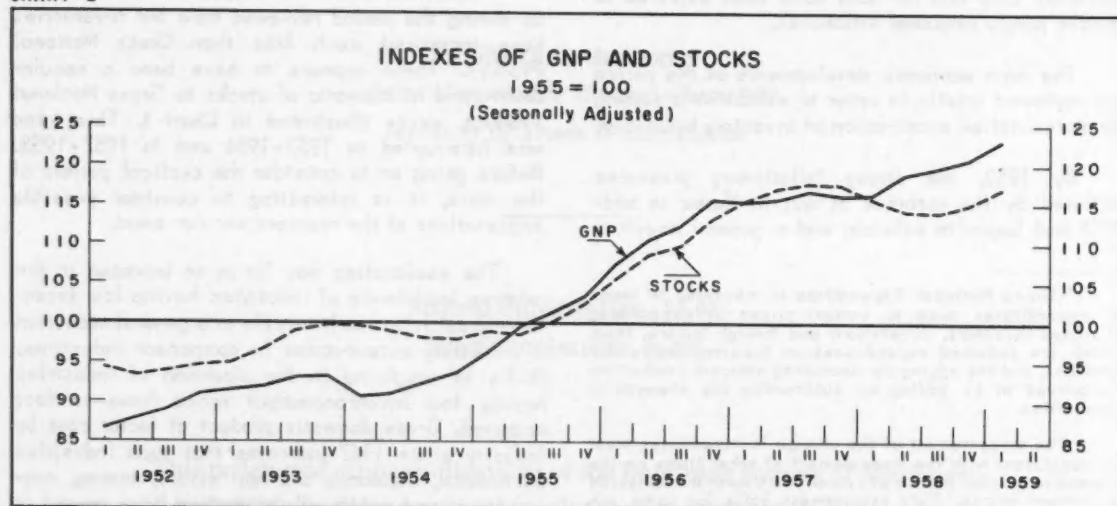
CHART-1



interesting to note the difference in the timing of the movements of the two series. As is apparent in Chart II, most of the increase in inventories was concentrated in the two-year period from mid-1955 to mid-1957, when four-fifths of the total increase took place. In the case of Gross National Product, the movement is much more extended in time and in the two-year period just mentioned only two-fifths of the increase in Gross National Product

took place. This pattern reflects the fact that in the two minor cycles in business activity in the period under review, total stocks have been affected much more than total output. In the 1957-1958 recession, it took Gross National Product only three quarters to regain its previous peak whereas stocks were still not yet ahead of their previous high even after six quarters had elapsed. A similar pattern was apparent in the earlier recession.

CHART-2



In recent Canadian experience, changes in stocks have tended to lag behind changes in output and this lag is particularly noticeable in the early phases of recovery from recession. The upturn in inventories in both periods did not occur until four quarters after Gross National Product had begun to

rise. The timing and the amplitude of stock movements in both recessions is illustrated in Chart III. This chart is in index form with total stocks at the peak of Gross National Product equal to 100 and the movements are traced through the trough of Gross National Product and several quarters of the re-

covery phase. It is apparent that the stock movements in the 1957-1958 recession were more pronounced than in 1953-1954, moving down by almost 3 percentage points against a movement of just less than 2 percentage points in the earlier period. In both recessions stocks continued to be liquidated well after the recovery phase commenced. Stock peaks coincided with those of Gross National Product on both occasions and then held almost flat for one quarter while Gross National Product dipped to its trough. Subsequently, when Gross National Product was in its recovery phase, stocks were liquidated sharply for two quarters, flattened out in the third and registered their first rise four quarters after the trough in Gross National Product. These timing patterns suggest that inventories tend to hold level for a brief time after the peak in output is reached but that liquidation continues for a considerable time after recovery is under way. It may be noted that in both cycles inventory investment reached its maximum in advance of the peak in business activity.

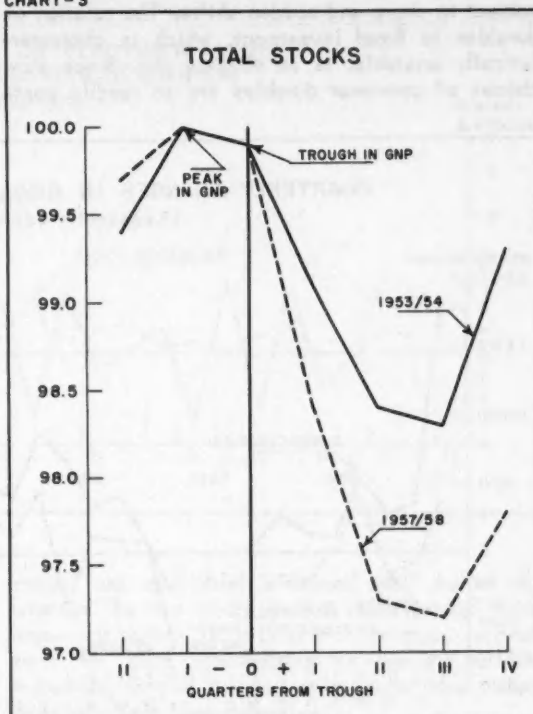
It is interesting to note that in both recessions the trough in Gross National Product occurred one quarter after the peak. On both occasions, as is illustrated in the chart, the ratio of stocks to Gross National Product continued to rise for one quarter after the peak in Gross National Product had been reached and then fell sharply. These sharply falling ratios following the trough are the outcome of recovery in output on the one hand and declining inventories on the other. It may be noted that the progress of recovery from the recent recession has brought the ratio of stocks to output to the lowest level since 1947.

It is not intended to suggest that the pattern of timing, observed in the two recent recessions and described above is a basis for generalizations about inventory behaviour. It may be related to the fact that both recessions were mild and short-lived.

Changes in Investment in Inventories

The importance of inventory investment or disinvestment in the period under review is demonstrated by the fact that changes in this component were equal to half the changes in Gross National Product, ignoring signs in both cases. Also, an examination of the two series indicates that changes in inventories tend to conform to changes in Gross National Product with a one or two quarter lag. For example, if changes in inventories are moved forward two quarters in the period when total output is increasing toward the peak at a slackening rate, and moved forward one quarter in the period when total output is rising from the trough at an accelerating rate, the two series of changes show a high degree of correlation. This is illustrated in Chart IV. The

CHART-3



time period is divided into four segments and the timing of peaks and troughs in the two recessions is indicated. The first and third segments illustrate the situation in which Gross National Product is rising at a slackening rate and changes in investment in inventories are moved forward two quarters. The other two segments illustrate the situation in which Gross National Product is rising at an accelerating rate and changes in investment in inventories are moved forward one quarter.

Patterns of Investment in Durables and Non-Durables

The analysis in the following paragraphs is limited to three industries, manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade since adequate data on a quarterly basis are not available for the other industries whose investment in stocks goes to make up the total included in the National Accounts. In terms of total book value of inventories, the three industries dealt with are estimated to represent over three-quarters of non-farm business inventories. Special attention is given to the behaviour of durables and non-durables.

Investment in durable goods inventories showed wide fluctuations in this period and this volatility was more marked after 1954. The pattern of behaviour of durables and non-durables is shown in Chart V. Whereas the demand for non-durables tends

to be relatively stable, demand for durables is subject to sharp and sudden shifts. The relation of durables to fixed investment, which is characteristically unstable, is an obvious one. Since purchases of consumer durables are so readily post-

ponable, consumer attitudes and expectations, as well as changes in income, are quick to find expression in the consumer sector of the market for durable goods. Consumer purchases of non-durables display much less volatility.

CHART-4

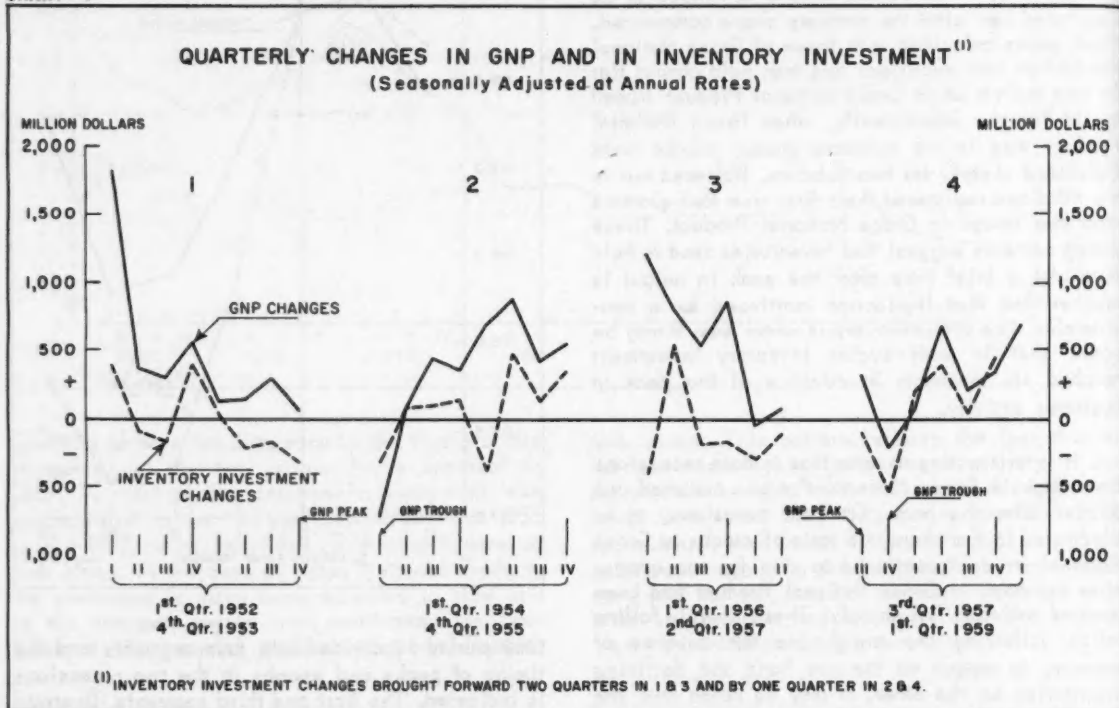
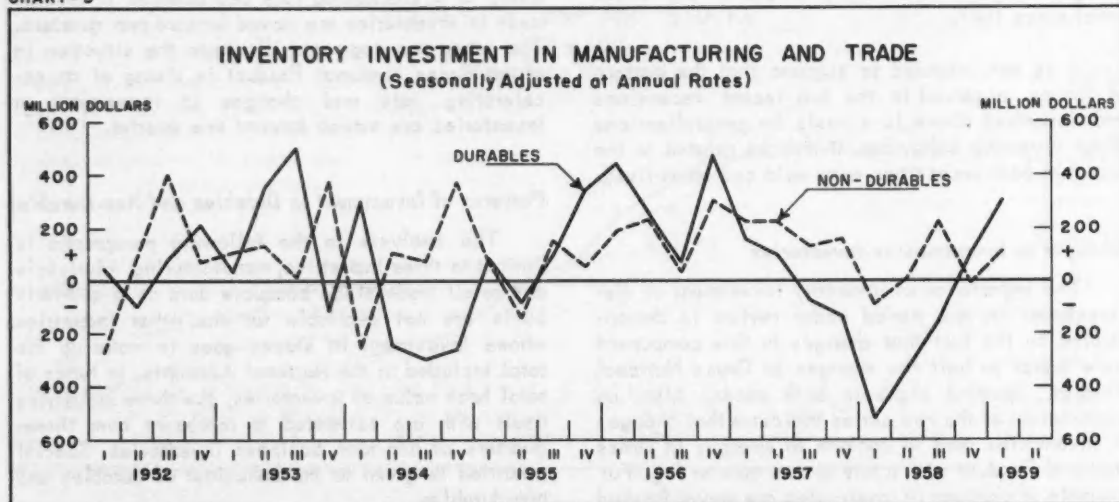


CHART-5

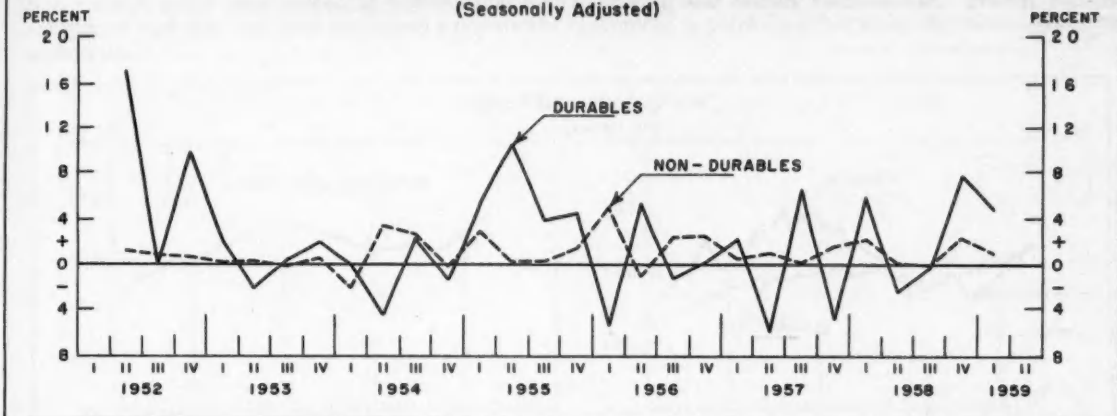


It is not possible to show total final purchases of goods classified into durables and non-durables but this information is available for the consumer sector. The points made above are illustrated in Chart VI which shows the quarter to quarter changes

in consumer expenditure on durables and non-durables. U.S. experience shows that this pattern is general in other areas of demand for durables, that is, producers' durables, Government purchases of durables and exports of durables.

CHART - 6

PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS
(PERCENT CHANGE FROM QUARTER TO QUARTER)
(Seasonally Adjusted)



The durable goods display an overall pattern of inventory investment which coincides fairly closely with that of the general level of economic activity over the period. Durable goods stocks generally mounted through the period 1952-1953. In the last quarter of 1953 and in step with business recession, a slight liquidation of stocks took place. While inventory investment rose sharply in the first quarter of 1954, reflecting a sizeable accumulation in the electrical apparatus and supplies and iron and steel products industries, this temporary accumulation was in all probability involuntary. From mid-1954 to mid-1955 stocks of durable goods were being reduced, at first to keep stocks in balance with lower levels of production and consumption and, later, as the recovery got under way, to meet expanding final demand prior to production moving into high gear. Curtailed business spending on machinery and equipment and lower purchases by consumers of durable goods were two factors creating the desire to curtail inventories in the initial phase of this movement.

Beginning in mid-1955 and until mid-1957, stocks of durable goods continued to increase. The build-up was dampened at first by the rapid rate of increase of final sales. Demands for construction goods, machinery and equipment and consumer durables were all heavy. A large part of the big increase in imports in this period consisted of industrial machinery, primary iron and steel and aircraft and automobile parts. In spite of the rapid build-up of stocks of durables in 1956 the ratio of stocks to sales or shipments in retail trade and manufacturing (the only industries for which these

ratios are available) remained well below the average for the whole period. With prices rising somewhat during 1955-1956 and shortages in prospect for such commodities as steel and building materials, part of the accumulation in these industries may have been defensive.

The rate of accumulation of durable goods stocks fell steeply at the beginning of 1957 and by the third quarter durable goods on hand were being reduced. The liquidation of inventories in the first quarter of 1958 was the sharpest experienced in post-war years and it continued through the second and third quarters. The reduction in durable stocks took place against a background of generally reduced demand for producers' durable equipment, stable personal expenditure on consumer durables, and sharply falling new orders. Furthermore, it was associated with excess capacity in many industries which meant that businessmen were able to obtain delivery on short notice, thus obviating the need to carry large stocks. By the fourth quarter, liquidation had ceased and a substantial accumulation took place in the first quarter of 1959 in a situation of rising retail and wholesale sales and manufacturers' shipments.

Investment in inventories of non-durables tended to follow a broadly similar pattern for most of the period but with less pronounced fluctuations. However, durables and non-durables ran counter to one another during the 1953-1954 recession. Investment in inventories of non-durables rose in that period, which may reflect the continued strength of consumer demand in contrast to the weakening demand for capital goods and exports.

the following table, based on figures for 1956, shows the percentage of the total population of the United States in various age groups. The figures are based on the 1956 Census of the United States.



and under 15 years of age, which are shown in the following table. The figures are based on the 1956 Census of the United States.

The following table shows the percentage of the total population of the United States in various age groups, by sex. The figures are based on the 1956 Census of the United States.

Age Group	Male	Female
Under 15	15.0	15.0
15-64	45.0	45.0
65 and over	10.0	10.0

The following table shows the percentage of the total population of the United States in various age groups, by race. The figures are based on the 1956 Census of the United States.

Age Group	White	Black
Under 15	15.0	15.0
15-64	45.0	45.0
65 and over	10.0	10.0

The following table shows the percentage of the total population of the United States in various age groups, by education. The figures are based on the 1956 Census of the United States.

Age Group	Less than high school	High school graduate	Some college	Bachelor's degree or higher
Under 15	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
15-64	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
65 and over	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

The following table shows the percentage of the total population of the United States in various age groups, by marital status. The figures are based on the 1956 Census of the United States.

Age Group	Married	Single	Divorced	Widowed
Under 15	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
15-64	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
65 and over	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

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1957
1956
1957

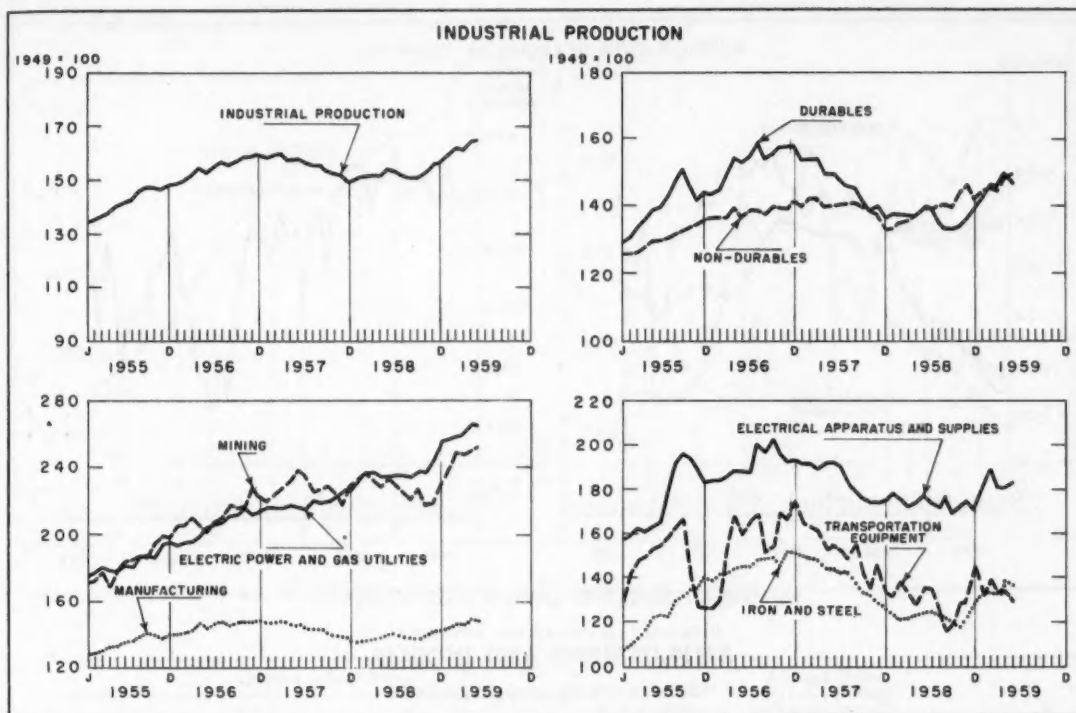
1958

1959

of the
farm

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

In May, the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production fell slightly under the impact of a decline in durable manufacturing output. Electricity and gas recorded a slightly lower level of production. Small gains were posted in non-durable manufacturing and mining components. Transportation equipment and iron and steel confirmed a downward movement in total durables while electrical apparatus moved up.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}			Total	Durables	Non- durables	
	Million dollars				Revised Indexes 1949=100			
1957 ⁽¹⁾	31,406	30,438	155.1	227.8	142.5	146.2	139.3	220.3
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,184	30,982	151.7	228.5	137.4	136.1	138.5	233.4
1957 J	31,324	30,420	156.4	234.8	143.6	147.5	140.3	214.9
J	31,628	30,536	155.4	225.1	143.2	146.0	140.8	221.3
A			155.3	227.1	143.0	145.3	141.0	218.1
S			152.9	220.1	139.8	139.9	139.7	220.4
O			151.8	225.4	138.8	139.4	138.2	223.6
N	31,424	30,544	151.3	215.4	139.0	141.0	137.4	228.4
D			149.1	232.2	134.5	136.5	132.8	228.3
1958 J			150.8	235.3	135.6	138.0	133.6	234.9
F	31,406	30,364	151.6	236.3	136.4	137.9	135.1	237.1
M			151.3	232.9	136.5	136.8	136.2	236.5
A			151.0	229.6	136.7	136.7	136.7	234.1
M			154.4	234.3	140.2	140.4	139.9	234.0
J	32,172	30,864	153.3	231.4	139.2	139.4	139.0	234.3
J			151.8	226.5	137.9	134.8	140.4	235.0
A			150.3	220.2	136.9	132.7	140.5	234.1
S			151.0	229.2	136.5	132.8	139.7	233.0
O	32,696	31,612	152.2	217.2	139.4	133.9	144.0	237.6
N			155.1	219.3	142.2	136.6	146.9	244.3
D			156.8	229.8	142.2	142.2	142.1	256.5
1959 J			159.4	238.8	144.0	143.4	144.5	258.5
F	33,388	32,156	162.0	248.0	145.9	146.6	145.2	260.0
M			160.8	244.7	144.9	145.6	144.2	260.3
A			165.2*	249.5*	149.1*	149.4*	148.9*	266.8
M			164.4	252.6	147.8	146.2	149.2	265.0

Notes: The seasonally adjusted components of the manufacturing production index formerly presented in this section are now shown in Table 6 along with additional series of the revised index not previously published.

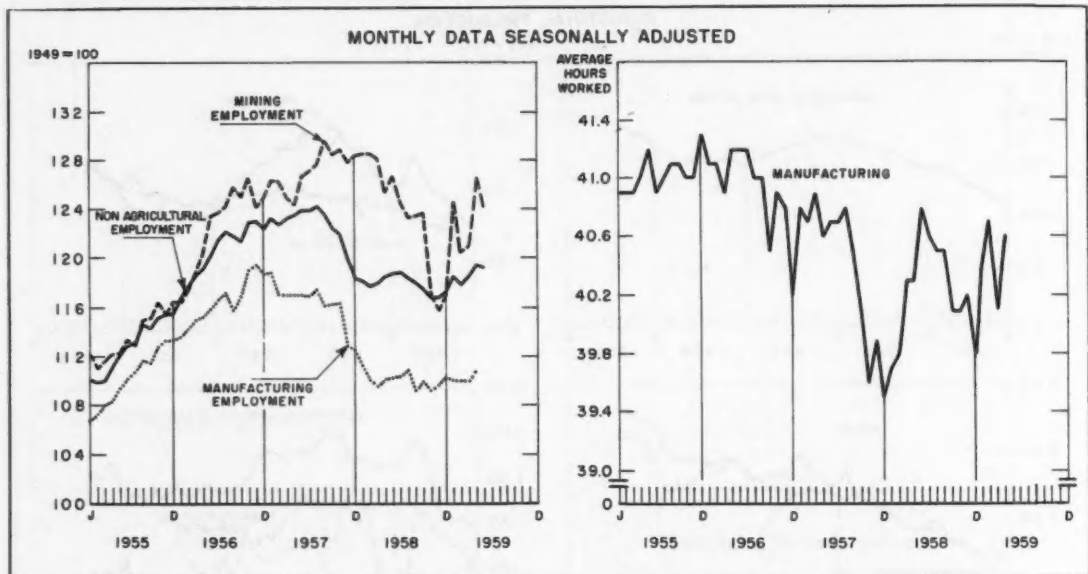
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The May index of industrial composite employment fell marginally. Manufacturing employment edged up with both its durable and non-durable components. Construction and mining employment fell from their high April levels.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

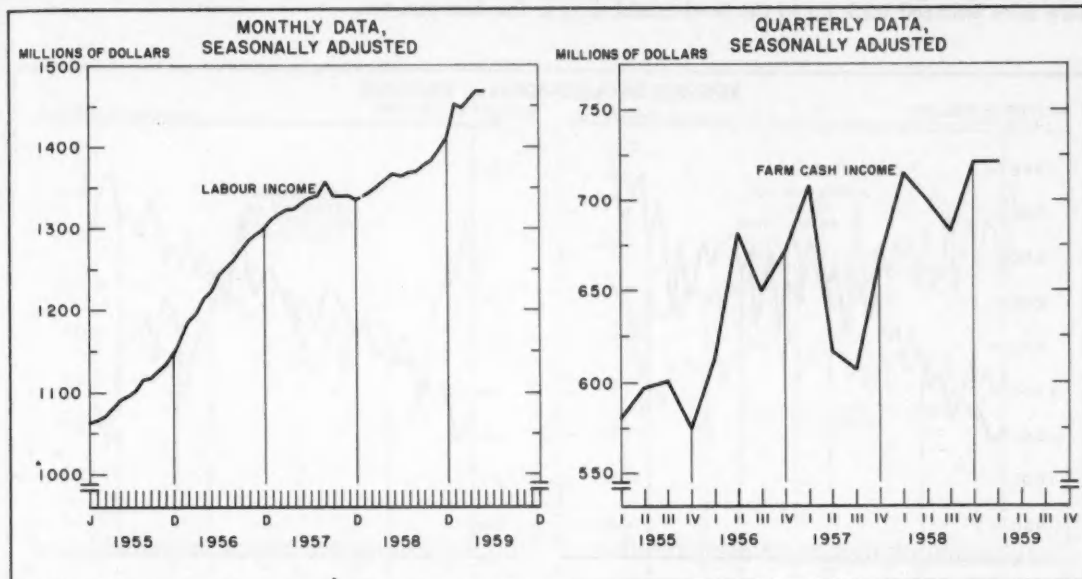
	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽²⁾	Non-Agricultural
1949 = 100								
Thousands								
1955 ⁽¹⁾	120.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	140.2	122.7	5,782	5,001
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	6,003	5,252
1958 D	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,112
1957 J	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	145.7	126.4		5,135
F	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3	5,913	5,153
M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,170
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3		5,198
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7	6,000	5,237
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,266
J	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6		5,272
A	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6	6,036	5,286
S	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,317
O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9		5,319
N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	6,093	5,326
D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,345
1958 J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5		5,362
F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,402
A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4		5,426
M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	6,151	5,415
J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,406
J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3		5,398
A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	6,116	5,404
S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,386
O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0		5,406
N	116.0	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	6,196	5,425
D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2		5,440
1959 J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6		5,491
F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1*	125.7	120.4	6,227	5,519
M	119.1	110.2	114.6*	106.5*	125.8*	120.8		5,489
A	119.5*	110.7*	115.2*	106.9	130.3*	126.3*		5,502
M	119.1	111.3	116.2	107.2	127.0	124.2	6,223	5,496
J								5,500

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

*Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In May, seasonally adjusted labour income showed little change from its April level. Farm cash income moved horizontally between the fourth and first quarters.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

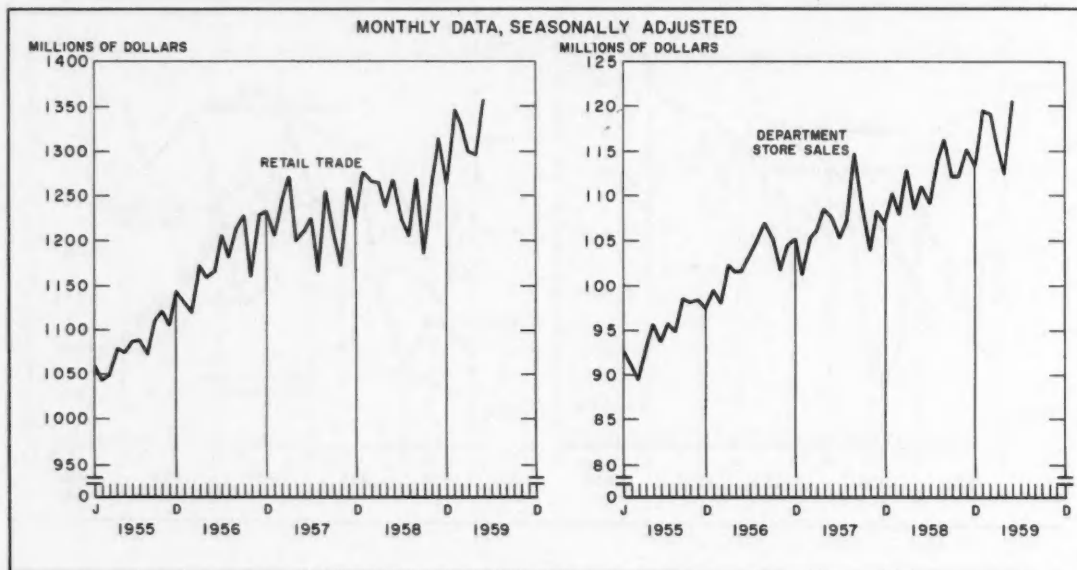
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾					Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
Persons with Jobs Non-agricultural	Paid Workers Non-agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽³⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽⁴⁾	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Non-durable Goods		
Thousands		1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars			
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.0	41.1	1,227		666	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	4,460	143	4.3	140	40.4	40.5	1,319		648	
1956 N	4,932	4,418	93	2.8	95	40.8	41.0	1,294*		672	
D	4,934	4,418	104	3.1	109	40.2	40.4	1,300*			
1957 J	4,953	4,434	113	3.4	112	40.8	40.9	1,310*			
F	4,960	4,446	113	3.5	114	40.7	40.8	1,317*		708	
M	4,977	4,456	118	3.7	115	40.9	41.0	1,324*			
A	4,981	4,449	124	3.9	120	40.6	40.7	1,324*			
M	5,017	4,468	123	3.8	123	40.7	40.9	1,332*		617	
J	5,031	4,477	139	4.0	128	40.7	40.8	1,338*			
J	5,031	4,476	147	4.5	136	40.8	40.8	1,343*			
A	5,027	4,471	159	4.8	139	40.5	40.5	1,356*		607	
S	5,038	4,477	172	5.1	152	40.1	40.3	1,341*			
O	5,022	4,472	173	5.3	156	39.6	39.8	1,340*			
N	4,997	4,444	197	5.9	184	39.9	40.2	1,340*		667	
D	4,978	4,436	218	6.2	182	39.5	39.8	1,335*			
1958 J	4,968	4,427	207	6.0	181	39.7	39.8	1,339*			
F	4,966	4,431	209	6.2	180*	39.8	40.0	1,346*		715	
M	4,971	4,443	220	6.5	180*	40.3	40.3	1,350*			
A	5,006	4,483	221	6.6	195*	40.3	40.5	1,359*			
M	5,016	4,502	228	6.8	198	40.8	41.2	1,366*		700	
J	5,009	4,487	254	7.2	232*	40.6	40.7	1,364*			
J	5,036	4,510	236	7.1	188*	40.5	40.6	1,367*			
A	5,036	4,506	234	6.9	183*	40.5	40.6	1,369*		683	
S	5,019	4,483	224	6.6	181*	40.1	40.0	1,379*			
O	5,009	4,479	246	7.9	187*	40.1	40.1	1,384*			
N	5,030	4,496	236	7.0	177*	40.1	40.2	1,398*		721	
D	5,027	4,492	245	6.9	178	39.6	39.9	1,311*			
1959 J	5,091	4,544	213	6.1	173	40.5	40.6	1,451*			
F	5,129	4,582	198	5.7	166*	40.7	40.9	1,449*		724	
M	5,133	4,574	190	5.5	162*	40.1	40.3	1,456*			
A	5,168	4,614	183	5.4	171	40.6*	40.8	1,469*			
M	5,128	4,576	195*	5.8	160			1,470			
J	5,182	4,654	190	5.3							

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽³⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.⁽⁴⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

RETAIL TRADE

Total seasonally adjusted retail trade moved up abruptly in May under the influence of sharp increments in grocery and combination stores, motor vehicle dealers and clothing store sales. Department store sales bounced back up to the level established in the first quarter.



RETAIL TRADE

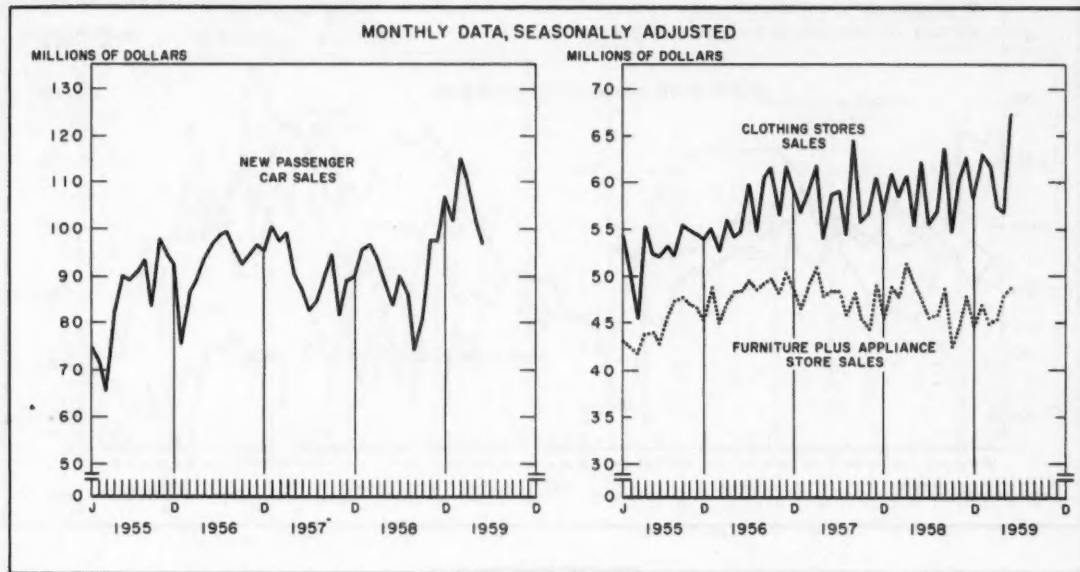
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,235.5	241.2	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	90.5	23.4
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,271.0	257.8	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	90.9	21.3
1956 N	1,237.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	23.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
F	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
M	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
A	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
M	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
J	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	106.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	239.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,236.7	242.0	49.0	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
F	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
M	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
A	1,238.1	246.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
J	1,233.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	179.2	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	193.8	97.8	20.5
N	1,314.7	271.8	54.8	115.3	27.2	219.4	97.8	20.2
D	1,261.8	242.7	52.7	113.2	25.4	226.1	106.3	25.0
1959 J	1,346.0	278.7	54.0	119.5	26.1	230.4	102.1	28.9
F	1,329.1	259.4	52.9	119.0	25.7	228.6	114.8	22.7
M	1,300.4	241.6	53.4	115.0	25.2	219.3	110.5	25.7
A	1,298.3	256.1	53.9	112.3	24.6	212.6	102.4	25.2
M	1,356.0	282.8	53.7	120.7	27.5	218.2	97.1	23.2

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales seasonally adjusted continued to decline during May. Clothing stores exhibited considerable strength while furniture, appliance and radio sales improved marginally.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

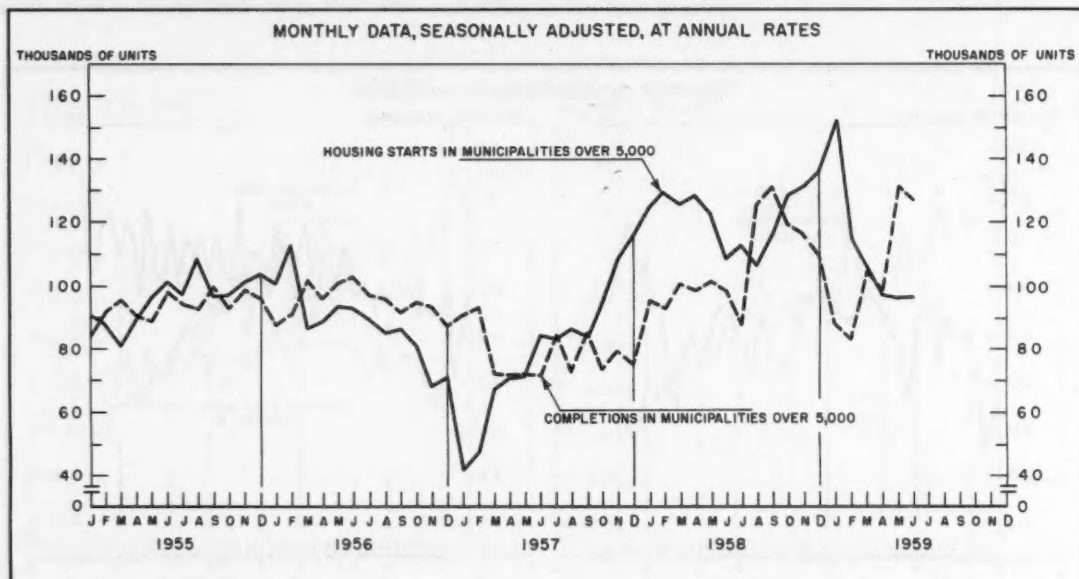
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1957 ⁽¹⁾	78.4	59.2	11.4	63.3	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9
1958 ⁽¹⁾	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0
1956 N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
J	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
A	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
S	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
O	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3
N	77.9	62.3	13.1	68.3	47.6	43.7	25.7	31.6	11.7
D	80.4	58.4	11.2	66.6	44.7	42.4	30.5	31.1	11.7
1959 J	74.5	63.1	12.3	67.8	47.1	41.4	24.1	31.0	13.1
F	77.9	61.6	11.9	71.9	44.8	42.7	30.9	31.6	13.4
M	74.2	57.4	12.1	73.0	45.3	42.3	27.0	31.8	13.1
A	76.1	56.8	11.7	72.0	48.0	42.3	27.6	31.6	11.5
M	73.0	67.2	12.4	70.0	48.6	42.6	26.1	33.3	13.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In June, housing starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over have exhibited little change from the May level. Completions remained high reflecting the large number of starts in late 1958 and early 1959.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

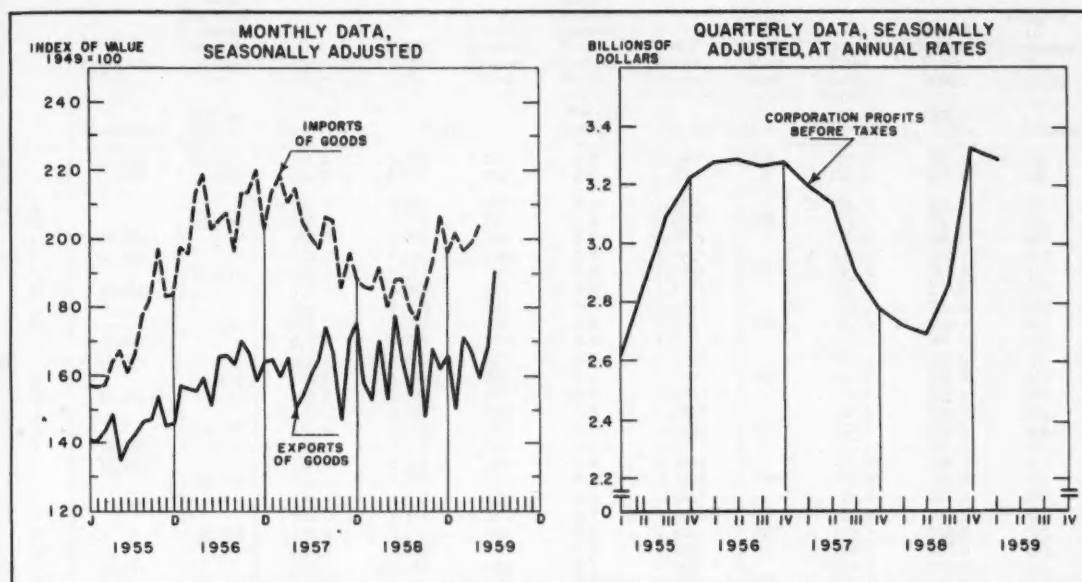
Construction									
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Value of Building Permits				
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over			Industrial (2)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (4)	Commercial (5)	
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions						
Thousands					Thousand dollars				
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187	
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,214	25,750	74,302	28,468	
1956 N	106.2	138.8	68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627	
1956 D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879	
1957 J	86.7	122.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800	
1957 F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508	
1957 M	116.7	116.0	67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214	
1957 A			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	66,359	26,448	
1957 M	122.5	116.8	74.6	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,583	
1957 J			84.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675	
1957 J	145.5	115.2	83.1	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919	
1957 A			86.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757	
1957 S	172.6	131.0	83.6	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746	
1957 O			95.2	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719	
1957 N	161.0	143.8	108.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507	
1957 D			115.6	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,499	
1958 J	155.7	164.7	124.6	95.6	16,068	34,528	122,043	39,770	
1958 F			129.3	93.0	15,471	32,871	130,242	33,771	
1958 M	178.2	152.2	125.9	100.7	10,670	39,756	109,197	27,788	
1958 A			128.3	98.8	10,151	35,861	109,465	23,957	
1958 M	155.7	164.7	122.3	101.7	10,931	39,117	101,345	26,787	
1958 J			106.4	98.4	16,650	34,076	102,159	30,432	
1958 J	162.0	131.3	112.6	87.8	21,135	33,501	101,947	36,557	
1958 A			116.3	125.6	21,485	31,840	108,458	35,397	
1958 S	178.2	152.2	116.2	131.3	17,742	33,332	113,311	32,795	
1958 O			123.9	119.3	13,910	34,084	115,015	28,716	
1958 N	162.0	131.0	131.2	116.6	12,804	39,170	117,817	30,277	
1958 D			135.9	109.8	13,910	46,596	127,865	37,843	
1959 J	162.0	131.0	150.6	88.6	13,836	59,775	130,602	39,314	
1959 F			115.0	83.1	16,263	52,035	121,238	36,243	
1959 M	162.0	131.0	106.4	104.9	18,677	48,557	108,753	31,270	
1959 A			97.1	98.8	17,225	33,063	102,061	32,928	
1959 M	162.0	131.0	95.6	131.3					
1959 J			95.9	127.0					

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports climbed rapidly in June with most of the strength coming from agricultural and metal products. March and April seasonally adjusted imports exceeded their previous months level. First quarter seasonally adjusted corporation profits fell marginally from their high fourth quarter level.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight			
		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235		3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	N	20,948	1,860	3,272	158.8	220.0	358.0	42.4	294.9
	D				164.1	202.9	351.8	43.2	299.9
1957	J				164.8	213.4	323.8	43.0	273.8
	F	20,868	1,896	3,200	160.0	218.9	355.9	44.9	293.2
	M				165.3	210.3	349.1	43.2	288.0
	A				150.9	214.6	337.6	32.2	286.0
	M	21,104	1,902	3,140	154.5	204.9	342.9	39.6	282.4
	J				160.2	200.6	331.6	37.7	271.1
	J				164.5	197.8	343.3	39.6	279.1
	A	21,620	1,912	2,900	174.3	206.4	333.3	38.0	272.8
	S				166.4	205.1	332.0	39.2	270.0
	O				147.2	185.9	334.8	41.3	271.0
	N	21,348	1,916	2,780	170.4	196.1	325.1	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	319.0	41.1	257.9
1958	J				158.4	186.3	330.9	41.0	271.9
	F	22,088	1,945	2,724	153.2	185.5	307.5	38.1	252.6
	M				170.0	191.9	309.6	37.6	254.4
	A				153.3	180.1	317.1	41.4	257.7
	M	22,944	1,927	2,602	177.5	188.3	320.0	48.2	258.1
	J				164.4	188.5	330.4	52.7	261.0
	J				154.6	179.5	309.6	42.1	253.4
	A	22,984	1,908	2,868	174.8	176.7	289.7	33.7	241.1
	S				148.8	186.2	313.9	32.9	267.3
	O				167.0	193.6	314.6	42.1	259.9
	N	23,220	1,936	3,332	162.1	206.9	304.0	44.1	243.2
	D				166.1	196.2	327.2	44.0	257.6
1959	J				150.8	201.9	322.4	43.9	256.9
	F	23,772	1,978	3,284	152.3	197.0	307.6	35.9	251.0
	M				166.7*	199.0*	317.9	37.0	258.4
	A				159.9*	203.6	336.3	36.1	274.2
	M				166.6		306.2	34.1	248.9
	J						341.9	40.2	276.5

Notes: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽²⁾End of quarter.

⁽³⁾Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Figure 1. A line graph showing the relationship between the water table depth and the discharge rate of a well. The x-axis represents the discharge rate (gpm) and the y-axis represents the water table depth (ft). The curve shows that as the discharge rate increases, the water table depth also increases, indicating a drawdown effect.



Figure 2. A line graph showing the relationship between the water table depth and the discharge rate of a well. The x-axis represents the discharge rate (gpm) and the y-axis represents the water table depth (ft). The curve shows that as the discharge rate increases, the water table depth also increases, indicating a drawdown effect.

Discharge Rate (gpm)	Water Table Depth (ft)
0	10
10	12
20	15
30	18
40	20
50	22
60	24
70	26
80	28
90	30
100	32

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise	
Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars		
1957	16,589	31,406	155.4	5,746	257	4.3	1,333*	751	121.9	227.4	403	469
1958	17,048	32,184	152.6	5,722	405	6.6	1,370*	726	125.1	227.8	402	433
1957	A		154.7	5,529	308	5.3	1,285*		120.9	228.5	365	537
	M	31,324	158.1	5,774	196	3.3	1,338*	864	121.1	228.0	438	554
	J		162.3	5,925	164	2.7	1,381*		121.6	228.1	387	454
	J	16,589	153.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,381*		121.9	228.2	438	479
	A	16,650	155.5	6,047	176	2.8	1,399*	797	122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745	157.4	5,939	197	3.2	1,395*		123.3	227.0	416	445
	O		156.7	5,880	211	3.5	1,374*		123.4	225.0	399	480
	N		156.7	5,779	296	4.9	1,355*	680	123.3	224.1	427	451
	D	16,860	143.2	5,658	392	6.5	1,307*		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958	J	16,887	143.6	5,450	527	8.8	1,279*		123.4	227.0	382	399
	F		149.8	5,395	563	9.4	1,289*	552	123.7	227.8	319	384
	M	16,948	150.0	5,401	597	10.0	1,297*		124.3	228.3	368	427
	A		148.4	5,537	522	8.6	1,322*		125.2	228.1	370	449
	M		155.0	5,750	370	6.0	1,376*	747	125.1	228.3	476	485
	J	17,048	159.4	5,879	324	5.2	1,407*		125.1	227.6	420	446
	J	17,085	150.1	6,023	291	4.6	1,405*		124.7	227.3	413	432
	A		151.2	6,025	281	4.5	1,412*	789	125.2	227.0	408	389
	S	17,154	156.4	5,888	271	4.4	1,435*		125.6	227.4	387	422
	O		156.6	5,864	313	5.1	1,418*		126.0	227.2	445	498
	N		160.4*	5,773	361	5.9	1,413*	816	126.3	228.8	397	456
	D	17,284	150.1	5,680	440	7.2	1,383*		126.2	229.3	441	425
1959	J		151.7*	5,538	538	8.9	1,383*		126.1	229.7	344	413
	F		160.5*	5,547	537	8.8	1,383*	665	125.7	230.8	316*	387
	M	17,340	159.4	5,552	525	8.6	1,396*		125.5	230.8	372*	441
	A		161.9*	5,664	445	7.3	1,395		125.4	231.2	395	
	M		165.2	5,852	334	5.4			125.6	231.2	425	
Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Generation of Central Electric Stations (3)	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments (4)	Value of Inven- tories (5) (6)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (7)	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
Million dollars	Thousands cords (4)	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week	
1957	643.83	1,267	152.8	227.8	7,521	142.9	1,848.2*	4,110.6	1,787.1*	115.8	1.61	40.4
1958	696.72	1,033	154.3	228.5	8,062	138.4	1,804.7*	3,911.4	1,642.5*	109.8	1.66	40.3
1957	A		583	58.3	217.6	7,479	143.3	1,881.0*	4,109.3	1,800.7*	115.8	1.60
	M	613.32	1,452	151.3	227.9	7,563	146.7	1,991.0*	4,117.8	1,895.2*	115.7	1.61
	J		1,928	179.5	240.9	6,752	150.7	1,882.1*	4,120.8	1,803.3*	118.4	1.61
	J	659.83	1,329	359.2	237.2	7,099	141.0	1,875.4*	4,126.4	1,811.8*	118.1	1.60
	A		1,225	333.6	239.6	6,879	143.0	1,835.4*	4,125.1*	1,790.1*	118.5	1.60
	S		1,545	206.3	244.4	6,921	144.2	1,837.1*	4,148.2	1,722.8*	118.1	1.61
	O		1,861	128.7	240.1	8,030	142.8	1,900.3*	4,165.4	1,799.9*	116.2	1.63
	N		1,228	69.4	221.1	8,175	144.0	1,833.4*	4,129.4	1,669.2*	113.3	1.64
	D	731.18	1,131	51.5	217.6	8,225	128.3	1,741.6*	4,110.6	1,701.0*	109.0	1.66
1958	J		733	61.8	223.5	8,564	127.5	1,654.4*	4,121.8	1,899.3*	107.9	1.64
	F	613.18	620	63.9	232.8	7,796	133.4	1,639.6*	4,089.0	1,578.9*	108.2	1.65
	M		606	61.4	223.2	8,487	135.4	1,781.6*	4,085.8	1,747.4*	108.3	1.66
	A		318	69.2	217.4	7,950	134.9	1,821.7*	4,016.6	1,777.4*	108.8	1.66
	M	666.41	822	123.1*	225.7	7,968	142.2	1,910.3*	3,978.5	1,925.9*	110.4	1.67
	J		1,489	236.4	237.8	7,466	146.5	1,907.7*	3,929.2	1,842.8*	112.0	1.67
	J		1,134	317.0	236.8	7,666	136.1	1,839.7*	3,884.5	1,811.5*	111.8	1.66
	A		1,079	240.9	231.2	7,579	138.1	1,742.4*	3,879.6	1,759.6*	115.5	1.64
	S		1,362	176.4	241.3	7,617	142.4	1,864.5*	3,892.5	1,771.8*	112.4	1.64
	O		1,618	198.7	228.5	8,344	143.2	1,941.6*	3,863.3	1,831.0*	110.1	1.65
	N		1,515	182.0	224.7	8,464	146.9	1,917.8*	3,860.5	1,790.1*	109.6	1.67
	D	796.74	1,101	118.9	219.4	8,842	134.2	1,734.7*	3,911.4	1,733.7*	106.8	1.71
1959	J		871	73.2	230.7	8,776	134.1*	1,686.7*	3,959.4	1,773.7*	107.5	1.70
	F		684	68.2	245.8*	8,097*	142.4*	1,724.8*	4,002.7	1,638.5*	107.5	1.71
	M		692	61.8	237.4*	8,813	143.1*	1,872.6*	4,006.1	1,866.3*	108.4*	1.72
	A		396	66.5	237.1	8,610*	146.3*	1,963.9*	3,997.6*	1,950.0*	109.4	1.72
	M		112.8	241.7	8,738	150.6	1,955.9	3,984.9	1,997.9			40.7

(1) Annual estimates as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
		Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion (a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (a)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (a)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (a)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (a)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
1957		4,512	7,073	11,825	1,235.5	145.0	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.9
1958		4,575	10,141	10,675	1,217.0	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29		135.1
1957	A	4,468	6,148	9,990	1,260.2	143.8	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	127.9
	M		8,095	12,431	1,339.4	143.4	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	132.1
	J		10,177	12,521	1,287.9	144.1	11,313	5,467	18,673	286.9	3.80	4.30	137.3
	J		9,387	14,503	1,246.8	144.9	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	140.8
1958	A	4,548	9,097	14,097	1,292.6	147.7	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	139.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,203.6	148.6	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	136.3
	O		9,284	14,653	1,240.3	148.3	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	132.7
	N		9,953	11,903	1,286.2	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,028	218.6	3.66	3.92	130.4
1958	D	4,632	7,032	9,375	1,449.8	147.9	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	127.5
	J		3,945	8,967	1,096.1	147.5	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.3
	F		4,375	8,115	1,013.7	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5
	M		6,296	8,061	1,202.2	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	129.5
1959	A	4,624	11,013	9,013	1,277.9	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	130.6
	M		14,330	11,498	1,397.5	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	136.4
	J		12,923	12,864	1,283.1	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	141.3
	A		12,057	12,837	1,278.7	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	142.7
1959	S	4,612	12,115	11,635	1,268.7	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	144.0
	O		11,525	12,135	1,230.0	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	139.1
	N		12,678	13,008	1,326.1	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	..	135.6
	D		12,026	10,218	1,313.1	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	..	133.3
1959	F	4,568	8,412	9,145	1,564.9	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	..	131.8
	J		4,833	8,913	1,165.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	..	131.6
	M		4,021	8,492	1,084.7	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70	..	131.7
	A		8,978	1,243.5	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16	..	132.6	
1959	M	4,372	9,945	1,351.7	151.3	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57	..	134.4	
			12,252	1,437.5				20,198	267.2	4.98	..		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construc- tion Great Britain (3)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (5)
		Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed									
		Thousand persons										
				1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million	
1957	51,456	23,183	315	107	14,136	110	105.8	110.4	274.2	336.8	347	812
1958	51,680	23,057	469	106	14,853	114	109.0	111.1	264.3	312.5	351	1,096
1957 A M J J A S O N D	51,456	23,177	329	107	3,489	108	104.5	110.2	280.6	341.8	355	828
		23,221	285	108		111	104.6	110.1				838
		23,245	250	108		111	105.7	110.4				850
		23,265	287	108	111	106.6	110.2	262.9	330.2	345	846	
		23,336	266	108	111	106.4	109.9				765	
		23,334	272	109	112	106.1	110.6				661	
		23,325	296	106	112	107.1	110.8	277.0	324.2	350	747	
		23,287	330	106	112	107.7	110.8				781	
23,128	380	106	112	108.2	111.1	812						
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N D	51,680	23,066	414	106	3,458	112	108.1	110.9	275.4	324.4	335	859
		23,048	429	108		113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1		907
		23,029	430	108		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		989
		23,056	442	106	113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5	353	1,041	
		23,065	460	105	113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3		1,085	
		23,060	432	105	113	110.2	111.1	221.1	294.5		1,099	
		23,094	428	106	114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0	359	1,101	
		23,139	464	105	114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0		1,103	
23,097	493	105	115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2	1,114				
1959 J F M A M	51,680	23,079	825	105	4,004	116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4	358	1,134
		23,043	535	107		116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.3		1,148
		23,871	580	107		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
		23,820	618	108	116	110.4	111.7	270.0	328.6	343	1,111	
		23,797	570	107	117	110.3	111.7	250.3	291.8		1,127	
		23,804	639	109	117	110.3	111.9	270.7	322.5		1,121	
		23,832	520	110	117	109.5	111.8	295.6	345.8	1,161		
		23,914			117	109.1	111.9	299.2	310.9	1,114		

^(a) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ^(b) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ^(c) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ^(d) All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco. ^(e) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 280 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

JULY, 1959

INTRODUCTION

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (³) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (⁴)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1958	174.1	437.7	134	64.0	4.7	246.2	36.7	123.5	118.9	45.1	1,490	1,071
1957 M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
A	170.5	441.2	144	64.3	2.7	245.7	43.5	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
M	170.7		144	65.2	2.7	247.3		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
J	171.0	145	66.5	3.3	249.0	120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984		
J	171.2	445.6	145	67.2	3.0	249.6	44.2	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.9		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
S	171.8	144	65.7	2.6	249.3	121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009		
O	172.0	438.9	142	66.0	2.5	247.8	39.9	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
D	172.5	135	64.4	3.4	246.5	121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141		
1958 J	172.7	427.1	133	62.2	4.5	244.2	31.7	122.3	118.9	43.9	1,511	1,095
F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
M	173.2	128	62.3	5.2	241.5	123.3	119.7	42.5	1,557	1,071		
A	173.4	430.4	126	62.9	5.1	240.9	32.0	123.5	119.3	42.6	1,531	1,057
M	173.6		128	64.1	4.9	242.0		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
J	173.8	132	65.0	5.4	244.7	123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037		
J	174.1	439.8	134	65.2	5.3	251.2	37.9	123.9	119.2	42.9	1,419	1,050
A	174.3		136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.1	1,398	963
S	174.6	137	64.6	4.1	248.6	123.7	119.1	43.1	1,362	1,074		
O	174.9	453.0	138	65.3	3.8	248.2	45.2	123.7	119.0	43.2	1,509	1,142
N	175.1		141	64.7	3.8	251.3		123.9	119.2	43.5	1,506	1,089
D	175.4	142	64.0	4.1	252.6	123.7	119.2	45.1	1,514	1,253		
1959 J	175.6	467.0	143	62.7	4.7	254.8		123.8	119.5	44.4	1,400	1,154
F	176.0		145	62.7	4.7	256.4		123.7	119.5	44.1	1,280	1,118
M	176.2	147	63.8	4.4	259.7	123.7	119.6	44.2	1,456	1,301		
A	176.4	150*	65.0	3.6	263.0*	123.9	120.0	44.9	1,468	1,221		
M	176.7	152	66.0	3.4	265.4	124.0	119.8					
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽²⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁵⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁶⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁷⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (⁸) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁹⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽¹⁰⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwell- ing Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽¹¹⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (¹²)	Common Stock Prices (300 Stocks) (¹³)
		1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,832	86.8	16,067	53,388	44.38
1958	136	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.2	2.13	39.3	2,829	100.8	16,096	52,884	46.24
1957 M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,457	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,647	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,870	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
J	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,047	99.9	16,783	54,382	47.55
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,111	97.8	17,084	53,598	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,181	100.0	17,030	53,935	48.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,170	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,127	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,005	78.2	16,582	53,229	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,737	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
1958 J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,408	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,270	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,410	81.4	16,096	52,690	42.11
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,551	99.1	16,502	52,998	42.34
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,752	108.5	16,582	53,088	43.70
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,959	113.0	16,581	53,513	44.75
J	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,082	112.8	16,721	53,156	45.05
A	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	124.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
S	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	121.0	16,862	52,675	48.95
O	140	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,184	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	143	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,119	109.4	16,961	53,643	52.50
D	144	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,887	91.2	17,065	55,393	53.49
1959 J	145	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,610	87.0	17,455*	53,896	55.62
F	148	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,500	94.5*	17,575*	53,846	54.77
M	150	29.1	50.3	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,696	120.0	17,914*	55,483	56.15
A	153*	30.2	50.8	31.0	99.5*	2.23	40.3	2,918	137.0	17,953*	55,814	57.10
M	155				100.6	2.23	40.5	3,160	134.0	18,255	56,543	57.90

*Including Armed Forces overseas.

*Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social

insurance.

*Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

*Production and related workers.

*As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

*Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾											
Population					Immigration ⁽³⁾						
Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁵⁾	Deaths ⁽⁶⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
Thousands					Number						
1957	16,589	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,076
1958	17,048	459	39,488	11,142	28,346	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	11,234
1957	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706
J			34,311	10,395	24,016						
F	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929
M			40,144	11,206	28,938						
A			42,491	11,194	31,297	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558
M	16,589	100	40,905	10,716	30,189						
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741
J			39,264	10,483	28,781						
A	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357
S			39,256	12,483	25,773						
O			36,421	11,961	24,460	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768
N	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209						
D	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	500
1958			32,807	10,399	22,408						
J	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357
F			40,426	11,023	29,413						
M			38,486	10,764	27,722	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768
A	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286						
M			43,357	11,406	31,951	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735
J	17,085	37	38,032	9,954	28,078						
J			41,622	10,908	30,714	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477
A	17,154	69	42,629	11,641	30,988						
S			36,990	10,217	26,773	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477
O			35,787	11,740	24,047						
N	17,241	87	45,737	12,700	33,037	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477
D			35,822	11,037	24,785						
1959	17,384	43	38,443	11,783	23,060	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477
J			43,229	13,734	29,505						
F	17,340	50	37,944	11,401	26,543	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477
M			44,148	11,770	32,378						
A											
M	17,442	102									
J											

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1957	426	1,276	253	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1958	438	1,214	252	254	100	213	51	78	710	1,570
1957		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
J		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
F		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,402
M		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
A		1,339	175	258		246	41	76		1,782
M	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737
J		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,655
A		1,409	297	287		232	69	70		1,681
S		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
O		1,266	253	344		200	81	87		1,558
N		1,297	261	287		197	34	75		1,532
D		2,617	564	533		202	18	78		1,568
1958		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
J		881	100	332		280	10	70		1,512
F		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
A		885	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
M		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
J		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
J		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,585
A		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837
S		990	224	185		230	51	80		1,440
O		650	147	119		222	48	97		1,552
N		2,361	474	475		190	26	99		1,698
D		1,048	244	208		204	24	78		1,411
1959		905	153	160		150	10	77		1,529
J		1,580	286	359		307	39	106		1,748
F		1,215	169	186		215	36	92		1,668
M			181	203	102	286	65	90	716	1,735
A										
M										
J										

4

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 and 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Sources: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
Marriages		Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
Number											
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020	
1958	435	511	577	1,388	348	381	4,884	12,038	3,151	2,826	
1958 O N D	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978	
	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963	
	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108	
1957 J F M	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278	
	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673	
	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111	
A M J	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120	
	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,496	2,854	3,021	
	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961	
J A S	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,140	2,903	
	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810	
	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876	
Q N D	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525	
	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016	
	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940	
1958 J F M	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479	
	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,948	
	233	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,854	3,182	
A M J	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525	
	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,890	2,632	
	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,884	12,612	1,479	2,708	
J A S	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909	
	666	462		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,315	
	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075	
O N D	513	546		1,699	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009	
	374	486		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675	
	432	601		1,182	238	353		9,550	2,585	3,090	
1959 J F M	275	555		1,670	276	536		14,075	3,279	2,765	
	275	553		1,188	188	360		11,000	1,306	2,655	
	283	547		1,297	124	394		10,310	1,246	3,136	
A M J	286	752		1,610	267	551		13,385	873	3,525	
	383	554		1,295	280	403		10,538	1,458	2,910	
	407	537	590	1,342	351	353	4,999	14,798	2,028	3,228	

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	800	1,864	550	614	879	1,993
1958	5,803	12,517	4,016	4,096	870	1,833	536	595	888	2,001
1958 O N D		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
		11,215	3,815	3,851		1,618	852	580		1,844
		11,895	3,580	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957 J F M		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873
		11,110	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714
		12,681	2,580	4,064		1,885	318	571		1,998
A M J		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144
		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213
	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	800	1,982	962	575	879	2,063
J A S		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169
		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,028
O N D		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	675		1,916
		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,875
1958 J F M		13,670	2,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,096
		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,963	252	620		1,925
A M J		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,990	327	529		2,219
		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,089
	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890
J A S		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,880
		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,760	725	628		1,997
		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014
O N D		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203
		12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	512		1,880
		12,645	3,659	4,475		1,761	457	658		2,114
1959 J F M		14,008	2,034	4,790		1,893	358	661		2,004
		11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607		1,709
		14,069	2,251	4,521		1,922	242	594		2,068
A M J		13,874	3,370	4,869		1,863	385	684		2,159
		12,672	3,668	4,063		1,950	481	775		1,903
	5,952	14,004	4,764	4,224	885	2,184	750	663	902	2,268

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,082	1,143
1958	539	546	1,201	3,101	863	702	1,544	3,313	1,044	1,154
1957 J	225	500		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,289
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	662	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,067
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	618	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,351
N	604	586		2,796	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,322	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,045
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	439	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	956	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,032
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,534	1,123
A	730	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,097
B	628	535		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,083
O	325	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,366
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,079
D	443	575		2,778	874	620		3,333	874	1,183
1959 J	237	625		4,454	725	845		3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,212
M	225	540		3,137	435	676		3,066	583	1,138
A	434	613		3,240	697	879		3,464	940	1,396
M	447	695		3,403	825	654		3,085	1,040	1,069
J	799	576	1,243	2,900	1,045	645	1,570	3,614	1,081	1,251

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1967	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	- 60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,406
1968	16,180	491	2,369	2,374	1,202	2,079	- 34	24,661	3,825	3,725	32,384
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1966 4th	3,551	112	624	514	141	531	- 67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1967 1st	3,731	106	566	521	9	406	- 29	5,312	955	897	7,109
2nd	3,955	116	728	515	58	511	- 30	5,853	948	946	7,699
3rd	4,136	131	687	569	328	505	- 7	6,649	963	938	8,771
4th	4,003	121	824	574	73	519	6	5,829	936	941	7,836
1968 1st	3,828	117	470	526	15	420	- 15	5,361	937	917	7,143
2nd	4,043	126	649	531	127	536	3	6,015	955	940	7,844
3rd	4,173	125	660	629	920	553	10	7,090	961	928	9,007
4th	4,136	123	570	688	140	570	- 32	6,195	972	940	8,190
1969 1st	4,096	118	578	636	31	438	- 37	5,862	970	929	7,628
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1966 4th	15,288	445	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	-268	23,794	3,708	3,656	31,292
1967 1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	-116	23,669	3,824	3,752	31,248
2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	-120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,234
3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,082	1,940	- 28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,628
4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,424
1968 1st	15,904	492	2,284	2,204	1,132	2,012	- 60	23,968	3,796	3,836	31,496
2nd	16,164	500	2,280	2,288	1,308	2,048	12	24,600	3,816	3,712	32,172
3rd	16,308	498	2,260	2,440	1,284	2,088	40	24,908	3,808	3,664	32,372
4th	16,444	494	2,552	2,564	1,084	2,168	-128	25,168	3,680	3,688	32,696
1969 1st	17,016	496	2,500	2,600	1,232	2,088	-148	25,784	3,900	3,700	33,388

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1957	19,768	5,612	1,409	3,103	2,823	+ 142	6,394	-7,706	- 49	31,406
1958	20,713	5,994	1,762	2,813	2,324	- 386	6,298	-7,361	+ 27	32,184
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692
1957 1st	4,001	1,265	248	579	717	+ 51	1,412	-1,837	+ 64	7,100
2nd	4,928	1,294	359	775	858	- 24	1,579	-2,119	+ 49	7,699
3rd	4,810	1,620	393	946	662	+ 559	1,767	-1,964	- 22	8,771
4th	5,429	1,433	409	803	586	- 444	1,636	-1,876	-140	7,836
1958 1st	4,855	1,327	301	535	569	- 245	1,378	-1,649	+ 72	7,143
2nd	5,135	1,381	457	724	693	- 288	1,607	-1,932	+ 67	7,844
3rd	4,989	1,731	494	861	552	+ 587	1,654	-1,832	- 29	9,007
4th	5,734	1,555	510	693	510	- 440	1,659	-1,948	- 83	8,190
1959 1st	5,177	1,387	308	483	530	+ 43	1,341	-1,774	+133	7,638
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 4th	10,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,968	-224	31,292
1957 1st	19,564	5,344	1,348	3,052	3,092	+ 400	6,436	-7,976	- 12	31,248
2nd	19,600	5,740	1,356	3,112	2,920	+ 364	6,224	-7,900	- 92	31,324
3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,136	2,740	+ 60	6,500	-7,880	+ 52	31,628
4th	20,048	5,636	1,520	3,112	2,540	- 256	6,416	-7,448	-144	31,424
1958 1st	20,456	5,760	1,636	2,860	2,384	- 780	6,288	-7,216	+108	31,496
2nd	20,496	6,052	1,728	2,896	2,324	- 408	6,344	-7,216	- 44	31,372
3rd	20,620	6,084	1,780	2,832	2,268	- 48	6,124	-7,296	+ 8	31,372
4th	21,280	6,080	1,904	2,664	2,320	- 308	6,436	-7,716	+ 36	31,696
1959 1st	21,606	6,024	1,744	2,628	2,268	+ 376	6,290	-7,768	+120	31,388

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1957	15,514	3,766	997	2,104	1,976	+ 93	5,355	-6,558	- 37	23,510
1958	16,156	3,898	1,219	1,872	1,593	- 307	5,419	-6,166	+ 20	23,704
1956 4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 290	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957 1st	3,699	864	178	394	507	- 42	1,170	-1,546	+ 48	5,272
2nd	3,957	867	254	527	603	- 117	1,297	-1,776	+ 37	5,609
3rd	3,823	1,089	277	641	463	+ 751	1,476	-1,682	- 16	6,842
4th	4,335	946	288	542	403	- 499	1,412	-1,574	-106	5,747
1958 1st	3,802	865	211	356	389	- 287	1,180	-1,356	+ 54	5,214
2nd	4,002	892	317	484	478	- 348	1,384	-1,617	+ 49	5,641
3rd	3,876	1,137	341	575	380	+ 808	1,412	-1,549	- 21	6,959
4th	4,476	1,004	350	457	346	- 480	1,443	-1,644	- 62	5,890
1959 1st	3,985	883	209	313	356	- 61	1,141	-1,488	+ 96	5,434

Note: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		Personal Income ⁽²⁾
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	
Million dollars									
1947	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
1948	16,180	-568	491	1,206	2,079	2,538	2,628	32	24,586
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1946 4th	3,851	-126	112	136	531	580	401	7	5,492
1947 1st	3,731	-133	108	28	406	532	594	7	5,273
2nd	3,955	-132	116	79	511	600	471	9	5,609
3rd	4,136	-141	131	810	505	592	491	9	6,533
4th	4,003	-141	121	57	519	634	527	7	5,727
1948 1st	3,828	-143	117	36	420	565	757	6	5,586
2nd	4,043	-137	126	134	536	636	630	8	5,976
3rd	4,173	-143	125	911	553	649	591	9	6,868
4th	4,136	-145	123	125	570	688	650	9	6,156
1949 1st	4,098	-159	118	50	438	651	818	7	6,021
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1946 4th	15,288	-504	448	1,512	1,928	2,232	1,768	32	22,704
1947 1st	15,524	-532	460	1,068	2,000	2,268	1,968	32	22,788
2nd	15,828	-532	464	940	1,936	2,340	2,008	32	23,016
3rd	16,048	-560	500	1,032	1,940	2,392	2,156	32	23,540
4th	15,900	-564	480	856	1,888	2,432	2,200	32	23,224
1948 1st	15,904	-572	492	1,160	2,012	2,440	2,448	28	23,912
2nd	16,164	-560	500	1,292	2,048	2,512	2,636	28	24,620
3rd	16,205	-564	488	1,304	2,088	2,666	2,616	32	24,780
4th	16,444	-576	484	1,068	2,168	2,592	2,812	40	25,062
1949 1st	17,016	-624	496	1,240	2,088	2,756	2,680	32	25,684

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total ^(a)	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
1958	24,586	-1,777	22,809	20,713	2,490	10,462	7,761	2,096	-138	2,234
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 4th	5,492	- 435	5,057	5,190	628	2,801	1,761	-133	-313	180
1957 1st	5,273	- 466	4,807	4,601	522	2,272	1,807	206	-246	452
2nd	5,609	- 497	5,112	4,928	672	2,417	1,839	184	-119	303
3rd	6,533	- 422	6,061	4,810	598	2,436	1,776	1,251	+584	667
4th	5,727	- 472	5,255	5,429	622	2,896	1,911	-174	-371	197
1958 1st	5,586	- 456	5,130	4,855	541	2,413	1,901	275	-268	543
2nd	5,976	- 430	5,546	5,135	674	2,527	1,934	411	-108	519
3rd	6,868	- 437	6,431	4,969	593	2,506	1,890	1,442	+628	814
4th	6,156	- 454	5,702	5,734	682	3,016	2,036	-32	-390	358
1959 1st	6,021	- 478	5,543	5,177	586	2,522	2,069	366	-277	643
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 4th	22,704	-1,756	20,948	19,180	2,424	9,832	6,924	1,768	..	..
1957 1st	22,788	-1,820	20,968	19,564	2,480	9,892	7,192	1,304	..	..
2nd	23,016	-1,912	21,104	19,000	2,332	10,004	7,264	1,504	..	..
3rd	23,540	-1,920	21,620	19,840	2,484	10,012	7,364	1,760	..	..
4th	23,224	-1,876	21,348	20,048	2,360	10,176	7,512	1,300	..	..
1958 1st	23,912	-1,824	22,088	20,456	2,496	10,400	7,560	1,632	..	..
2nd	24,620	-1,676	22,944	20,496	2,432	10,408	7,656	2,448	..	..
3rd	24,780	-1,796	22,984	20,620	2,424	10,396	7,800	2,364	..	..
4th	25,062	-1,812	23,250	21,280	2,608	10,644	8,028	1,940	..	..
1959 1st	25,684	-1,912	23,772	21,696	2,732	10,752	8,212	2,076	..	..

8

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 8, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining							
	Total	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
		Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
	100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	152.6	228.5	183.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	138.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2
1957 J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
F	157.4	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5
M	158.6	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2
A	154.7	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
M	158.1	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	58.4
J	162.3	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
J	153.7	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
A	155.5	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
S	157.4	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	195.7	344.9	65.6
O	156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
N	156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
D	143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	150.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958 J	143.6	223.5	172.6	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
F	149.8	232.8	180.6	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
M	150.0	223.2	180.0	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
A	148.4	217.4	186.5	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
M	155.0	225.7	189.3	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	163.1	293.9	50.9
J	159.4	237.8	211.2	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	46.3
J	150.1	236.8	193.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
A	151.2	231.2	192.0	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.6
S	156.4	241.3	200.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
O	156.6	228.5	172.3	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
N	160.4	224.7	163.5	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
D	150.1	219.4	156.9	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959 J	151.7	230.7	165.9	105.7	110.3	73.6	144.3	145.6	405.0	67.9
F	160.5	245.8	187.4	112.8	138.2	127.4	163.5	170.0	403.2	52.6
M	159.4	237.4	189.9	109.7	144.9	136.5	170.0	181.3	362.7	40.7
A	161.9	237.1	198.6	109.5	148.4	146.6	181.4	180.8	329.9	54.0
M	165.2	241.7	197.2	110.0		152.1	182.4	178.8	329.7	34.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	6
1956 D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0
1957 J	157.2	219.3	152.5	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	366.9	65.6
F	158.9	223.6	160.9	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	357.3	71.2
M	159.5	228.6	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	180.9	186.4	364.8	65.9
A	156.9	232.0	162.7	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	386.4	67.5
M	157.7	239.3	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	184.9	188.9	412.3	64.9
J	156.4	234.8	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	189.7	191.7	387.6	64.9
J	155.4	225.1	166.9	105.3	121.9	148.0	176.0	183.6	357.7	61.4
A	155.3	227.1	172.3	105.2	137.3	153.9	160.2	171.0	355.7	64.5
S	152.9	229.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0	181.8	347.6	65.1
O	151.8	225.4	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	66.7
N	151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0
D	149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0
1958 J	150.8	235.3	193.3	110.3	148.4	149.2	183.4	158.0	335.5	61.5
F	151.6	236.3	192.2	113.1	146.7	152.2	184.2	156.1	349.3	62.8
M	151.3	232.9	190.9	112.5	145.8	138.5	184.7	154.7	332.7	58.0
A	151.0	229.6	195.3	109.4	154.1	143.4	180.0	154.5	312.4	58.4
M	154.4	234.3	193.2	108.4	152.4	137.5	180.0	151.1	328.7	56.6
J	153.3	231.4	197.9	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9
J	151.8	226.5	184.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
A	150.3	220.2	180.2	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
S	151.0	229.2	185.9	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	62.2
O	152.2	217.2	161.4	109.0	101.7	34.9	200.0	210.7	324.2	56.0
N	155.1	219.3	164.5	108.5	87.5	30.7	192.9	206.9	330.7	56.7
D	156.8	229.8	167.1	107.0	82.1	31.4	187.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959 J	159.1	238.8	182.9	110.3	111.4	70.4	160.1	163.4	367.8	59.0
F	161.8	248.0	194.9	110.4	131.5	118.5	174.5	171.5	366.3	44.4
M	160.9	247.3	202.4	106.5	140.4	132.5	177.3	181.3	351.8	42.6
A	165.2	249.5	206.8	108.2	152.2	146.6	177.4	172.4	347.4	58.6
M	164.4	252.6	202.7	112.9		151.6	177.2	176.7	369.5	38.7

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1949-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. For a fuller description see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502).

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles Total
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	144.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957 J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	108.5
J	130.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	183.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959 J	122.1	123.4	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
F	121.9	124.2	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4
M	122.0	109.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0
A	125.7	128.1	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	129.6
M	128.5	133.0	163.8	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	128.3	122.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾				6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1956 D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957 J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	164.1	114.2	120.5
F	129.0	127.5	142.8	133.9	134.9	173.9	157.8	160.4	116.0	124.2
M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	119.0	120.3
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	161.3	148.0	114.8	119.0
M	131.7	122.8	139.7	133.6	134.2	161.5	163.1	150.9	117.4	119.9
J	133.3	124.2	144.4	129.4	139.4	175.6	163.8	149.5	115.0	117.0
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.7
A	129.4	126.3	144.9	130.6	140.1	175.1	166.2	140.3	117.0	118.5
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.7	114.9
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.8	113.2
N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	113.7	115.3
D	128.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.3	131.1	114.5	104.1
1958 J	132.5	127.4	139.4	129.5	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	110.2	101.8
F	133.1	124.1	147.5	132.6	146.2	169.7	172.4	122.4	111.5	99.0
M	133.9	123.5	144.2	134.1	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7	98.9
A	129.2	132.6	144.8	130.7	133.2	189.4	166.2	128.5	106.2	103.9
M	132.3	134.3	148.4	123.9	141.4	194.8	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0
J	133.4	134.2	141.4	128.6	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	109.4
J	133.8	131.9	142.5	127.5	136.7	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
A	131.9	127.8	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
S	132.9	129.7	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
O	130.1	132.9	152.8	141.8	146.7	171.8	172.0	140.9	120.8	120.2
N	128.3	130.6	156.5	133.8	156.0	187.5	188.2	147.1	119.2	116.9
D	126.1	134.0	147.7	135.9	147.2	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.5
1959 J	130.3	136.9	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
F	131.7	135.8	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	118.3
M	131.9	124.8	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
A	127.0	140.0	150.1	141.8	130.6	206.8	179.4	172.8	127.4	129.4
M	126.6	135.0	157.6	142.0	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	125.6	126.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing									
	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	119.2	114.6	137.6	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	126.2	123.6	142.9	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	129.0	126.4	146.2	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	120.2	117.3	133.7	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	114.2	109.8	130.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	110.8	105.4	126.7	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	108.8	109.7	103.4	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	118.4	116.5	125.4	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0	114.6	136.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0	110.4	130.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	106.1	98.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	86.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5*	108.4*	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.2
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0*	116.2*	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6*	116.0*	138.6*	138.1*	136.2	143.9*	240.2
A	110.6	78.6	194.7	116.6*	109.7*	136.0*	143.5*	141.5*	144.9*	210.6*
M	99.2		180.1	114.5	106.7	136.8	148.8	147.9	145.4	233.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
1956 D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	130.5	225.7
1957 J	103.6	88.7	159.0	118.3	111.9	141.0	137.8	137.5	141.3	219.9
F	110.2	94.6	161.9	118.1	112.9	136.0	139.4	139.1	143.5	227.9
M	101.6	100.8	153.7	119.9	114.3	139.8	142.3	140.3	141.4	233.2
A	99.3	90.2	159.4	119.2	115.8	133.3	138.0	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	99.5	90.1	164.1	118.3	113.7	135.5	139.2	138.3	138.0	227.4
J	102.5	90.9	148.6	118.7	114.6	132.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.6
J	104.2	89.5	157.2	118.9	116.7	127.8	136.7	135.1	139.6	229.8
A	100.4	89.7	156.4	119.4	116.6	129.7	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	96.4	81.9	153.9	115.8	111.6	128.0	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	77.3	152.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.2	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.6	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	132.9	216.2
1958 J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.2	117.2	128.6	224.2
F	85.2	69.0	126.4	114.1	109.6	130.7	129.2	126.6	132.4	213.8
M	88.3	69.6	122.3	113.4	110.2	125.5	131.7	129.5	135.0	213.1
A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	135.0	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.1	132.7	135.4	209.6
J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0
J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	98.0	74.7	180.5	116.4	114.2	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	86.5	176.6	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	84.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	71.8	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.5	134.7	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	111.4*	105.7*	122.7	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.5
F	98.3	81.6	165.1	114.6*	106.6*	131.6	138.4	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	112.5*	104.4*	129.3*	137.2*	132.5	141.3*	253.0
A	109.1	78.6	194.7	115.6*	106.2*	134.9*	143.7*	140.0*	145.0*	242.4*
M	104.5		187.6	118.5	110.6	140.2	145.0	143.0	142.2	247.3

JULY, 1959

INTRODUCTION

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.00	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	188.2	160.0	137.0	131.1	134.2	143.4	122.3	113.9	109.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	159.5	140.4
1957 J	231.5	173.0	149.2	147.9	111.5	105.4	140.0	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	182.5	149.8	151.6	128.0	130.6	137.4	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	182.4	152.9	155.4	134.3	139.3	137.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	187.3	154.4	150.9	116.0	113.4	135.1	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	180.9	153.1	155.1	130.2	134.4	134.2	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	183.1	152.5	156.7	148.9	160.7	136.4	148.2	160.5	157.0
J	261.7	167.7	151.4	147.4	137.9	144.0	138.0	139.2	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	178.6	153.2	140.9	142.4	149.1	143.5	134.1	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	194.6	157.4	139.0	136.4	139.0	148.9	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	194.2	158.5	140.7	124.8	122.4	140.6	136.8	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	195.8	156.2	145.3	112.4	105.3	147.9	132.6	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	180.4	150.8	129.3	105.2	96.8	143.4	117.3	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	180.6	146.7	131.4	114.8	114.1	134.9	116.9	123.6	87.8
F	228.6	184.8	146.1	134.5	125.5	131.1	131.2	120.0	117.6	105.6
M	212.9	187.4	149.0	136.6	129.4	135.9	133.1	122.3	116.6	111.6
A	189.6	190.4	153.4	136.6	113.7	111.6	135.8	123.5	116.0	106.6
M	210.5	197.1	155.9	145.9	132.9	137.9	139.6	127.4	114.6	129.4
J	230.5	197.4	158.0	148.9	145.1	154.8	140.3	131.3	112.9	125.4
J	253.0	178.5	160.0	136.8	137.8	143.3	142.4	120.4	110.6	104.5
A	244.1	185.2	163.5	131.0	144.4	151.6	147.9	118.6	109.6	97.2
S	244.3	190.0	169.2	134.7	143.3	148.6	152.7	122.4	110.0	106.4
O	238.6	194.3	172.6	134.9	139.4	142.2	155.8	120.4	111.3	116.7
N	249.6	196.4	174.1	140.8	128.2	126.3	155.6	126.4	112.0	121.6
D	252.3	176.6	171.5	131.8	118.2	113.4	151.2	118.0	112.0	106.1
1959 J	253.8	182.3	166.5	135.3	127.4	128.5	146.6	124.2	111.8	114.4
F	259.2	189.4	167.0	143.2	140.2	147.3	146.3	130.3*	112.4	129.6
M	257.9	182.1	168.9	144.6*	139.5	146.1	146.5*	132.8	113.0*	122.2
A	224.1	186.2*	170.7*	148.6*	129.2*	130.1*	148.1*	139.8*	115.5*	135.8
M		191.5	173.0	153.3	144.2	150.4	151.8	141.8	116.6	135.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	3		1	2	1	3
1956 D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	179.0	152.2	153.7	123.2	122.0	139.7	149.9	158.7	150.2
F	240.9	183.3	154.3	153.9	128.6	129.9	139.9	148.2	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	182.7	155.4	154.0	131.4	133.7	140.7	149.0	157.8	157.9
A	244.4	183.6	155.8	149.7	130.1	132.0	140.4	143.6	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.7	155.6	149.7	129.1	130.7	141.0	143.7	152.4	145.9
J	241.3	175.6	155.5	147.5	131.2	133.0	143.3	141.7	150.5	141.1
J	243.9	178.9	154.8	146.0	128.0	128.4	143.5	142.4	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	184.6	154.6	145.3	128.9	130.0	143.4	136.4	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	187.2	153.3	139.9	124.1	123.5	142.4	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	187.1	149.8	138.0	127.8	132.7	134.5	123.6	123.6	101.5
F	228.1	185.5	150.3	137.9	126.2	130.7	133.6	121.3	118.8	101.0
M	227.2	187.2	151.3	136.8	126.2	130.0	135.7	121.0	119.0	103.6
A	220.0	186.8	154.5	136.7	126.9	129.0	141.3	123.0	118.0	102.4
M	223.9	192.0	158.1	140.4	131.5	133.6	146.6	123.5	115.4	112.0
J	226.0	188.5	160.9	139.4	128.6	128.8	147.2	124.8	112.7	110.6
J	230.8	192.0	163.4	134.8	128.1	128.0	148.0	122.5	111.5	110.9
A	225.6	191.6	164.7	132.7	130.7	132.2	147.8	120.4	110.6	110.0
S	229.6	183.0	164.6	132.8	131.1	133.3	145.7	119.1	107.5	104.8
O	232.1	187.6	163.9	133.9	139.8	145.9	146.3	116.6	108.6	108.4
N	246.6	193.3	166.4	136.6	140.3	146.6	146.9	122.7	110.7	113.2
D	256.4	185.4	170.5	142.2	137.8	143.3	146.1	129.0	111.0	125.4
1959 J	253.0	189.1	171.3	143.4	141.8	148.1	149.5	133.7*	112.6	133.3
F	258.4	191.8	172.9	146.7*	142.0	147.3	151.8	132.8*	115.4	125.2
M	271.5	184.0	172.7	145.7*	136.2	139.0	151.7*	132.5*	115.1*	112.5
A	260.0	182.7*	171.7*	149.4*	144.7*	150.2*	155.1*	138.7*	116.5*	131.2
M		186.7	174.2	146.2	141.7	145.0	157.6	136.4	116.6	115.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing									
	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.5	105.3	138.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.4	340.1	205.8	141.4	95.6	136.6	113.9	153.1
F	159.0	126.2	165.6	348.6	190.6	136.2	95.4	135.3	109.9	151.5
M	158.4	124.6	176.3	351.1	218.4	130.4	95.4	132.4	106.5	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.9	342.4	226.9	131.7	96.6	130.8	102.9	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	178.1	351.1	220.7	132.6	96.4	128.4	103.5	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	169.6	356.1	201.4	128.1	95.5	117.0	104.2	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.6	354.5	158.7	119.3	94.5	118.1	104.4	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	119.4	350.7	88.8	106.7	90.4	120.6	105.5	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.8	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7	118.4	106.5	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8
N	145.6	118.7	154.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9
1958 J	126.2	111.9	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.4	97.0	156.9
F	128.9	111.9	140.1	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.4	95.5	157.5
M	132.1	114.1	144.3	331.8	165.5	106.4	79.9	131.4	96.9	152.4
A	136.9	117.8	149.2	340.2	173.7	110.3	78.5	132.8	99.4	153.7
M	130.9	124.6	156.2	338.5	159.9	117.4	76.7	134.7	102.9	155.6
J	143.6	130.0	149.9	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.0	106.8	152.6
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.4	106.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.1	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.1	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	109.9	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.1	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.2	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.0	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.6	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2*	234.6	194.1	133.1*	60.9	133.0	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.4*	155.0*	241.9*	209.9	137.4*	62.6*	136.3*	113.2*	150.3*
M	161.5	148.2	153.5	242.6	202.0	141.9	63.9	135.1	113.4	148.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ^(a)	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1956 D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
1957 J	165.3	137.6	164.9	337.1	189.7	139.3	95.0	137.4	112.3	154.5
F	158.2	136.3	163.3	348.2	185.4	134.1	95.8	136.4	109.4	153.3
M	157.0	131.9	161.7	349.0	183.4	127.3	95.7	134.9	106.2	152.0
A	155.7	131.7	151.1	339.7	158.9	125.8	95.3	133.5	103.2	151.5
M	151.9	128.2	153.5	348.7	164.9	123.2	95.2	129.0	103.9	144.4
J	146.4	128.2	151.5	355.7	160.1	120.8	94.5	117.5	105.1	126.2
J	151.5	127.0	147.0	359.2	148.6	121.0	93.5	118.1	106.9	126.7
A	143.2	125.1	154.2	350.7	169.5	117.8	92.1	119.2	107.5	128.3
S	141.3	120.8	141.1	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2	116.2	106.0	124.3
O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7
N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2
D	134.4	116.4	133.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2
1958 J	130.9	118.2	132.0	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.1	95.6	157.8
F	128.3	120.8	138.3	333.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.2	97.4	159.6
M	130.9	120.6	133.8	332.5	139.8	104.7	80.3	134.6	90.8	156.1
A	135.1	122.5	136.5	337.8	120.3	106.0	77.6	136.4	90.7	158.1
M	127.7	126.9	135.7	336.1	143.8	109.1	75.7	135.4	103.3	155.6
J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.6	107.8	152.3
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	124.9	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	120.7	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.2	107.6	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.2	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.2	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.4	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	132.3	319.2	149.6	126.0	58.7	120.8	113.5	126.8
F	149.2	140.3	138.3	260.7*	171.2	131.2	60.4	124.9	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	135.6*	236.0	161.8	133.2*	61.0	136.6	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.7*	134.2*	240.0*	161.5	132.4*	62.2*	140.2*	116.9*	154.0*
M	155.3	148.8	129.8	241.6	149.6	129.9	63.1	136.4	114.9	148.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	173.4	144.8	413.1	206.0	474.2	223.3	161.3	238.4	240.0	223.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957 J	186.4	176.4	346.7	151.1	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
F	189.2	174.7	363.2	155.9	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
M	187.1	172.9	336.4	161.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	178.4	168.2	295.6	170.7	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
M	176.8	164.1	307.4	197.2	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
J	182.9	160.4	363.2	210.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
J	171.3	157.2	290.7	220.1	455.6	290.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	174.7	156.8	353.1	223.8	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	193.8	159.5	495.1	221.3	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	170.1	151.6	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	254.6	249.4	300.9
F	168.1	144.3	360.7	153.8	215.9	164.1	107.2	259.4	250.7	337.3
M	167.1	142.3	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.4
A	164.3	139.9	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	226.5	224.2	256.9
M	165.7	140.5	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.3	225.0	185.1
J	170.9	141.5	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	218.5	226.6	146.1
J	164.2	145.8	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.4	222.0	126.0
A	174.3	149.8	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.0	221.8	114.6
S	186.3	150.1	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.2	230.6	136.5
O	187.7	148.5	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	227.7	245.4	169.0
N	190.7	144.3	539.4	227.5	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.0	259.1	248.3
D	171.4	138.9	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	276.5	267.2	359.7
1959 J	172.3	136.0	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	288.2	265.5	491.6
F	176.0	137.2	429.1	179.2	312.0	123.3	146.8	293.4	268.9	513.0
M	170.6	139.0	376.0	190.0	409.9	143.6	143.5	276.6	260.0	426.8
A	172.1	140.4	381.2	206.0	450.7	196.9	153.0	271.7	261.4	364.0
M	174.5	140.9	382.5	233.8	584.0	254.9		256.3	263.3	283.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	3
1956 D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957 J	192.2	175.0	390.4	179.9	275.2	206.9	131.0	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.7	175.8	391.0	184.7	338.7	205.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
M	189.9	174.1	388.0	187.7	345.1	216.2	143.1	216.5	220.8	177.7
A	192.4	170.2	445.9	184.5	340.2	196.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	192.6	167.3	463.7	186.0	347.7	203.3	137.2	217.2	220.7	185.5
J	190.9	164.3	445.1	189.1	344.5	212.0	148.3	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	183.6	161.9	380.0	198.3	356.2	261.2	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	179.3	158.9	346.2	195.9	362.5	237.4	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	175.5	157.0	334.5	197.2	372.0	240.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	175.5	151.3	359.0	190.5	405.3	193.6	145.0	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	192.5	443.8	177.2	148.6	234.9	238.0	207.1
F	175.4	144.7	428.9	187.7	378.1	203.6	144.9	237.1	239.9	211.5
M	172.6	142.9	427.6	191.3	399.4	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1	221.7
A	174.8	141.3	460.6	199.6	455.8	223.7	150.7	224.1	236.3	213.9
M	177.6	143.1	470.2	209.7	506.1	233.3	162.3	224.0	237.2	205.4
J	173.7	145.1	440.8	207.3	495.0	247.6	153.2	224.3	238.3	198.8
J	172.6	150.3	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	225.0	236.9	218.4
A	177.6	152.1	462.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	224.1	236.0	216.6
S	168.4	148.2	352.8	200.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	228.0	239.0	229.4
O	172.0	144.9	390.4	211.8	484.5	232.3	166.1	227.6	240.1	215.3
N	174.9	139.8	408.0	214.9	473.8	231.3	185.2	244.3	244.9	238.5
D	170.4	134.5	363.4	221.1	480.5	241.1	190.1	256.5	253.3	284.8
1959 J	182.6	132.8	503.7	209.2	476.2	162.2	174.3	258.5	249.5	339.7
F	189.5	137.5	558.7	224.0	553.2	168.4	201.1	260.0	253.4	319.4
M	180.4	140.4	480.6	234.8	622.0	196.0	172.3	260.3	254.7	310.6
A	180.1	143.6	455.4	230.5	555.0	224.5	164.2	266.8	263.2	298.9
M	182.8	145.0	457.0	217.3	476.7	224.1		265.0	259.3	316.3

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1957		85.3*	341.7*	560.9*	191.2*	146.8*	1,333.0*	44.6*	400.4*	138.2*
1958		90.7*	350.8*	578.0*	201.5*	145.2*	1,369.5*	43.8*	395.4*	138.7*
1957	M	82.8*	325.2*	539.7*	178.2*	139.7*	1,269.1*	42.9*	397.8*	128.2*
	A	82.4*	328.0*	546.2*	179.8	144.7*	1,284.9*	42.0*	397.8*	132.7*
	M	88.4*	340.1*	561.4*	191.9	152.0*	1,337.9*	43.9*	402.0*	137.4*
	J	93.1*	349.0*	574.6*	202.0*	157.9*	1,380.8*	45.7*	409.3*	143.8*
	J	94.0*	348.9*	573.8*	203.5*	156.6*	1,380.9*	45.8*	407.2*	146.9*
	A	95.0*	352.9*	580.1*	205.7*	161.4*	1,399.0*	46.1*	407.5*	148.2*
	S	93.4*	357.8*	578.4*	203.3*	158.8*	1,394.7*	45.8*	409.0*	143.9*
	O	91.3*	356.0*	575.5*	196.8*	150.7*	1,374.1*	45.5*	405.6*	142.1*
	N	89.1*	352.0*	575.6*	192.0*	142.7*	1,355.4*	45.5*	400.1*	140.4*
	D	87.2*	339.0*	558.5*	185.0*	132.6*	1,306.9*	44.7*	385.0*	133.7*
1958	J	84.0*	331.1*	548.4*	183.3*	128.7*	1,278.7*	44.0*	380.8*	129.8*
	F	85.0*	332.4*	550.1*	183.7*	134.1*	1,288.6*	45.4*	384.3*	131.6*
	M	84.9*	332.7*	554.6*	184.5*	136.5*	1,296.5*	44.7*	388.7*	129.6*
	A	84.6*	339.2*	564.9*	188.7*	140.9*	1,321.6*	43.1*	391.2*	133.9*
	M	90.0*	351.6*	581.3*	201.9*	147.7*	1,375.9*	44.1*	400.1*	140.3*
	J	93.2*	357.5*	593.7*	210.5*	148.5*	1,407.1*	44.7*	403.7*	142.4*
	J	94.8*	358.7*	589.5*	211.5*	147.5*	1,405.4*	44.1*	401.0*	145.0*
	A	94.3*	358.8*	588.1*	215.4*	151.6*	1,411.6*	44.7*	398.6*	145.1*
	S	96.4*	364.6*	597.4*	216.9*	156.1*	1,434.9*	43.9*	403.5*	142.9*
	O	94.7*	364.4*	588.1*	211.9*	155.1*	1,417.7*	42.5*	398.8*	142.3*
	N	93.9*	364.9*	592.4*	206.6*	151.7*	1,413.0*	42.3*	400.9*	141.7*
	D	92.1*	354.2*	587.0*	202.5*	144.0*	1,383.2*	42.0*	393.2*	139.0*
1959	J	92.2*	353.8*	590.0*	203.0*	142.8*	1,385.5*	44.8*	400.9*	146.1*
	F	90.0*	352.5*	590.2*	203.6*	146.5*	1,386.0*	45.1*	402.0*	136.9*
	M	90.8*	353.4*	595.0*	204.3*	151.0*	1,398.5*	44.7*	405.3*	137.0*
	A	91.9*	363.0*	604.8*	209.2*	156.4*	1,428.9*	44.9*	410.7*	140.2*
	M	96.4	376.1	624.1	219.7	162.7	1,483.2	45.1	421.9	147.0

Wages and Salaries

		Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Commu- nication	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars														
1957		48.3*	84.0*	133.8*	1,201.3*	329.0*	414.5*	65.8*	565.8*	670.0*	318.5*	3,830.8*	168.3*	3,999.0*
1958		50.0*	87.8*	131.5*	1,186.3*	334.0*	416.0*	71.3*	589.0*	732.0*	351.5*	3,929.3*	179.3*	4,108.5*
1954	2nd	44.2*	64.9*	97.7*	976.9*	210.7*	326.1*	50.7*	437.2*	506.7*	244.0*	2,958.4*	121.7*	3,080.1*
	3rd	64.7*	82.0*	101.8*	983.2*	252.0*	341.1*	52.6*	443.8*	499.4*	262.8*	3,083.4*	125.2*	3,208.7*
	4th	41.6*	97.6*	105.5*	968.2*	229.1*	336.5*	51.3*	458.8*	525.8*	253.4*	3,067.8*	127.5*	3,195.3*
1955	1st	31.1*	73.5*	103.5*	963.6*	177.5*	324.7*	49.5*	439.8*	527.9*	246.9*	2,958.0*	128.0*	3,086.0*
	2nd	49.1*	60.0*	104.3*	1,030.8*	218.3*	347.2*	50.3*	459.3*	542.7*	257.9*	3,128.9*	131.9*	3,260.8*
	3rd	63.5*	85.6*	110.8*	1,063.4*	271.6*	364.8*	51.5*	472.3*	528.2*	280.8*	3,292.5*	136.9*	3,429.4*
	4th	36.1*	100.9*	113.9*	1,069.9*	247.9*	350.0*	52.7*	498.4*	590.0*	266.3*	3,305.2*	141.5*	3,446.7*
1956	1st	31.2*	75.5*	114.8*	1,085.3*	222.4*	352.9*	54.7*	483.9*	571.4*	264.9*	3,257.0*	144.9*	3,401.9*
	2nd	49.5*	81.3*	122.1*	1,141.3*	297.4*	383.7*	58.6*	509.9*	594.9*	287.8*	3,526.5*	152.6*	3,679.1*
	3rd	70.4*	101.8*	131.0*	1,170.5*	367.0*	415.9*	63.4*	524.8*	590.7*	311.7*	3,747.2*	158.3*	3,905.5*
	4th	43.0*	112.3*	130.0*	1,189.1*	323.6*	407.2*	62.5*	550.4*	631.9*	292.4*	3,742.4*	161.0*	3,903.4*
1957	1st	30.2*	82.0*	120.2*	1,181.9*	274.8*	388.6*	61.2*	537.4*	647.2*	286.7*	3,620.2*	161.7*	3,781.9*
	2nd	46.7*	81.5*	131.6*	1,209.1*	332.4*	413.9*	65.2*	563.4*	678.2*	314.3*	3,836.3*	167.3*	4,003.6*
	3rd	73.1*	92.6*	137.7*	1,223.7*	385.5*	439.0*	68.5*	571.4*	664.2*	349.0*	4,002.7*	171.9*	4,174.6*
	4th	43.0*	79.5*	135.7*	1,190.7*	325.1*	410.2*	68.1*	591.0*	690.8*	323.9*	3,864.0*	172.4*	4,036.4*
1958	1st	29.8*	58.1*	135.0*	1,133.8*	264.3*	391.0*	67.5*	565.3*	702.9*	323.6*	3,691.3*	172.5*	3,863.8*
	2nd	49.2*	61.3*	131.9*	1,195.0*	337.5*	416.6*	71.5*	583.7*	732.2*	347.6*	3,926.5*	178.1*	4,104.6*
	3rd	76.9*	68.4*	132.7*	1,203.1*	396.2*	433.0*	73.7*	590.5*	721.3*	373.9*	4,069.7*	182.2*	4,251.9*
	4th	44.5*	82.8*	126.8*	1,192.9*	337.7*	423.0*	72.3*	616.8*	771.4*	361.3*	4,029.5*	184.4*	4,213.9*
1959	1st	32.1*	62.9*	134.6*	1,206.2*	292.3*	420.0*	71.3*	603.0*	798.1*	361.8*	3,984.3*	185.7*	4,170.0*

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1957		11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230
1957	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,176	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,952
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	5,952	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,391
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,065
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,189	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,395
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418
	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403
	May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,852	724	5,128	4,605	124	4,571	334	5,345
	June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,053	731	5,322	4,899	133	4,766	234	5,267

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949-199		Dollars	1949-100		Dollars	1949-100		Dollars
1957	122.6	194.7	67.93	99.3	172.0	69.38	127.2	207.7	83.89
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1957 F	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
M	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	83.67
A	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	83.61
M	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	69.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
J	127.6	204.0	69.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
A	127.6	204.2	68.48	108.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
S	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	210.0	83.39
O	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
N	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.32
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.28
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.6	213.7	87.62
A	114.6	183.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.10	126.2	209.3	85.83
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.06
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.98
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	128.1	206.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.82	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	90.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60*	52.0*	98.8*	74.59*	118.4	210.9*	91.65*
A	115.6	197.9	72.26	42.9	84.0	78.13	120.6	212.8	90.75

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wage and salary.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

17

⁽¹⁾Formerly these employment series were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
	Total				Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
	Weekly Earnings										
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
				Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars						
				1949=100	1949=100						
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1957	115.8	185.3	69.94	155.6	127.4	125.3	199.8	74.81	107.6	171.1	65.08
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1957 F	115.0	82.3	69.29	154.4	128.1	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
M	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.3	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
A	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.6	128.5	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
M	116.7	186.7	69.92	155.9	128.2	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.6	128.5	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
J	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.6	126.9	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
A	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.2	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
S	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.5	126.8	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
O	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.3	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
N	112.3	185.9	71.69	159.0	129.2	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
D	109.0	179.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
M	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.89
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.0	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
A	109.4	189.8	75.69	167.8	133.6	114.9	199.1	81.33	104.8	180.7	70.40

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1957	84.4	125.4	55.89	94.2	129.0	44.14	105.5	161.9	59.80
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64
1957 F	87.6	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	136.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	106.5	166.2	59.69
J	85.3	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
J	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
A	83.5	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
S	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
O	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
N	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.90	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.9	123.9	44.90	106.0	173.1	62.47
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.68
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33
D	78.2	116.5	58.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96
A	79.4	126.5	60.29	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.3	170.2	64.83

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
		Dollars			Dollars			Dollars	
1957	123.5	195.7	82.77	113.4	183.9	78.64	142.1	218.5	77.38
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1959	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
S	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
O	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
N	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
D	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
J	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
F	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
A	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	208.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.43
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
J	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.80	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.6	200.4	86.83	107.7	190.8	85.77	116.5	198.3	85.59

MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
		Dollars			Dollars			Dollars	
1957	150.4	239.7	75.22	133.5	221.6	79.29	135.7	241.8	73.62
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	150.3	245.7	74.25	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
S	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
O	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
N	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
D	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
J	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
F	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
A	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
J	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	286.2	75.69
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	155.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.13
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.3	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
J	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
F	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.73
M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
A	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	83.87	135.3	241.6	75.18
J	136.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	235.5	85.60	140.1	232.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.35
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
J	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
F	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	198.8	73.11
M	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.1	85.82	118.7	216.3	75.60

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION				
Building and General Engineering				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment							Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1957	144.4	260.1	80.00	120.4	178.7	71.20	133.6	221.9	78.99		
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85		
1957	J	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67	
	F	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33	
	M	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27	
	A	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26	
	M	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05	
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22	
	J	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96	
	A	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74	
	S	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61	
	O	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33	
	N	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75	
	D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68	
	1958	J	112.9	206.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
		F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
		M	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
		A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
M		132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13	
J		138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95	
J		145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22	
A		147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20	
S		142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72	
O		136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05	
N		130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36	
D		108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54	
1959		J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
		F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
		M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
		A	119.6	221.9	82.76	112.4	183.2	78.24	135.8	250.4	87.59

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE					
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			
									1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1957	131.8	203.3	57.51	145.0	216.8	63.36	131.9	205.9	45.77		
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23		
1957	J	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36	
	F	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24	
	M	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.26	
	A	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71	
	M	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87	
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55	
	J	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15	
	A	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36	
	S	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15	
	O	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.85	
	N	135.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27	
	D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65	
	1958	J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
		F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
		M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
		A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86
M		130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34	
J		131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96	
J		130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76	
A		129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35	
S		133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04	
O		134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66	
N		138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20	
D		140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68	
1959		J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
		F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
		M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
		A	131.4	220.9	63.19	151.3	246.4	69.34	134.4	228.9	50.35

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1957	130.1	215.2	61.99	115.2	173.6	50.68	100.2	150.8	56.36	103.8	
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0	
1957 J	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	104.4	
F	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
M	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
A	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
M	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
J	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
A	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.0	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
S	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
O	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3	
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	198.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3	
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5	
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3	
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5	
M	106.4	182.1	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3	
A	106.7	184.1	65.17	108.5	183.7	56.45	92.2	148.2	60.28	91.1	
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100		
1957	157.4	57.33	121.5	192.8	65.18	124.3	198.2	70.56	110.9	166.5	
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.60	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8	
1957 J	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8	
F	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5	
M	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9	
A	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2	
M	163.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	169.0	
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2	
J	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	114.3	178.3	
A	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3	
S	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8	
O	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0	
N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2	
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8	
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1	
F	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4	
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	108.3	160.3	
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5	
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7	
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5	
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4	
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7	
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1	
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2	
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3	
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8	
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1	
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1	
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3	
A	144.7	60.08	113.6	194.0	70.54	118.5	203.5	75.99	107.6	176.1	

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	63.73	125.3	197.4	65.26	152.2	238.5	69.62	123.9	200.6	73.80		
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1956	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
N	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
1957	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
J	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
F	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37		
M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46		
A	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47		
M	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00		
J	65.25	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93		
A	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88		
S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62		
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
D	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	238.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	108.0	172.4	73.59		
J	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.32		
F	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
M	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
A	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
M	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.90	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
J	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
F	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
M												
A	69.38	123.9	205.5	69.23	146.5	246.9	74.95	114.1	199.7	79.85		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1957	117.9	181.3	54.80	124.6	197.1	66.11	110.8	175.6	56.22
1958	114.4	183.6	57.10	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1956	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
J	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
F	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
A	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.06	112.2	175.5	55.83
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
M	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
A	118.2	180.9	54.53	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.81
S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.6	54.63	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
J	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
F	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.6	170.9	58.09
M	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
A	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
M	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.00
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.23	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.96	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	58.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
J	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
F	118.8	196.6	59.22	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
M									
A	115.0	191.6	59.63	122.6	200.5	71.62	109.1	190.2	61.82

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	132.1	211.4	70.88	120.3	187.1	61.24	114.4	183.4	74.44
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.50	105.0	172.6	76.41
1958 N	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
D	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
1957 J	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
F	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
M	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
A	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
M	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
J	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
A	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.28	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	108.6	180.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	107.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	106.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.0	222.7	76.49	121.1	207.5	67.54	110.5	192.8	81.15

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1957	95.9	140.1	73.58	107.7	164.7	60.58	120.4	196.9	71.46
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1958 N	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
D	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
1957 J	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
F	103.1	145.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
M	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
A	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.83
M	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	73.50
J	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.00
A	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	73.34
S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.60	124.4	207.6	73.95
O	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	73.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.88
D	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.26
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.6	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.96	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.3	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.09	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.3	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	65.34	112.9	201.2	78.06
M	79.1	129.4	83.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.3	132.6	83.16	107.9	180.9	66.50	115.8	206.1	78.66

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES ON LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH*

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
						Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products				
Dollars per hour											
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.67	1.53	1.66	1.11
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1957	J	1.82	1.88	1.55	1.58	1.70	1.43	1.37	1.66	1.35	1.08
	F	1.83	1.89	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.38	1.65	1.35	1.09
	M	1.84	1.92	1.51	1.59	1.71	1.45	1.39	1.65	1.46	1.09
A	1.86	1.94	1.62	1.60	1.72	1.46	1.40	1.65	1.55	1.68	1.10
M	1.85	1.92	1.63	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.41	1.65	1.56	1.67	1.11
J	1.87	1.96	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.49	1.39	1.63	1.59	1.65	1.12
J	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.47	1.36	1.64	1.58	1.68	1.10
A	1.88	1.96	1.64	1.60	1.73	1.46	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.64	1.11
S	1.90	1.97	1.65	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.34	1.68	1.55	1.67	1.12
O	1.90	1.98	1.66	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.39	1.70	1.56	1.67	1.13
N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.60	1.68	1.13
D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.61	1.65	1.13
1958	J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.47	1.13
	F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.43	1.13
	M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.43	1.14
A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.52	1.68	1.14
M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.65	1.71	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.72	1.15
J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.83	1.79	1.51	1.15
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.65	1.80	1.52	1.15
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.83	1.62	1.79	1.16

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour										
1957	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.40	1.50	1.29	1.87	2.01	1.89	2.15
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.57	1.94	2.08	1.98	2.25
1957 J	1.19	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.46	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.84	2.08
F	1.20	1.21	1.05	1.37	1.48	1.26	1.84	1.97	1.86	2.08
M	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.38	1.48	1.27	1.85	1.98	1.89	2.09
A	1.20	1.20	1.04	1.39	1.49	1.28	1.84	1.97	1.90	2.14
M	1.20	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.29	1.89	2.03	1.91	2.14
J	1.21	1.21	1.04	1.39	1.47	1.30	1.90	2.04	1.91	2.13
J	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.39	1.48	1.30	1.89	2.03	1.87	2.15
A	1.22	1.22	1.06	1.42	1.51	1.30	1.88	2.02	1.88	2.20
S	1.23	1.22	1.05	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	2.19
O	1.23	1.22	1.06	1.43	1.53	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.90	2.22
N	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	2.19
D	1.24	1.22	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	2.20
1958 J	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	2.20
F	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	2.20
M	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	2.20
A	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	2.22
M	1.25	1.22	1.06	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	2.31
J	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	2.23
J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.98	2.25
A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	2.26
S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	2.26
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	2.27
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	2.29
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	2.35
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	2.36
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	2.34

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

* Formerly these hourly earnings were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.R.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Dollars per hour												
1957	1.79	1.83	1.77	1.98	1.84	1.66	1.61	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.90	
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94	
1957	J	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.12	1.66	1.76	1.86
	F	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.92	1.78	1.66	1.59	2.11	1.66	1.75	1.85
	M	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.93	1.79	1.66	1.60	2.16	1.67	1.78	1.89
	A	1.79	1.81	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.66	1.59	2.20	1.69	1.77	1.89
	M	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.92	1.81	1.66	1.59	2.27	1.70	1.76	1.89
	J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.93	1.84	1.66	1.60	2.26	1.71	1.74	1.90
	J	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.85	1.66	1.60	2.20	1.73	1.75	1.89
	A	1.72	1.82	1.79	1.97	1.85	1.66	1.61	2.25	1.74	1.74	1.90
	S	1.77	1.83	1.78	2.02	1.86	1.67	1.62	2.25	1.76	1.76	1.92
	O	1.82	1.88	1.79	2.09	1.90	1.67	1.63	2.29	1.76	1.77	1.92
	N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78	1.94
	D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77	1.95
1958	J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81	1.95
	F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.94
	M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.93
	A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78	1.93
	M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77	1.92
	J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.94
	J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76	1.92
	A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76	1.92
	S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
	O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97
	A	2.03	1.97	1.91	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH*

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing (textile and fur)
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1958 D	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	33.4
1957 J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
J	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
A	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
S	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
O	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
N	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
D	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	39.1	33.1
1958 J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
M	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.3	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	39.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

* Formerly these average hours were ascribed to the first of the following month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total Building and General Engineering
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.5
1956 D	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4
1957 J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1
J	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0
A	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2
S	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5
O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2
D	35.0	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	38.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7
A	41.2	40.7	39.6	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	65.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1957 F	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
M	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	22.0
A	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	22.0
M	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
J	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
A	22.8	11.5	32.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
S	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
O	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
N	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	36.4	51.3	46.8	22.3
D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	22.7
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	22.6
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	36.9	50.8	47.1	22.5
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	22.7
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.4
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.6	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
A	22.2	11.8	32.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	22.6
S	22.3	11.8	32.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	22.3
O	22.1	12.0	32.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	22.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	36.0	50.1	46.5	22.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	36.6	50.0	46.6	22.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	22.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	22.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	22.8
A	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	22.8

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾	
	Number of persons					Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (3)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽⁴⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁵⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁶⁾	Amount of benefit paid					
	Thousands			Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	420	31
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	582	22
1957 J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	744	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	829	15
F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	857	16
M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	17.24	22.01	744.2	853	21
A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	11.95	18.55	603.1	746	30
M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	600	30
J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	503	24
J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.0	336	21
O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
N	419.2	246.6	262.5	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	456	21
D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
1959 J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20
M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.9	661	33
M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. ⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. ⁽³⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. ⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. ⁽⁵⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. ⁽⁶⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. ⁽⁷⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts
										Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1957	1,634.9	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3
1958	2,879.1	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9
1957 F	52.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—
M	70.6	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—
A	50.0	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	7.3
M	146.5	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	21.4
J	223.1	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	9.7
J	243.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	209.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
S	195.8	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
O	131.5	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—
N	118.3	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	2.3
D	146.5	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—
A	72.3	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. ⁽²⁾ The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1957 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining			Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1957	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9
	J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2
	J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7
	A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2
	S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4
	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—
	N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6
	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5
	F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0
	M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0
	A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	1949=100						1935-39=100		
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1957 M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	245.3	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	245.5	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	243.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	250.8	220.0	220.3
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..

28 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.R.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1957	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
	1958	J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1	179.9
F		227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
M		228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
A		228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
M		228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
J		227.6	196.5	192.0	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
J		227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2	190.6
A		227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5
S		227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0
O		227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
N		228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
D		229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.7	197.8	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.8	198.7	161.1	181.3	154.6	215.3	199.6	150.1	389.2	155.7
	M	230.8	199.3	161.6	180.9	155.8	215.3	200.4	148.8	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.2	169.8	179.9	155.8	215.3	203.5	144.7	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.2	167.8	180.9	155.8	215.3	209.3	145.8	358.9	247.4
	J	230.7	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	141.6	354.4	306.6

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats			
									Fresh	Cured		
1935-39 = 100												
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5		
1958	250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8		
1957	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2	
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9	
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0	
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8	
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9	
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2	
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5	
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7	
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6	
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5	
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7	
	1958	J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2	194.7
		F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	208.8
		M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
		A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
		M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	333.8	219.0
J		258.2	311.4	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5	
J		253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	223.0	
A		250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	231.8	
S		247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	206.8	
O		247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6	
N		248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1	
D		255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0	
1959		J	255.6	323.9	159.3	229.1	226.3	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
		F	255.8	345.1	167.8	237.6	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
		M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
		A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.6	191.8	
	J	252.6	314.4	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.2	133.4	311.3	190.3	

The data for 1960 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1957 F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
F	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	227.0	229.8	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	232.9	230.9	300.6	294.2
F	227.5	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	232.9	228.7	304.6	298.5
M	226.4	231.8	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.2	295.3
A	228.4	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.2	293.4
M	228.8	231.8	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.6	293.2
J	229.9	230.7	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.6	292.1
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS									NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1958	419.7	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	376.1	167.3	246.5
1957 F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	398.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	396.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	289.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	282.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	280.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	282.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	281.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	284.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
M	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.0	234.7
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	422.2	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.0	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.1	221.9	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.0	292.2	314.7	172.3	270.4
F	433.7	224.5	254.9	295.3	248.2	267.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	430.0	222.6	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.5	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.3	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1956 D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	214.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	215.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	255.2	189.0	253.2	195.4	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	189.0	253.2	196.2	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	189.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	168.6	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.3	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.9	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.3	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
1935-39=100										
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	203.6	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1956 D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.1
F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.6
M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.6
A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	142.8	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.8	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	144.3	158.7
A	305.2	186.5	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	149.8	158.7
M	305.2	187.3	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
J	305.2	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100			
1935-39=100				1949=100			1935-39=100			
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	213.6	169.2 ^r	258.0	234.1 ^r
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	220.4	166.3	274.5	241.9 ^r
1957 J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.9
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	219.2	167.2	271.3	239.0 ^r
S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	215.2	166.6	263.8	236.4 ^r
O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	207.4	166.2	248.6	230.9 ^r
N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	206.7	167.7	245.7	228.0 ^r
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	211.2	168.7	253.7	232.6 ^r
1958 J	207.8	237.9	231.8	240.8	129.9	126.8	215.3	171.0	259.6	234.2 ^r
F	209.3	238.2	231.7	241.0	129.9	126.8	220.7	173.0	268.4	239.4 ^r
M	210.6	238.3	230.7	240.8	129.8	126.8	227.3	181.7	272.9	245.0 ^r
A	209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	229.4	178.9	279.9	248.5 ^r
M	210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	229.8	171.2	288.3	251.9 ^r
J	209.4	238.0	227.3	237.8	129.1	126.5	227.7	169.1	286.4	249.9 ^r
J	208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	226.0	172.6	279.3	248.9 ^r
A	207.5	238.0	229.1	238.2	129.5	127.9	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.2
S	207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.1
O	207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.3	269.3	236.4
N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	212.1	155.2	269.1	235.9 ^r
D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	217.6	156.6	278.7	238.3
1959 J	210.5	240.6	234.0	245.4	131.2	128.6	217.7	156.6	278.7	241.8
F	212.1	241.3	236.0	247.1	131.3	128.8	214.8	155.6	274.0	239.6
M	212.0	241.1	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.8	212.4	155.4	269.5	237.3
A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.1	213.7	156.4	271.0	236.7
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	131.9	130.7	218.8	166.5	271.0	238.7
J	211.6	241.6	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.5	221.9	173.1	270.6	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes final only to July 1958. For crop year August, 1957-July, 1958 indexes revised to include final payments for western wheat. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the index prior to August 1, 1958 are final prices. Since August 1, 1958, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽⁴⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽³⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1957	6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1958	7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1957 J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958 J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,687	565
F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	6,993	531
M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,451	607
A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,849	441
A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959 J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
F	7,379	717	8,097 ^r	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
M	8,147	666	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515 ^r	7,908 ^r	607
A	8,068 ^r	542 ^r	8,610 ^r	6,882 ^r	1,728 ^r	347	8,263 ^r	7,623 ^r	640
M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,596	608

32 ⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽³⁾Less imports. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾Less imports. ⁽³⁾Total net generation less net exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)												
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million kilowatt hours												
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921	
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972	
1957	M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
	J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
	J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
	A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
	S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
	O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
	N	7,906	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
	D	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958	J	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
	F	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
	M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
	A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
	M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
	J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	939
	J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
	A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	962
1959	S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	212	951
	O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032
	N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
	D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
	J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
	F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
	M	8,515 ^r	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
	A	8,263 ^r	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939 ^r	353	117	243 ^r	1,002
	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998	

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE		
Production								Imports	Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption	Production		
Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(a)							
Thousand tons													
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343		
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,113	28	2,059	290		
1957	F	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335	
	M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,667	373	
	A	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354	
	M	796	53	78	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367	
	J	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349	
	J	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358	
	A	806	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366	
	S	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341	
	O	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,969	45	3,443	318	
	N	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308	
	D	773	222	297	1,291	490	330	88	568	38	1,822	290	
	1958	J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
		F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
		M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
		A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
		M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
J		571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305	
J		612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308	
A		286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260	
S		565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243	
O		721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272	
N		655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290	
D		729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294	
1959		J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	67	345	37	1,587	304
		F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
		M	470	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
		A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	43	1,835	371	

^(a)Includes Yukon.

^(b)Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
						Industrial and commercial				
Imports		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic		Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial	
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1957		9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1958		8,670	13,793	28,045*	17,213	6,261	10,701	477	304	41
1957	F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	16,000	18,278	18,062	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,799	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	208
	A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
	M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	34
	J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	17
	J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	13
	A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,921	2,008	8,707	98	56	11
	S	8,507	13,130	24,894	12,256	2,465	9,583	107	64	13
	O	10,481	13,457	29,684	15,642	4,430	10,984	110	64	15
	N	8,638	13,526	36,748	19,711	6,913	12,571	100	52	15
	D	8,950	15,605	42,382*	26,820	11,406	15,163	156	91	22
1959	J	9,650	16,913	45,155*	34,099	15,486	18,282	179	111	13
	F	8,529	15,774	38,471*	32,121	14,628	17,179	167	101	11
	M	9,958	15,866	38,018	29,247	12,064	16,895	142	84	11
	A				24,540	9,012	15,216	132	79	10
	M				21,639	6,279	15,321	114	67	9

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.R.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
			Fuels					Asphalt		
Received		Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
Thousand barrels										
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721	
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749	
1957	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	388
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,387	1,176	398
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,882	1,016	827
	N	18,645	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	828
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,807	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	238
	M	18,156	18,519	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
	J	21,575	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	871	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,818	5,769	877	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
	O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	566
	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
	F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
	M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	496
	A	22,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,328	1,069	518

JULY, 1959

FUEL AND POWER

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	19,552	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,076	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,039	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,092
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,057	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473
F	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,490	6,335	3,588	8,900	42,989	22,140	5,850	10,087	6,240
A	19,518	7,186	3,766	6,599	41,846	22,244	5,188	9,585	6,090

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
		Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾			Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper						Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds													
1957		59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1		
1958		57.8	44.9	55.0	37.4	23.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1957	M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1		
	A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6		
	M	54.0	44.3	56.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4		
	J	54.6	35.3	49.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4		
	J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4		
	A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8		
	S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9		
	O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5		
	N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4		
	D	68.6	45.0	63.1	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4		
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5		
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0		
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9		
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5		
	J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1		
	J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3		
	A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5		
	S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3		
	O	45.1	51.6	41.5	40.7	7.4	16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6		
	N	40.7	33.5	39.8	28.6	6.4	6.0	33.4	24.3	21.3	21.3		
	D	38.1	33.2	41.2	22.3	6.6	10.1	36.5	40.7	22.2	22.7		
1959	J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	34.2	16.8	28.1	10.2		
	F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		
	M	64.9	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7		
	A	64.3	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	32.5	22.2	27.3	15.7		
	M	50.1	50.1	61.3	43.5	33.2	32.3	33.6	28.4		24.5		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.
Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
Total metal content		Refined zinc									
Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,856.0	369	302	2,402	1,565	
1958	70.7	68.9	42.0	32.6		1,321.6	378	307	2,591	1,760	
1957	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715
	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633
	S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151
	O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,554
	J	70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610
	A	70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	506.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547
	S	70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177
	O	70.1	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	401	305	2,390	2,042
	N	70.3	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,372.3	368	238	2,644	1,729
	D	69.7	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	510.8	376	273	2,918	2,670
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4		790.8	376	274	2,691	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3		2,254.2	379	207	2,482	2,047

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons									
1957	87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	147.9	30.6
1958	77.1	72.2	331	5.2	—	526	513	136.6	156.1	28.4
1957 M	49.7	60.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2
A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6
M	100.4	129.2	295	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5
J	83.9	86.0	820	3.9	—	581	661	109.5	122.7	30.1
J	82.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0
A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1
S	135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5
O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5
N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5	180.3	37.0
D	80.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9
1958 J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	368	312	135.9	119.9	18.3
A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	462	423	129.4	115.4	4.8
M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0
J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7
J	57.4	76.1	364	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7
A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6
S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	153.7	38.9
O	98.4	92.4	429	5.2	—	682	697	156.0	206.5	54.4
N	107.1	82.1	375	0.2	—	558	494	154.6	172.4	32.0
D	65.1	81.4	378	0.2	—	390	234	140.7	207.3	21.0
1959 J	54.7	71.2	313	0.1	—	294	188	131.7	300.3	29.7
F	60.1	53.4	236	0.1	—	268	209	127.2	299.4	36.0
M	60.9	60.7	175	—	—	344	292	135.3	253.7	15.7
A	96.1	84.1	459	0.6	—	456	446	139.3	247.1	
M	91.3	94.6	559	14.3	—	611	652	144.3	235.0	

JULY, 1959

MANUFACTURING

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES*, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1957	1,848.2 ¹	1,787.1 ¹	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958	1,804.7	1,642.5	2,083.9	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1957 J	1,752.4 ¹	1,871.0 ¹	3,121.9	4,016.3	446.4	4,462.7	2,047.1	1,225.1	1,190.5
F	1,721.9 ¹	1,712.8 ¹	3,112.8	4,106.8	457.4	4,564.1	2,069.2	1,253.9	1,241.0
M	1,926.6 ¹	1,867.6 ¹	3,053.8	4,116.6	454.5	4,571.1	2,073.4	1,237.7	1,259.9
A	1,881.0 ¹	1,800.7 ¹	2,973.4	4,109.3	461.3	4,570.5	2,055.4	1,252.7	1,262.4
M	1,991.0 ¹	1,895.2 ¹	2,877.7	4,117.8	469.6	4,587.5	2,058.4	1,268.3	1,260.7
J	1,882.1 ¹	1,803.3 ¹	2,798.9	4,120.8	471.0	4,591.8	2,041.3	1,277.9	1,272.7
J	1,875.4 ¹	1,811.8 ¹	2,735.2	4,126.4	462.3	4,588.7	2,076.0	1,250.9	1,261.8
A	1,835.4 ¹	1,790.1 ¹	2,690.0	4,125.1	461.1	4,586.2	2,096.1	1,239.0	1,251.2
S	1,837.1 ¹	1,722.8 ¹	2,575.7	4,148.2	468.6	4,616.8	2,091.1	1,254.7	1,271.0
O	1,900.3 ¹	1,799.9 ¹	2,475.3	4,165.4	445.6	4,610.9	2,101.3	1,240.9	1,268.8
N	1,833.4 ¹	1,669.2 ¹	2,311.1	4,129.4	460.3	4,589.7	2,085.0	1,247.0	1,257.7
D	1,741.6 ¹	1,701.0 ¹	2,270.5	4,110.6	438.1	4,548.6	2,076.1	1,211.4	1,261.2
1958 J	1,654.4 ¹	1,899.3 ¹	2,515.4	4,121.8	454.4	4,576.2	2,053.1	1,230.5	1,292.7
F	1,639.6 ¹	1,578.9 ¹	2,454.7 ¹	4,089.0	473.0	4,562.0	2,019.6	1,250.1	1,292.3
M	1,781.6 ¹	1,747.4 ¹	2,420.6 ¹	4,085.8	480.4	4,566.2	2,005.1	1,250.9	1,310.2
A	1,821.7 ¹	1,777.4 ¹	2,376.2	4,016.6	493.6	4,510.2	1,980.9	1,257.4	1,271.9
M	1,910.3 ¹	1,925.9 ¹	2,391.9 ¹	3,978.5	482.8	4,461.3	1,967.3	1,234.2	1,259.8
J	1,907.7 ¹	1,842.8 ¹	2,327.0 ¹	3,929.2	495.6	4,424.8	1,941.3	1,230.0	1,253.4
J	1,839.7 ¹	1,811.5 ¹	2,298.7 ¹	3,884.5	509.0	4,393.5	1,949.4	1,222.1	1,222.0
A	1,742.4 ¹	1,759.6 ¹	2,316.0 ¹	3,879.6	516.8	4,396.4	1,982.4	1,225.8	1,188.2
S	1,864.5 ¹	1,771.8 ¹	2,223.3 ¹	3,892.5	524.8	4,417.4	1,965.1	1,255.6	1,196.6
O	1,941.6 ¹	1,831.0 ¹	2,112.6 ¹	3,863.3	505.1	4,368.4	1,957.7	1,235.5	1,175.1
N	1,817.8 ¹	1,790.1 ¹	2,084.9 ¹	3,860.5	506.7	4,367.2	1,941.3	1,251.5	1,174.5
D	1,734.7 ¹	1,733.7 ¹	2,083.9 ¹	3,911.4	483.2	4,394.6	1,965.2	1,234.9	1,194.5
1959 J	1,686.7 ¹	1,773.7 ¹	2,170.8 ¹	3,959.4	436.2	4,395.6	1,969.3	1,191.9	1,234.4
F	1,724.8 ¹	1,638.5 ¹	2,084.5 ¹	4,002.7	437.3	4,440.1	1,970.6	1,206.0	1,263.4
M	1,872.6 ¹	1,866.3 ¹	2,078.1 ¹	4,008.1	420.4	4,428.6	1,959.7	1,202.5	1,266.4
A	1,963.9 ¹	1,950.0 ¹	2,064.2 ¹	3,997.6 ¹	418.1 ¹	4,415.6 ¹	1,930.9 ¹	1,217.2 ¹	1,267.6 ¹
M	1,955.9	1,997.9	2,106.2	3,984.9	419.7	4,404.6	1,925.3	1,219.0	1,260.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1957		368.4 ¹	776.5	47.1 ¹	116.8	62.3 ¹	204.1	76.8 ¹	192.8	266.4 ¹	599.4	242.6 ¹	700.1
1958		395.8	838.3	46.8	110.3	61.3	189.4	74.7	174.6	266.3	572.1	221.9	610.9
1957	J	329.3 ¹	737.6	43.9 ¹	121.6	67.8 ¹	194.6	65.4 ¹	191.2	238.4 ¹	582.2	219.6 ¹	692.0
	F	316.2 ¹	741.3	44.5 ¹	124.1	66.4 ¹	195.9	82.2 ¹	198.2	241.5 ¹	618.2	234.1 ¹	698.8
	M	337.0 ¹	730.0	48.8 ¹	123.8	67.0 ¹	193.4	89.1 ¹	195.2	268.2 ¹	645.1	271.7 ¹	706.7
	A	353.2 ¹	710.9	50.1 ¹	123.3	61.7 ¹	197.7	79.3 ¹	197.0	262.4 ¹	626.5	250.3 ¹	715.1
	M	372.7 ¹	705.9	48.5 ¹	122.4	64.8 ¹	203.9	69.8 ¹	202.8	296.6 ¹	627.4	273.8 ¹	718.7
	J	380.7 ¹	697.8	45.3 ¹	121.4	62.0 ¹	204.8	55.0 ¹	213.8	290.8 ¹	627.8	257.7 ¹	718.9
	J	397.2 ¹	709.0	45.3 ¹	119.9	54.4 ¹	203.7	62.4 ¹	216.2	287.2 ¹	630.1	254.9 ¹	718.8
	A	398.3 ¹	740.0	53.4 ¹	115.1	58.9 ¹	200.8	93.3 ¹	208.6	286.9 ¹	631.9	235.3 ¹	714.7
	S	389.2 ¹	764.3	53.1 ¹	113.9	63.5 ¹	199.7	96.5 ¹	198.7	276.2 ¹	634.3	239.1 ¹	707.5
	O	391.3 ¹	781.4	51.7 ¹	112.5	64.8 ¹	199.0	91.8 ¹	193.5	275.5 ¹	607.2	249.5 ¹	700.8
	N	376.1 ¹	789.2	44.0 ¹	112.1	62.0 ¹	199.9	77.9 ¹	188.5	249.3 ¹	590.8	227.2 ¹	695.2
	D	379.9 ¹	776.5	36.3 ¹	116.8	54.3 ¹	204.1	59.2 ¹	192.8	223.5 ¹	599.4	198.3 ¹	700.1
1958	J	345.8 ¹	764.1	39.8 ¹	119.4	57.8 ¹	205.1	60.7 ¹	198.8	226.5 ¹	607.1	204.1 ¹	691.0
	F	338.9 ¹	739.2	43.5 ¹	117.0	57.4 ¹	202.6	75.1 ¹	197.2	225.1 ¹	614.2	205.6 ¹	682.8
	M	367.5 ¹	745.8	46.8 ¹	113.6	60.7 ¹	204.4	83.4 ¹	191.3	250.7 ¹	641.9	223.5 ¹	664.4
	A	382.0 ¹	749.3	47.2 ¹	110.6	59.2 ¹	202.6	73.6 ¹	189.9	257.7 ¹	605.8	236.2 ¹	653.4
	M	414.4 ¹	750.8	45.6 ¹	110.6	61.8 ¹	203.2	63.1 ¹	188.5	285.6 ¹	597.4	239.4 ¹	642.2
	J	417.2 ¹	744.7	45.2 ¹	109.9	63.1 ¹	202.0	54.6 ¹	198.4	282.4 ¹	597.5	250.6 ¹	626.6
	J	428.6 ¹	755.8	44.9 ¹	106.3	55.8 ¹	196.9	60.9 ¹	201.2	282.1 ¹	594.1	225.4 ¹	618.5
	A	398.2 ¹	797.2	49.8 ¹	103.7	58.4 ¹	193.9	87.0 ¹	195.1	279.0 ¹	583.3	209.5 ¹	610.1
	S	406.0 ¹	834.1	55.3 ¹	102.0	65.4 ¹	190.6	98.8 ¹	180.2	286.5 ¹	582.0	228.6 ¹	592.8
	O	438.4 ¹	836.3	53.0 ¹	101.3	70.7 ¹	189.1	95.5 ¹	174.1	303.2 ¹	563.1	229.3 ¹	587.3
	N	406.7 ¹	834.7	46.1 ¹	104.9	63.9 ¹	189.0	80.1 ¹	172.7	273.4 ¹	551.9	206.9 ¹	590.2
	D	403.7 ¹	838.3	44.9 ¹	110.3	60.9 ¹	189.4	64.3 ¹	174.6	243.7 ¹	572.1	204.3 ¹	610.9
1959	J	380.0 ¹	838.0 ¹	43.1 ¹	110.0	65.2 ¹	189.6	66.0 ¹	179.2	238.9 ¹	580.8	200.3 ¹	625.8
	F	368.7 ¹	830.1 ¹	48.4 ¹	112.2	65.1 ¹	186.5	80.0 ¹	183.6	235.5 ¹	603.7	207.3 ¹	635.7
	M	391.8 ¹	807.6 ¹	53.3 ¹	113.6	68.1 ¹	186.5	86.2 ¹	181.2	258.2 ¹	624.5	238.6 ¹	633.9
	A	414.8 ¹	801.1 ¹	56.3 ¹	112.6 ¹	68.7 ¹	188.3 ¹	77.2 ¹	180.6 ¹	296.5 ¹	602.5 ¹	244.0 ¹	639.4 ¹
	M	419.1	792.6	50.6	113.6	67.6	190.6	68.3	182.6	301.0	596.6	245.8	642.4

* The inventories series shown throughout this table have been revised to exclude finished goods of own manufacture held at manufacturers' sales offices, wholesale outlets and retail stores, i.e. inventories now represent goods of own manufacture held at plant or plant warehouse only.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1957	189.1 ^r	329.3	140.0 ^r	269.6	89.9 ^r	240.7	50.2 ^r	95.0	124.7 ^r	211.6	100.3 ^r	250.9
1958	169.8	253.5	115.4	255.1	84.2	230.8	52.6	100.9	115.0	194.0	106.2	254.8
1957 J	211.5 ^r	317.4	148.7 ^r	256.2	87.4 ^r	265.3	33.7 ^r	90.6	130.3 ^r	205.6	93.3 ^r	242.7
F	169.5 ^r	339.9	142.3 ^r	258.5	87.2 ^r	268.0	34.6 ^r	95.7	123.0 ^r	207.2	95.8 ^r	239.0
M	261.8 ^r	317.2	142.2 ^r	265.7	90.2 ^r	272.1	41.0 ^r	97.4	117.9 ^r	212.3	102.4 ^r	235.2
A	230.5 ^r	319.1	153.4 ^r	266.8	83.7 ^r	274.7	44.3 ^r	101.0	112.2 ^r	219.2	110.1 ^r	233.4
M	225.0 ^r	320.2	155.7 ^r	271.9	87.9 ^r	275.8	58.6 ^r	100.0	126.1 ^r	212.0	119.7 ^r	231.1
J	197.4 ^r	317.1	137.8 ^r	271.8	89.6 ^r	275.8	57.9 ^r	97.1	115.9 ^r	221.4	101.1 ^r	228.2
J	187.7 ^r	307.1	123.7 ^r	278.2	79.6 ^r	265.2	64.7 ^r	93.4	128.8 ^r	231.9	99.5 ^r	227.3
A	121.9 ^r	298.9	128.7 ^r	278.3	81.8 ^r	258.8	60.7 ^r	93.1	127.7 ^r	231.0	97.9 ^r	231.2
S	116.5 ^r	312.5	125.4 ^r	282.9	100.7 ^r	255.2	57.3 ^r	91.3	123.9 ^r	232.0	100.3 ^r	233.5
O	140.3 ^r	345.5	133.8 ^r	286.9	108.2 ^r	249.5	59.1 ^r	90.0	133.8 ^r	234.2	103.7 ^r	242.4
N	191.2 ^r	348.1	146.5 ^r	281.9	91.6 ^r	241.4	51.1 ^r	90.3	125.5 ^r	222.1	95.6 ^r	247.2
D	215.9 ^r	329.3	141.2 ^r	269.6	90.2 ^r	240.7	39.1 ^r	95.0	131.0 ^r	211.6	83.8 ^r	250.9
1958 J	178.8 ^r	319.0	127.0 ^r	281.9	78.0 ^r	241.1	35.9 ^r	99.8	112.9 ^r	221.5	100.5 ^r	249.1
F	176.5 ^r	307.5	118.2 ^r	285.1	79.9 ^r	240.7	32.0 ^r	104.5	102.6 ^r	226.8	96.3 ^r	246.9
M	197.8 ^r	290.5	120.1 ^r	293.1	89.0 ^r	241.8	40.3 ^r	108.6	105.3 ^r	224.4	104.3 ^r	240.3
A	203.6 ^r	280.3	126.2 ^r	289.5	79.5 ^r	241.9	45.6 ^r	110.1	101.4 ^r	219.3	116.8 ^r	238.0
M	206.4 ^r	266.0	124.2 ^r	296.3	84.1 ^r	242.9	61.2 ^r	107.6	110.8 ^r	212.5	119.4 ^r	234.4
J	190.5 ^r	247.6	130.8 ^r	285.7	89.4 ^r	238.4	61.9 ^r	103.4	118.1 ^r	211.9	110.0 ^r	237.1
J	161.2 ^r	227.1	120.5 ^r	281.9	75.5 ^r	228.9	63.3 ^r	101.1	124.9 ^r	210.1	102.6 ^r	238.9
A	87.4 ^r	229.8	124.6 ^r	270.4	72.3 ^r	223.3	61.4 ^r	98.0	120.7 ^r	214.9	98.6 ^r	237.0
S	118.9 ^r	254.2	117.5 ^r	263.7	96.3 ^r	225.8	63.9 ^r	94.9	110.9 ^r	214.2	114.4 ^r	234.7
O	150.4 ^r	254.3	96.9 ^r	260.3	93.4 ^r	223.3	64.7 ^r	95.4	125.9 ^r	214.3	116.5 ^r	240.9
N	174.5 ^r	261.3	95.8 ^r	255.3	87.6 ^r	227.4	57.1 ^r	96.2	121.4 ^r	209.1	105.3 ^r	243.7
D	191.4 ^r	253.5	83.3 ^r	255.1	85.3 ^r	230.8	44.3 ^r	100.9	125.6 ^r	194.0	89.6 ^r	254.8
1959 J	171.1 ^r	249.1	98.3 ^r	271.9	72.8 ^r	243.8	39.8 ^r	104.6	124.6 ^r	196.7	94.4 ^r	242.5 ^r
F	185.2 ^r	246.2	115.3 ^r	275.4	73.5 ^r	250.5	39.9 ^r	108.5	115.4 ^r	199.1	96.9 ^r	242.8 ^r
M	197.6 ^r	249.4	127.0 ^r	280.7	84.2 ^r	253.8	45.4 ^r	109.4	120.7 ^r	198.0	103.6 ^r	238.9 ^r
A	207.3 ^r	252.7 ^r	131.8 ^r	285.3 ^r	80.2 ^r	256.0 ^r	52.5 ^r	112.0 ^r	123.5 ^r	202.3 ^r	111.6 ^r	233.5 ^r
M	199.5	249.4	133.8	283.4	78.9	257.0	56.7	110.8	124.4	203.0	111.8	231.1

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1957	505.3 ^r	1,103.0	502.4 ^r	330.8 ^r	648.5	331.0 ^r	112.2 ^r	293.7	111.5 ^r	62.4 ^r	160.9	59.9 ^r
1958	528.1	1,131.4	528.5	355.4	694.5	355.2	110.3	276.7	110.2	62.4	160.2	63.2
1957 J	448.3 ^r	1,081.3	453.9 ^r	297.4 ^r	617.6	297.4 ^r	96.6 ^r	291.1	106.3 ^r	54.2 ^r	172.7	50.2 ^r
F	461.9 ^r	1,107.2	453.8 ^r	284.4 ^r	633.2	283.9 ^r	117.1 ^r	299.5	106.4 ^r	60.3 ^r	174.4	63.4 ^r
M	486.8 ^r	1,114.0	469.6 ^r	300.0 ^r	641.0	300.8 ^r	127.5 ^r	295.7	113.0 ^r	59.3 ^r	177.2	55.9 ^r
A	488.4 ^r	1,112.7	486.1 ^r	314.7 ^r	634.9	314.7 ^r	115.8 ^r	299.2	118.1 ^r	58.0 ^r	178.5	53.3 ^r
M	499.1 ^r	1,120.1	509.8 ^r	333.7 ^r	630.6	332.8 ^r	105.2 ^r	307.4	120.0 ^r	60.2 ^r	182.1	57.0 ^r
J	483.6 ^r	1,127.3	488.8 ^r	340.5 ^r	623.1	339.8 ^r	85.3 ^r	320.1	91.5 ^r	57.7 ^r	184.1	57.5 ^r
J	503.1 ^r	1,134.3	506.1 ^r	353.2 ^r	634.3	354.9 ^r	94.7 ^r	320.8	94.5 ^r	55.2 ^r	179.2	56.8 ^r
A	548.8 ^r	1,127.2	542.2 ^r	353.2 ^r	642.8	357.1 ^r	133.8 ^r	309.0	126.9 ^r	61.8 ^r	175.3	58.1 ^r
S	563.2 ^r	1,128.4	536.8 ^r	349.1 ^r	664.3	351.3 ^r	139.4 ^r	295.7	118.2 ^r	74.7 ^r	168.5	67.3 ^r
O	572.8 ^r	1,121.5	557.9 ^r	358.0 ^r	665.6	355.0 ^r	133.2 ^r	289.4	129.4 ^r	81.6 ^r	166.5	73.6 ^r
N	520.8 ^r	1,112.8	525.1 ^r	342.7 ^r	666.4	342.6 ^r	112.1 ^r	284.7	122.1 ^r	66.0 ^r	161.6	60.4 ^r
D	487.2 ^r	1,103.0	499.1 ^r	342.5 ^r	648.5	342.1 ^r	85.3 ^r	293.7	91.8 ^r	59.5 ^r	160.9	65.2 ^r
1958 J	461.4 ^r	1,109.3	471.3 ^r	315.7 ^r	647.7	315.6 ^r	92.1 ^r	301.5	104.8 ^r	53.7 ^r	160.1	50.9 ^r
F	474.3 ^r	1,099.3	461.5 ^r	310.2 ^r	641.5	309.6 ^r	109.0 ^r	298.6	95.2 ^r	55.1 ^r	159.2	56.7 ^r
M	514.3 ^r	1,113.0	500.4 ^r	332.3 ^r	664.3	332.0 ^r	121.0 ^r	290.0	108.5 ^r	60.9 ^r	159.6	59.8 ^r
A	512.4 ^r	1,126.4	522.2 ^r	345.7 ^r	677.4	346.7 ^r	100.2 ^r	288.1	113.4 ^r	57.5 ^r	160.8	62.1 ^r
M	526.4 ^r	1,131.5	540.7 ^r	372.5 ^r	681.3	373.7 ^r	96.4 ^r	288.2	103.7 ^r	57.6 ^r	162.0	63.2 ^r
J	522.7 ^r	1,140.9	533.4 ^r	375.9 ^r	680.7	372.8 ^r	85.1 ^r	299.1	96.2 ^r	61.7 ^r	161.2	64.0 ^r
J	530.8 ^r	1,139.3	540.9 ^r	381.9 ^r	679.2	379.4 ^r	93.0 ^r	299.3	102.5 ^r	55.9 ^r	160.9	59.0 ^r
A	546.4 ^r	1,124.7	556.8 ^r	358.2 ^r	679.3	363.2 ^r	127.0 ^r	291.0	129.0 ^r	61.2 ^r	154.4	64.6 ^r
S	587.2 ^r	1,128.1	556.6 ^r	370.4 ^r	607.8	371.3 ^r	141.7 ^r	274.6	116.2 ^r	75.1 ^r	155.7	69.1 ^r
O	596.9 ^r	1,127.0	599.8 ^r	383.5 ^r	704.7	381.8 ^r	139.1 ^r	268.7	135.7 ^r	76.4 ^r	153.7	82.4 ^r
N	549.5 ^r	1,123.5	546.7 ^r	363.8 ^r	697.7	361.2 ^r	114.9 ^r	270.8	118.9 ^r	70.8 ^r	155.0	66.5 ^r
D	513.1 ^r	1,131.4	512.0 ^r	354.4 ^r	694.5	354.8 ^r	95.1 ^r	276.7	97.8 ^r	63.6 ^r	160.2	59.3 ^r
1959 J	496.9 ^r	1,147.9	509.1 ^r	341.9 ^r	698.4	340.7 ^r	101.4 ^r	282.4	115.1 ^r	53.6 ^r	167.1	53.2 ^r
F	508.4 ^r	1,160.6	506.8 ^r	331.1 ^r	704.8	331.9 ^r	118.6 ^r	284.9	109.8 ^r	58.7 ^r	170.9	65.0 ^r
M	540.4 ^r	1,152.4	536.6 ^r	351.3 ^r	696.3	354.1 ^r	127.4 ^r	281.6	118.5 ^r	61.6 ^r	174.5	64.0 ^r
A	560.9 ^r	1,160.1 ^r	563.0 ^r	378.3 ^r	705.6 ^r	379.2 ^r	118.0 ^r	281.2 ^r	118.7 ^r	64.6 ^r	173.3 ^r	65.2 ^r
M	542.3	1,161.2	553.2	375.2	701.6	375.0	105.5	285.1	110.9	61.7	174.5	67.4

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries													Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries						Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries							
		Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders			Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders			Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders		
Million dollars																
1957		176.8 ^r	465.2	142.9 ^r	81.5 ^r	175.1	50.6 ^r	94.5 ^r	290.1	86.3 ^r		152.8 ^r	401.4	145.4 ^r		
1958		157.1	393.5	149.0	73.7	124.7	70.4	83.5	268.8	78.6		151.9	350.8	144.8		
1957	A	194.0 ^r	471.8	154.1 ^r	84.8 ^r	166.0	51.7 ^r	109.1 ^r	305.8	102.4 ^r		143.0 ^r	424.8	132.4 ^r		
	M	187.4 ^r	479.1	161.2 ^r	78.3 ^r	175.1	75.2 ^r	109.1 ^r	304.0	85.9 ^r		177.3 ^r	421.6	142.0 ^r		
	J	189.0 ^r	473.0	155.8 ^r	85.8 ^r	172.2	49.0 ^r	103.2 ^r	300.8	106.8 ^r		168.7 ^r	417.0	161.0 ^r		
	J	179.5 ^r	466.1	143.1 ^r	85.3 ^r	172.0	65.2 ^r	94.1 ^r	294.1	77.9 ^r		166.8 ^r	407.5	161.6 ^r		
	A	139.6 ^r	463.9	146.8 ^r	58.6 ^r	175.5	58.9 ^r	81.0 ^r	288.3	87.9 ^r		164.3 ^r	400.8	157.6 ^r		
	S	158.0 ^r	464.0	115.8 ^r	68.2 ^r	179.5	43.5 ^r	89.8 ^r	284.4	72.4 ^r		159.7 ^r	400.0	141.9 ^r		
	O	168.6 ^r	471.3	120.4 ^r	78.1 ^r	186.4	42.4 ^r	90.5 ^r	294.8	78.0 ^r		170.6 ^r	390.2	151.8 ^r		
	N	165.1 ^r	472.4	91.9 ^r	80.7 ^r	188.6	19.4 ^r	84.4 ^r	283.8	72.5 ^r		151.4 ^r	388.3	113.8 ^r		
	D	194.4 ^r	465.2	154.0 ^r	109.0 ^r	175.1	75.4 ^r	85.3 ^r	290.1	78.6 ^r		128.5 ^r	401.4	141.6 ^r		
1958	J	159.1 ^r	466.6	342.0 ^r	83.1 ^r	170.8	273.8 ^r	75.9 ^r	295.8	68.3 ^r		128.8 ^r	402.3	131.9 ^r		
	F	166.2 ^r	458.2	137.8 ^r	80.0 ^r	164.9	62.5 ^r	86.2 ^r	293.3	75.2 ^r		121.6 ^r	409.9	102.7 ^r		
	M	183.5 ^r	444.4	160.2 ^r	89.5 ^r	154.6	82.6 ^r	94.0 ^r	289.8	77.6 ^r		136.2 ^r	404.3	132.2 ^r		
	A	174.2 ^r	435.3	143.5 ^r	81.0 ^r	151.2	61.7 ^r	93.1 ^r	284.1	81.8 ^r		146.3 ^r	397.9	139.1 ^r		
	M	174.0 ^r	421.2	223.8 ^r	78.6 ^r	143.5	120.4 ^r	95.5 ^r	277.7	103.4 ^r		162.3 ^r	393.1	152.9 ^r		
	J	171.8 ^r	400.7	121.5 ^r	80.1 ^r	131.1	37.4 ^r	91.7 ^r	269.6	84.2 ^r		177.4 ^r	379.0	165.9 ^r		
	J	162.2 ^r	386.0	132.1 ^r	79.9 ^r	126.4	55.1 ^r	82.3 ^r	259.6	77.1 ^r		163.7 ^r	364.8	151.0 ^r		
	A	119.8 ^r	380.5	112.1 ^r	52.2 ^r	123.8	43.0 ^r	67.6 ^r	256.7	69.1 ^r		163.2 ^r	353.3	167.0 ^r		
	S	148.9 ^r	382.1	93.5 ^r	68.6 ^r	125.6	20.5 ^r	80.3 ^r	256.5	72.9 ^r		170.0 ^r	344.9	159.7 ^r		
	O	146.9 ^r	379.9	73.7 ^r	65.9 ^r	121.9	-2.5 ^r	81.0 ^r	258.0	76.2 ^r		176.1 ^r	334.3	165.7 ^r		
	N	133.3 ^r	389.5	116.4 ^r	58.6 ^r	127.9	34.6 ^r	74.8 ^r	261.6	81.8 ^r		149.0 ^r	336.1	144.0 ^r		
	D	145.8 ^r	393.5	131.4 ^r	66.3 ^r	124.7	55.8 ^r	79.4 ^r	268.8	75.6 ^r		128.1 ^r	350.8	125.5 ^r		
1959	J	131.6 ^r	396.7	133.2 ^r	58.1 ^r	118.8	56.0 ^r	73.4 ^r	277.9	76.5 ^r		110.3 ^r	369.3	112.5 ^r		
	F	147.8 ^r	395.1	50.5 ^r	64.6 ^r	114.5	-40.6 ^r	83.2 ^r	280.7	91.1 ^r		111.6 ^r	385.6	120.2 ^r		
	M	160.1 ^r	392.1	141.6 ^r	64.1 ^r	116.7	53.5 ^r	96.0 ^r	275.4	88.1 ^r		137.3 ^r	391.9	149.3 ^r		
	A	166.1 ^r	391.8 ^r	150.7 ^r	66.7 ^r	118.4 ^r	57.3 ^r	99.5 ^r	273.4 ^r	93.4 ^r		142.3 ^r	399.9 ^r	157.6 ^r		
	M	164.0	393.5	216.2	67.1	120.1	119.5	96.9	273.4	96.6		146.6	395.1	144.9		
Miscellaneous Industries																
Industries Producing Largely for Export						Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries				
		Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders			Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders			Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders		
Million dollars																
1957		303.8 ^r	705.8	299.6 ^r	133.2 ^r	208.8	131.3 ^r	259.5 ^r	644.3	252.8 ^r		317.4 ^r	582.1 ^r	312.6 ^r		
1958		280.7	690.7	283.1	120.7	174.3	120.4	253.9	622.0	254.4		312.3	548.8	308.9		
1957	A	307.7 ^r	682.3	291.0 ^r	171.7 ^r	213.9	164.4 ^r	269.2 ^r	570.2	265.3 ^r		307.1 ^r	633.8	307.3 ^r		
	M	332.1 ^r	689.6	303.2 ^r	173.3 ^r	204.4	165.6 ^r	285.9 ^r	578.9	272.6 ^r		336.0 ^r	624.2	340.9 ^r		
	J	318.6 ^r	693.0	297.1 ^r	139.0 ^r	202.5	130.7 ^r	264.3 ^r	585.0	254.4 ^r		319.0 ^r	623.2	315.5 ^r		
	J	311.0 ^r	710.1	304.6 ^r	129.4 ^r	191.6	126.0 ^r	257.0 ^r	588.1	243.5 ^r		328.7 ^r	628.9	326.9 ^r		
	A	312.2 ^r	736.1	285.2 ^r	89.8 ^r	178.1	89.5 ^r	254.2 ^r	596.0	242.5 ^r		326.5 ^r	623.1	326.5 ^r		
	S	294.2 ^r	746.0	273.1 ^r	75.6 ^r	187.4	79.4 ^r	253.9 ^r	611.8	257.6 ^r		332.4 ^r	610.7	318.3 ^r		
	O	297.2 ^r	731.0	292.2 ^r	90.8 ^r	212.4	94.0 ^r	267.3 ^r	635.0	266.8 ^r		332.9 ^r	604.1	316.8 ^r		
	N	296.2 ^r	715.5	277.5 ^r	135.4 ^r	211.8	130.0 ^r	250.6 ^r	644.8	237.5 ^r		313.9 ^r	583.9	293.4 ^r		
	D	285.3 ^r	705.8	276.9 ^r	127.8 ^r	208.8	125.7 ^r	223.1 ^r	644.3	222.8 ^r		295.3 ^r	582.1	280.8 ^r		
1958	J	267.6 ^r	720.4	319.5 ^r	114.2 ^r	202.8	115.2 ^r	240.3 ^r	629.4	237.8 ^r		282.9 ^r	591.0	281.5 ^r		
	F	255.8 ^r	715.5	252.6 ^r	116.2 ^r	195.5	121.6 ^r	232.6 ^r	609.4	231.8 ^r		273.0 ^r	601.1	270.9 ^r		
	M	274.9 ^r	740.1	289.0 ^r	128.8 ^r	188.2	125.0 ^r	252.1 ^r	590.1	245.3 ^r		291.0 ^r	604.8	295.3 ^r		
	A	282.8 ^r	699.0	270.3 ^r	145.9 ^r	178.2	143.0 ^r	263.8 ^r	578.3	263.0 ^r		296.2 ^r	601.6	296.3 ^r		
	M	303.7 ^r	703.7	287.7 ^r	153.2 ^r	169.4	140.0 ^r	272.0 ^r	570.2	264.6 ^r		318.5 ^r	589.4	316.2 ^r		
	J	305.4 ^r	698.3	312.1 ^r	136.6 ^r	161.2	133.4 ^r	268.6 ^r	567.6	257.4 ^r		325.2 ^r	584.5	319.1 ^r		
	J	296.6 ^r	707.6	300.8 ^r	106.3 ^r	143.1	107.4 ^r	251.0 ^r	563.5	253.3 ^r		329.0 ^r	580.1	326.0 ^r		
	A	293.0 ^r	725.4	278.7 ^r	59.3 ^r	148.3	67.2 ^r	238.2 ^r	571.1	252.5 ^r		322.5 ^r	576.4	319.6 ^r		
	S	283.3 ^r	736.8	294.4 ^r	80.2 ^r	170.0	76.2 ^r	258.8 ^r	566.9	263.0 ^r		336.0 ^r	563.7	328.4 ^r		
	O	297.1 ^r	704.0	279.1 ^r	113.8 ^r	174.3	119.4 ^r	267.3 ^r	584.1	253.4 ^r		341.5 ^r	559.7	339.9 ^r		
	N	267.5 ^r	681.5	260.0 ^r	141.5 ^r	176.2	141.5 ^r	256.2 ^r	602.1	267.9 ^r		321.0 ^r	551.6	313.7 ^r		
	D	240.2 ^r	690.7	252.8 ^r	152.1 ^r	174.3	155.2 ^r	245.8 ^r	622.0	257.5 ^r		309.8 ^r	548.8	299.4 ^r		
1959	J	248.3 ^r	695.6	286.8 ^r	134.8 ^r	175.9	135.7 ^r	260.9 ^r	609.9	263.6 ^r		304.1 ^r	564.0	332.9 ^r		
	F	255.6 ^r	706.5	232.6 ^r	144.1 ^r	179.9	152.8 ^r	257.5 ^r	598.1	268.1 ^r		299.8 ^r	576.9	307.5 ^r		
	M	278.6 ^r	719.2	287.9 ^r	159.2 ^r	181.6	159.8 ^r	280.6 ^r	588.1	289.1 ^r		316.5 ^r	582.0	302.0 ^r		
	A	304.6 ^r	691.8 ^r	288.5 ^r	169.1 ^r	182.4 ^r	168.7 ^r	293.8 ^r	582.4 ^r	290.7 ^r		327.1 ^r	589.1 ^r	330.8 ^r		
	M	318.2	682.5	310.9	158.5	177.5	149.3	297.4	585.9	301.9		328.9	589.1	321.5		

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total value for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco					Beverages				
		Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1958		1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1957	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	109.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	26.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
	M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
	J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
	J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
	A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
	S	1,932	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
	O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
	N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
	D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959	J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
	F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
	M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
	A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
	M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
	J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	..				

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾ End of period.

⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.E.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1957	8.57	24.67	7.62	8.57	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26	..	..
1958	7.40	25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.56	10.01	23.19	..	..
1957 M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78	..	..
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.67	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62	..	..
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	18.60	..	..
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.08	..	..
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.89	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09	..	..
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.80	..	..
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50	..	..
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32	..	..
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.35	..	..
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26	..	..
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42	..	..
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.83	12.74	16.86	..	..
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30	..	..
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26	..	..
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.96	18.96	..	..
J	6.83	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40	..	..
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20	..	..
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	26.70	..	..
S	6.25	25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.34	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58	..	..
O	10.76	27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67	..	..
N	9.56	27.18	8.89	9.59	2.96	18.48	13.12	1.41	0.68	9.63	19.68	..	..
D	9.39	29.01	8.42	9.65	3.20	18.06	13.05	1.23	0.52	10.01	23.19	..	..
1959 J	8.85	29.08	7.48	9.84	3.12	17.33	12.06	1.51	0.58	10.12	23.36	..	..
F	8.31	26.26	8.30	11.59	3.33	19.89	13.79	1.85	0.53	9.47	23.10	..	..
M	7.23	16.89	8.00	11.12	3.59	19.12	13.12	1.64	0.51	9.31	19.57	..	..
A	..	0.01	8.36	11.39	3.53	19.78	13.60	1.56	0.58	9.37	18.57	..	..
M	..	0.77	8.38	10.70	3.82	19.08	13.40	1.50	0.55	8.49	17.54	..	..

⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.E.S.

JULY, 1959

MANUFACTURING

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR											
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production							Shipments	Stocks				
				Boots all Rubber												
				Knee, Storm King and Hip							Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot-wear		
Total		Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total								Total	End of Period Total		
Thousands					Thousand Pairs											
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7				
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1				
1957	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0			
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7			
	J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7			
	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9			
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0			
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1			
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5			
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7			
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	590.7	5,283.8			
	F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0			
	M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0			
	A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9			
	M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3			
	J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6			
	J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	786.5	6,071.3			
	A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3			
	S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,163.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7			
	O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,466.9	4,516.6			
	N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5			
	D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1			
1959	J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4			
	F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3			
	M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8			
	A				1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7				
	M				1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7				

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500
1957 M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
D	560	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958 J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	440	4,086
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604
D	385	215	205	69	1,060	6,424	663	851	6,183
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415
M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479
A	382	228	181	73	1,050 ^r	6,619 ^r	649 ^r	951 ^r	7,195 ^r
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1957	799	1,698	150	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1957 M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,379	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	560
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,277	371
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,512	452
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,655	612
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,685	684
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,275	662

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.R.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Shipments	Production	Production	Production	Production	Production
	Thousand pounds	Bale Openings Number of bales ⁽²⁾						
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards		
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024		1,369	5,862
1956 D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,896	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,963	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,018	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,958
1959 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	25,642	13,601	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980		1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004		1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,060	12,907	25,977	11,791		1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372		1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396		1,354	6,367
A		35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723		1,431	6,806
M		29,978	12,863	21,152	11,751			6,260
J		30,642	13,008		12,012			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Dresses				Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton		Rayon and rayon mixtures
			Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1955 3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.0	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.0	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	62.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2*	228.3
CHILDREN'S										
	Dresses, All Kinds				Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousands			Thousand dozen
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1955 3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.0	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.0	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.7	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine					
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1955 3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5

⁽¹⁾Includes children's. ⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1957 M	660.4	269.0	0.4	15.8	23.5	95.2	36.8	3.7	12.6	80.9	391.4
A	490.5	164.6	1.2	14.3	21.8	67.5	48.7	2.3	0.3	8.4	325.9
M	661.0	276.8	0.7	36.2	28.1	116.1	85.3	3.5	3.7	3.2	384.3
J	755.1	344.0	1.4	40.6	33.9	164.5	91.1	6.1	3.1	3.1	411.1
J	753.1	343.5	1.1	37.6	32.0	161.1	94.2	6.0	4.5	6.9	409.7
A	716.5	309.4	0.9	22.8	22.6	131.4	113.4	6.1	5.6	6.4	407.2
S	619.1	225.3	0.9	27.6	11.5	99.5	75.3	2.7	2.6	5.2	393.9
O	532.0	135.7	0.7	13.7	12.7	67.6	36.5	1.1	0.1	3.3	396.2
N	411.8	64.0	0.4	6.9	5.7	24.9	19.2	0.3	0.6	6.0	347.8
D	385.7	79.3	0.4	3.5	10.0	25.9	16.4	0.4	1.3	21.4	306.4
1958 J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
N	475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
D	484.6	122.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	450.8
A	539.5	132.1	1.4	8.3	19.2	60.6	24.5	3.4	0.5	14.3	407.4
M	674.2	256.5	0.6	28.3	29.5	116.2	68.2	4.5	2.9	6.3	417.7

WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments		Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾		
Thousand tons									
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1958	825.6	436.2	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7
1957 M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5
1958 J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F	762.3	405.9	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
M	863.4	449.8	407.7	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
A	844.1	454.5	383.7	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
M	905.2	476.5	422.7	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
J	797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
A	832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
S	814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3
O	899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
N	849.7	444.1	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
D	778.0	405.4	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959 J	823.6	416.0	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.0
F	779.2	392.9	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
M	852.4	446.5	400.8	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
M	922.7	484.0	433.2	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5

44 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1956 D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958 J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.8	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8
A									
S									
O									
N									
D									
(1)	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1956 D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	566.5
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	8.0	444.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958 J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
A											
S											
O											
N											
D											
(1)	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada. ⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1957	309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958	255.1	9.2	362.1	354.6	7.6	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1957 M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	325.0	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
J	329.2	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
O	293.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
D	247.6		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958 J	260.5	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
A	255.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
A	200.1		270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
S	186.3		247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
O	229.5	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	(3) 126.5	1,078.5	165.3
N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
D	304.9		426.6	422.4	4.1	289.4			147.8
1959 J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS								
						Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.	
														Number
Thousands														
1957		34.30	34.32	5.96	5.99	28.33	28.34	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325	
1958		29.62	29.97	4.87	5.11	24.75	24.86			32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202	
1957	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375	
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,099	
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462	
	J	39.34	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547	
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,321	
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141	
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982	
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230	
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,185	
	D	26.30	36.72	4.24	5.52	22.06	31.20	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,800	
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,491	
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.00	33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,489	
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,774	
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,955	
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,422	
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,856	
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.08	15,276	
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,576	
	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.00	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,550	
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.66	10,754	
1959	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.73	9,709	
	D	38.96	38.47	5.69	5.40	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.18	9,566	
	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	29.33	28.47	0.97	27.50	8,347	
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.10	0.83	31.27	9,479	
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.38	1.28	41.10	12,210	
	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94			50.97	0.89	50.08	15,951	
	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03			48.44	1.21	47.24	15,788	

46 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽¹⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Production ⁽¹⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾⁽⁵⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81
1957 M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
J	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
N	14.13	13.61	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	—	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	—	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	—	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	—	1.18

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3	
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	12.9	2.7	
1957	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
1958	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
1959	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6
1959	J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3
	A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0
	S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8
	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8
1959	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4
	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4
	M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
	A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5		
	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5			

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁵⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1957	30,585	286	32	671	629	8,633	11,935	955	1,119	2,796	3,530
1958	41,158	327	57	987	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1955 1st	13,407	74	1	168	101	3,288	6,184	157	359	732	2,343
2nd	45,299	274	88	1,189	847	14,070	16,303	1,959	1,215	3,613	5,741
3rd	47,501	832	75	998	1,526	13,020	18,417	2,709	1,929	3,585	4,410
4th	32,069	433	50	591	512	9,474	12,552	1,880	845	2,612	3,120
1956 1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997	2,428
2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1957	29,321	296	37	610	638	8,207	11,272	1,078	1,078	2,487	3,530
1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1955 1st	24,313	107	13	518	303	5,681	11,387	731	951	2,485	2,137
2nd	28,292	192	19	606	245	8,565	11,358	1,091	653	2,506	3,057
3rd	31,649	544	34	640	904	9,418	11,219	1,700	944	2,546	3,700
4th	43,675	441	133	847	1,110	11,202	17,648	2,351	1,730	3,073	5,140
1956 1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	693	1,975	2,665
2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1957	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1955 1st	58,519	2,853	75	1,147	1,142	14,221	22,744	2,179	1,678	4,627	7,853
2nd	76,016	2,941	135	1,722	1,705	20,353	27,672	3,006	2,237	5,712	10,533
3rd	91,386	3,067	176	2,024	2,296	23,838	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726	11,204
4th	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265	9,143
1956 1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255	8,823
2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812

48 *Construction of dwelling units.
 Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1957	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,970	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,587	4,046	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,856
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054
1958	J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607
	F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953
	M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978
	A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525
	M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512
	J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,327	40,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658
	J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,806	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481
	A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962
	S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834
	O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800
	N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241
	D	77,969	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308
1959	J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	19,988	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687
	F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446
	M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	5,515
	A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165
	M	93,178	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,064	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	7,667

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1957 and 1958 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
	Thousand dollars														
1957	152,274	760	71	1,477	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392	70,366	18,214	28,468	25,750
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1957	J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788	22,554	11,103	17,023
	F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255	35,379	14,872	18,875
	M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706	60,837	17,883	18,739
	A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420	99,187	24,348	24,425
	M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,896	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233	117,398	23,640	35,361
	J	181,719	599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144	104,066	13,787	28,544
	J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782	104,833	42,488	35,500
	A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509	84,069	19,249	24,122
	S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647	88,191	17,403	34,636
	O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735	108,311	10,499	32,683
	N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205	82,276	14,126	22,639
	D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806	45,206	9,161	34,907
1958	J	102,970	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798	59,029	11,368	21,342
	F	101,126	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	53,774	10,299	22,036
	M	172,002	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988	117,304	6,721	23,997
	A	222,799	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	143,847	7,242	25,655
	M	244,621	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	160,243	19,932	27,480
	J	239,316	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	145,290	11,749	33,409
	J	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,408	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515
	A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910
	S	223,761	1,180	240	2,076	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263
	O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158
	N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913
	D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063
1959	J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,906	51,359	8,547	25,439
	F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484
	M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279
	A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,504	25,953	37,776
	M	227,069	1,515	136	4,560	2,722	43,756	104,640	10,133	11,107	21,576	26,924	141,190	16,602	39,435

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products								
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ^(a)							
												Prod.	Production		Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production	Producers' Sales
												Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22	591.6	303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6						
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08		328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9						
1957 M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	660.4	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1						
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	490.5	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8						
M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	661.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3						
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	755.1	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7						
J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	753.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5						
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	716.5	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1						
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	619.1	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6						
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.26	532.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3						
N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	411.8	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5						
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	385.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8						
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6						
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7						
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7						
A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1						
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3						
J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8	12.7						
J	35.33	436	96	127	6.50	734.6	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1						
A	26.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4						
S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3						
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7						
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2						
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4						
1959 J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2						
F	28.77	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.5						
M	29.32	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.3	16.1						
A	32.07	266	86	84	6.82	539.5	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	43.9	11.9						
M	33.81	299	84	75	5.38	674.2	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5								

	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ^(a)		Cement Products ^(a)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ^(a)								
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ^(a)	Cement Pipe and Tile									
													Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production		Production	Production	Factory Sales
													Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586								
1958	4,437	602		31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164								
1957 M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216								
A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717								
M	6,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433								
J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018								
J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040								
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362								
S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183								
O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314								
N	4,213	490	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477								
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633								
1958 J	2,186	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241								
F	1,437	453	2,804	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709								
M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698								
A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513								
M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036								
J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440								
J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124								
A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381								
S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247								
O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189								
N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342								
D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045								
1959 J	3,818	485	2,814	23.60	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,623								
F	3,251	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,555								
M	1,634	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,433								
A	3,175	668		35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,454								
M				33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577								

50 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 60% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock					
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total					
Million dollars																
1957		643.83	172.55	114.27	9.47	48.81	49.97	9.50	17.23	19.20	229.37					
1958		696.72	168.62	122.85	6.79	38.98	54.09	10.50	17.81	21.44	273.07					
1955	1st	479.78	70.00	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20					
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90					
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73					
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60					
1956	1st	525.87	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	198.36					
	2nd	682.97	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99	10.54	5.68	—	216.20					
	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	219.00					
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72					
1957	1st	570.97	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04					
	2nd	613.32	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.19	6.73	5.78	—	208.17					
	3rd	659.83	159.28	98.74	14.57	45.96	53.83	7.52	44.80	—	226.51					
	4th	731.18	188.22	96.75	8.27	83.19	57.07	12.79	13.60	19.72	286.75					
1958	1st	613.18	137.81	115.68	4.41	17.72	82.60	13.01	5.52	62.00	237.65					
	2nd	666.41	192.43	153.18	7.68	31.57	14.05	8.89	4.70	—	243.05					
	3rd	710.55	168.75	116.30	9.50	42.95	56.78	8.27	47.62	—	254.13					
	4th	796.74	175.49	106.25	5.57	63.67	62.94	11.84	13.40	23.75	357.45					
1959	1st	651.93	152.05	124.03	4.81	23.21	89.77	9.11	5.24	74.13	246.60					
Livestock																
Cattle and Calves					Other Farm Products											
Hogs					Dairy Products		Fruits		Eggs		Other Products ⁽⁴⁾		Forest Products		Fur Farming	
Million dollars																
1957		120.43	73.04	2.53	33.38	114.96	9.99	35.80	15.88	11.54	3.77					
1958		153.32	81.26	2.71	35.78	123.74	10.36	37.24	16.62	9.35	3.64					
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76					
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64					
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78					
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58					
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.50	11.15	6.00					
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92	16.11	2.40					
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27					
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53					
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	35.99	11.25	9.39	8.06					
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.25	20.46	13.56	1.66					
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	23.54	34.79	15.49	2.43	0.59					
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	10.30	39.18	16.34	20.76	4.78					
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	23.56	89.73	2.29	37.40	12.36	7.61	5.74					
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	22.80	142.11	3.90	36.86	20.73	10.99	2.30					
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	28.61	151.53	24.97	35.28	15.94	1.97	1.21					
	4th	194.10	90.06	5.13	68.16	111.59	10.29	39.42	17.44	16.83	5.30					
1959	1st	127.25	90.12	1.64	27.59	93.04	2.35	38.43	12.79	7.71	9.21					
Prince Edward Island																
Nova Scotia																
New Brunswick																
Quebec																
Ontario																
Manitoba																
Saskatchewan																
Alberta																
British Columbia																
Million dollars																
1957		6.11	10.50	10.97	96.48	197.33	50.21	134.38	109.47	28.37						
1958		6.97	10.57	11.53	103.62	215.85	55.10	142.89	120.38	29.81						
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.70	78.76	20.07						
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84						
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09						
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05						
1956	1st	5.35	8.51	10.00	73.30	104.29	35.76	85.92	90.64	22.11						
	2nd	7.70	9.92	13.81	102.61	175.20	50.07	186.79	114.17	22.71						
	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	57.11	162.34	107.08	29.84						
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60						
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	60.58	109.19	36.80	108.73	109.20	23.38						
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.10	163.22	48.60	150.50	103.69	22.84						
	3rd	5.16	11.74	9.25	113.90	213.71	53.55	120.27	101.74	30.54						
	4th	7.40	13.04	13.55	104.36	213.21	61.69	157.93	123.28	36.74						
1958	1st	7.10	9.22	11.67	73.50	214.55	42.99	113.34	116.37	24.45						
	2nd	7.57	8.92	11.15	106.91	184.65	50.39	158.26	108.84	23.73						
	3rd	5.52	11.25	9.95	121.09	222.37	54.12	138.39	117.22	30.64						
	4th	7.70	12.89	13.33	113.00	241.84	66.89	161.55	139.11	40.43						
1959	1st	6.07	9.90	9.77	78.36	238.18	45.47	117.83	121.09	25.21						

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period							
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry		
								Total	Cured or in cure			
Thousands					Million pounds							
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5		
1958	157	65	46	497	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4		
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2	
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0	
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3	
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3	
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2	
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0	
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4	
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9	
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6	
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6	
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1	
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5	
	1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	32.9
		F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	27.9
		M	168	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5	23.3
		A	130	105	19	430	27.2	4.4	1.9	40.7	9.0	18.1
M		137	93	18	415	26.0	4.4	1.6	39.4	9.8	14.0	
J		176	92	28	495	25.0	4.9	2.1	35.9	9.5	12.2	
J		141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	11.7	
A		150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6	
S		195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6	
O		160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7	
N		163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0	
D		175	49	45	783	32.2	4.7	6.3	37.2	8.5	46.4	
1959		J	138	34	32	646	32.7	3.6	5.1	57.4	9.4	44.5
		F	116	33	27	618	28.6	2.7	4.2	75.0	11.4	40.0
		M	147	73	31	842	28.6	2.7	3.2	91.3	9.5	32.8
		A	134	92	15	688	29.7	3.3	2.5	113.8	9.6	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.2	3.7	3.1	111.3	9.9	24.2	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto ⁽¹⁾	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1957		238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.763
1958		242.7	204.8	274.5	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1956	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.02	0.821
1957	J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.01	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.98	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.94	0.772
	A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.93	0.789
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.93	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.93	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.93	0.747
	A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.93	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.93	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1958	J	237.4	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.789
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.788
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	A	245.3	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	245.5	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	206.7	269.1	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	209.7	278.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	243.0	212.8	278.7	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	214.0	274.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	214.1	269.5	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	250.8	217.6	271.0	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	215.8	271.0	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770

52 ⁽¹⁾Include subsidy on hogs. ⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽³⁾Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	(1)(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1957	19.24	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.63	0.03	1.18
1957 A	12.88	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.75	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.91	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
J	20.00	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
A	24.90	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
S	21.36	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
O	17.99	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
N	28.14	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	20.35	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	19.68	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
F	19.30	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	20.43	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.63	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	23.12	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.30	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	27.02	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
J	22.33	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.39	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.31	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.73	0.03	0.39
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.87	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.73	0.02	1.35
F	18.64 ^r	3.03 ^r	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	7.17	0.01	1.04
M	20.02	2.54	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	3.00	0.01	1.07
A	19.54	3.30	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.38	3.12	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.22	0.02	0.96

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. ⁽³⁾Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁵⁾Includes eggs for hatching. Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds			Thousand gals.			Million pounds		
1957	1,442	449	25.28	8.25	45.01	2,926	69.98	52.02	110.25
1958	1,505	458	28.01	7.54	49.36	3,043	93.70	46.63	135.96
1957 A	1,342	456	19.59	5.92	44.12	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
M	1,762	458	32.76	11.46	64.21	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
J	2,028	444	43.10	16.18	75.62	4,405	59.18	41.04	79.22
J	2,008	444	43.16	15.22	69.20	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
A	1,880	456	39.27	13.73	66.51	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
S	1,635	431	33.78	11.45	50.71	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	1,503	457	29.03	9.08	45.47	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
N	1,190	459	19.05	5.37	28.16	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.98
D	1,063	458	14.63	3.42	26.93	1,824	69.98	52.02	110.25
1958 J	1,014	455	12.84	2.45	25.14	1,921	58.29	49.24	95.83
F	916	430	10.30	1.82	23.39	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75
M	1,151	471	14.65	3.46	35.05	2,330	37.20	41.30	68.73
A	1,456 ^r	454	23.89	5.95	52.83	3,119	35.34	41.95	75.78
M	1,834	484	36.35	9.71	68.86	3,783	44.89	42.75	93.81
J	2,108	446	47.96	14.49	82.28	4,069	67.40	48.80	124.79
J	2,056	450	46.43	13.22	74.27	5,480	86.57	55.31	147.77
A	1,857	453	40.62	11.52	61.22	4,755	101.91	59.08	166.17
S	1,731	455	37.55	10.69	56.41	2,942	111.46	61.36	176.50
O	1,561	466	31.62	8.70	47.03	2,423	113.88	60.86	178.86
N	1,179	451	18.87	5.05	33.49	1,986	106.64	51.85	155.14
D	1,104	478	15.02	3.47	32.42	2,006	93.76	46.63	135.96
1959 J	1,035	475	12.60	2.44	27.64	1,851	82.34	43.17	119.87
F	946	443	10.69	2.09	25.58	1,872	70.97	38.41	103.36
M	1,155	474	14.87	3.36	35.15	2,448	61.74	33.72	95.41
A	1,461	461	24.28	6.10	51.68	3,058	62.25	32.10	95.21
M			34.45	9.83	66.06	4,084	71.58 ^r	35.16 ^r	104.33 ^r
J			47.50	14.70	79.17	5,074	93.20	40.69	121.22

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit". ⁽⁴⁾Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1957 A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
J	15,355	359.2	303.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
O	4,533	128.7	99.7	29.0	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
N	2,401	69.4	49.5	19.9	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
D	2,884	51.5	36.3	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958 J	1,955	61.8	35.9	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,602	69.2	62.3	6.9	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	9,120 ^r	123.1 ^r	107.3	15.9 ^r	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	60.4
O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	62.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
N	4,722	182.0	58.5	123.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
D	4,452	118.9	35.3	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
F	1,971	68.2	17.6	50.6	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
M	2,447	61.8	34.5	27.3	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.1
A	4,776	66.5	60.3	6.3	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
M	9,086	112.8	98.5	14.3	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1957 and 1958 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based						
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾												
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels															
												Million barrels					
						Production											
						Million pounds											
1957		69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	14.0 ^r					
1958		76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4 ^r					
1957	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.4	11.8 ^r					
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89										
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97										
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.06										
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59	25.04	18.33	2.34	8.9	14.1 ^r					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.50	2.93	11.58										
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20										
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90										
D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.95	7.04	18.66	26.52	2.16	10.7	16.4						
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.96						7.09					
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91						6.64	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	13.8 ^r
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70						7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10										
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.81	5.75	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	13.0 ^r					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.91 ^r	5.63										
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82						24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	14.9 ^r
	A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.17	6.95										
S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.83	10.50											
O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.43	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.25	13.0	16.0 ^r						
N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.82	9.14											
D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.51	7.35											
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.63 ^r	11.90	4.38						6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	13.1 ^r
	F	77.4	1.60	0.67 ^r	11.90	4.36	7.40										
	M	68.5	1.55	0.56	12.64	4.55	7.59										
	A	70.3	1.59	0.73	13.18	5.28	7.29										
	M	77.0	1.65	0.69	11.61	5.14	5.64										

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.25	50.45	4.14 ^r	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	3.84 ^r	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.38	13.93	10.77	17.06	18.87	4.81	48.44

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.24 ⁽³⁾	12.31	7.65 ^r	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	33.30
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	27.39
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	34.50
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	41.56
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.70 ^r	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62
4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	30.53
1959 1st	16.00	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.62	5.75	6.26	12.06	20.42	26.22

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds										
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9	
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1	
1957	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	287.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	348.9
	1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
F		55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
M		10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
A		180.6	82.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	237.2
M		167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
J		115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
J		96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
A		183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
S		124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.3
O		175.8	190.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
N		207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
D		73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3	

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3	59.2	11.4	63.3
1958	1,271.0	257.6	92.3	52.1	111.8	26.2	199.2	80.9	60.3	12.2	67.0
1957 J	1,034.6	219.2	70.6	39.2	77.8	15.1	174.8	71.1	47.9	8.3	40.9
F	996.7	212.6	73.0	36.9	76.4	15.7	181.7	62.7	38.9	6.7	38.8
M	1,188.4	242.7	80.2	43.0	93.7	19.3	237.6	72.4	52.2	9.8	47.8
A	1,260.2	228.3	81.9	45.7	104.4	24.4	270.4	76.3	61.0	12.4	54.8
M	1,339.4	249.3	88.1	53.4	107.6	22.8	272.1	83.1	59.3	12.3	73.8
J	1,287.9	249.7	90.1	53.8	96.7	24.1	242.0	83.2	60.3	13.0	74.6
J	1,246.8	239.8	92.9	52.7	83.6	23.7	226.3	88.1	50.7	11.2	76.2
A	1,292.6	260.4	101.1	56.3	97.8	24.3	205.3	87.6	54.8	11.6	76.3
S	1,203.6	231.4	86.8	50.1	111.0	22.3	184.7	78.4	55.1	11.5	72.0
O	1,240.3	242.8	90.7	53.1	117.4	24.4	168.2	80.3	62.5	11.0	74.4
N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,096.1	243.6	75.1	40.9	84.8	16.7	178.8	71.5	52.1	9.9	45.3
F	1,013.7	229.0	73.3	37.4	78.1	16.0	169.9	67.6	38.5	6.9	40.2
M	1,202.2	257.6	82.3	43.7	99.2	20.8	219.7	73.5	55.1	10.8	49.3
A	1,277.9	248.3	86.2	48.7	104.3	25.0	250.1	78.3	58.7	12.7	59.5
M	1,397.5	283.2	96.2	58.9	112.2	26.2	251.9	86.1	63.0	13.9	78.7
J	1,283.1	254.2	89.4	54.8	99.2	24.4	230.8	82.3	57.1	12.6	78.7
J	1,278.7	257.1	95.6	54.5	88.7	25.4	214.2	90.9	52.9	12.1	80.6
A	1,268.7	268.6	95.3	57.1	97.6	24.9	177.7	88.0	52.2	11.8	76.1
S	1,230.0	246.2	88.6	53.0	118.9	24.3	168.8	79.8	56.2	12.4	78.3
O	1,326.1	269.9	96.5	56.2	123.6	27.0	179.4	86.1	66.1	12.3	80.8
N	1,313.1	256.2	92.3	55.6	147.1	28.8	175.7	82.3	69.9	13.8	71.1
D	1,564.9	279.9	136.3	64.7	187.6	55.1	176.7	84.4	101.8	17.3	65.7
1959 J	1,165.1	270.6	80.1	44.3	91.8	17.6	183.5	75.0	55.5	10.1	45.4
F	1,084.7	238.2	76.7	40.2	86.0	16.6	195.9	69.7	40.4	7.0	44.1
M	1,243.5	249.4	85.0	44.8	101.2	22.9	243.4	74.0	54.5	10.7	52.2
A	1,351.7	258.9	87.5	50.6	107.9	23.4	283.2	81.0	57.8	12.9	63.6
M	1,437.5	285.6	96.2	58.5	117.6	26.9	277.3	84.6	65.0	15.3	78.2

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽³⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	102.8	293.5	472.0	232.6	134.7
1958	47.0	43.4	26.2	31.0	11.0	106.9	299.7	487.7	242.1	134.7
1957 J	40.5	38.3	49.0	27.4	7.3	79.3	245.2	412.7	182.6	114.7
F	38.5	37.2	39.0	26.2	7.9	79.2	241.9	389.7	176.2	109.7
M	43.2	42.6	33.2	28.3	8.3	95.7	286.3	456.1	218.9	131.3
A	43.4	42.3	24.6	28.0	9.1	104.1	303.0	469.9	242.3	140.9
M	47.9	45.9	16.6	29.6	10.1	113.5	323.2	500.8	255.4	146.5
J	46.5	45.6	13.3	28.5	10.0	111.2	299.7	488.5	248.7	139.8
J	44.4	49.0	12.8	28.9	9.2	107.4	286.5	477.4	237.2	138.3
A	48.7	50.3	15.0	29.7	10.5	111.3	299.5	484.2	253.2	144.3
S	50.9	45.7	19.8	28.9	9.4	100.9	284.4	456.8	231.4	130.0
O	52.1	43.6	27.8	33.3	9.0	100.4	298.7	469.5	239.6	132.0
N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	166.1
1958 J	43.0	39.4	42.8	30.1	7.5	84.9	256.9	434.1	199.8	120.4
F	37.6	36.5	42.2	27.7	7.5	79.1	243.5	397.1	181.4	112.6
M	43.6	41.9	30.2	29.8	8.2	97.4	289.5	465.0	219.2	131.1
A	44.9	42.5	20.5	30.0	8.6	107.5	307.2	482.5	248.2	132.4
M	47.3	46.1	15.9	31.5	10.4	120.3	336.0	531.6	263.7	146.0
J	42.9	44.4	13.3	29.2	10.1	112.4	300.7	491.8	247.4	130.8
J	44.6	47.7	11.4	30.1	9.2	109.3	296.5	493.6	244.9	134.4
A	47.3	48.8	13.3	30.1	10.4	112.4	290.8	473.2	256.2	136.2
S	49.4	44.5	18.9	30.2	9.8	104.5	289.6	461.5	243.6	130.8
O	52.5	43.9	26.4	32.5	9.6	109.0	314.7	507.0	258.0	137.4
N	51.6	42.1	30.8	29.3	11.5	110.1	310.2	506.3	250.3	136.1
D	59.1	42.5	48.3	41.3	29.3	135.3	361.1	608.6	292.2	167.7
1959 J	44.7	39.3	45.9	31.8	8.3	90.7	269.2	469.7	209.2	126.2
F	38.3	37.1	44.8	29.4	8.2	85.2	260.9	423.1	199.4	116.2
M	41.1	41.3	35.8	32.3	9.0	100.3	292.3	476.9	240.7	133.3
A	48.0	43.1	24.6	31.2	8.5	113.6	317.0	512.7	270.5	137.9
M	48.2	45.5	15.6	33.0	10.2	124.2	347.4	551.4	265.9	148.7

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6		
1958	111.8	269.6	30.0	66.1	12.6	33.4	6.4	4.8	5.6	19.6	23.3	66.4		
1957 J	77.8	264.4	17.4	64.9	7.3	32.2	5.8	4.8	7.7	17.8	18.9	66.1		
F	76.4	283.5	17.6	74.6	6.7	36.1	5.6	4.4	5.8	18.3	19.7	67.6		
M	93.7	305.2	26.9	80.4	10.2	39.5	6.5	4.5	5.0	19.9	20.4	72.1		
A	104.4	314.5	31.8	81.9	11.6	40.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	20.8	20.9	75.1		
M	107.6	305.4	29.1	78.9	10.5	40.9	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.4	23.6	72.4		
J	96.7	284.8	24.2	72.7	10.9	37.0	5.9	4.3	4.5	18.2	21.1	67.9		
J	83.6	296.2	18.2	77.9	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	19.1	21.1	69.6		
A	97.8	320.9	24.8	90.2	8.9	42.7	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.4	24.9	71.0		
S	111.0	309.5	33.0	86.6	12.4	43.5	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.8		
O	117.4	344.1	35.9	93.3	15.6	47.8	6.2	5.0	5.6	19.7	23.7	72.6		
N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9		
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6		
1958 J	84.8	279.6	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.6	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.3	67.5		
F	78.1	291.0	18.0	78.1	6.9	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.7		
M	99.2	301.7	30.4	79.0	11.0	38.2	6.6	4.7	5.0	19.2	20.1	71.8		
A	104.3	309.4	30.0	80.3	11.0	40.5	6.4	4.5	4.7	19.9	21.3	73.6		
M	112.2	303.7	30.0	78.4	11.0	40.5	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.2		
J	99.2	282.1	24.1	70.7	10.6	36.5	5.7	4.2	4.6	18.1	21.6	67.8		
J	88.7	292.7	19.5	75.3	8.0	37.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	18.6	22.2	69.6		
A	97.6	312.6	24.8	85.1	9.0	41.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	19.8	25.3	68.5		
S	118.9	311.2	35.3	85.3	12.8	44.1	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.6	26.8	66.1		
O	123.6	344.9	37.3	92.4	15.4	49.2	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.7	71.4		
N	147.1	327.9	41.2	85.8	20.3	45.0	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.6		
D	187.6	269.6	50.0	66.1	27.9	33.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.7	66.4		
1959 J	91.8	285.4	20.6	71.8	8.0	35.2	6.3	4.9	8.5	19.6	23.9	69.6		
F	86.0	301.4	20.0	79.8	7.6	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.4	22.0	71.9		
M	101.2	319.2	31.0	82.2	11.2	40.1	6.2	4.5	4.7	20.2	21.1	78.0		
A	107.9	332.5	31.2	84.5	11.2	42.3	5.7	4.5	4.9	20.8	23.1	82.3		
M	117.6		32.1		11.8		6.4		5.2		25.5			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1958	252.7	347.1	113.5	78.2	6.3	13.3	5.4	16.9	8.2	23.4	10.9	20.6	22.1	35.9
1957 J	188.4	298.3	94.6	56.9	4.1	11.1	2.9	14.9	4.6	29.8	8.2	16.6	12.7	31.4
F	185.7	310.9	91.3	60.9	3.8	11.6	2.6	16.6	4.7	31.6	8.0	18.8	13.1	35.6
M	216.8	321.7	106.3	60.1	4.7	12.4	4.1	17.2	4.7	35.0	9.8	18.7	10.2	39.9
A	220.6	326.2	98.8	63.1	5.6	12.5	5.2	17.9	4.7	36.0	9.7	19.5	20.7	38.7
M	237.6	321.2	106.5	59.1	6.3	13.6	5.1	18.5	10.1	32.8	10.3	18.8	19.0	40.1
J	244.2	325.0	108.0	60.8	6.7	12.9	5.7	17.5	10.5	32.2	10.5	17.7	20.0	39.2
J	235.3	357.7	100.5	61.8	6.0	11.2	4.8	16.2	10.9	30.7	10.2	17.9	19.7	39.1
A	253.0	349.7	109.9	59.7	5.6	12.5	4.9	16.8	11.4	28.9	10.6	19.1	19.9	41.0
S	226.7	337.4	97.4	62.8	5.3	13.5	4.8	17.4	10.5	28.7	11.9	18.3	18.5	45.0
O	242.1	366.4	104.1	65.1	5.7	14.7	4.6	18.2	10.0	27.6	12.4	22.9	20.6	49.3
N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958 J	211.8	310.9	109.2	62.2	4.9	10.8	3.8	15.1	5.1	25.5	8.7	16.9	14.0	33.0
F	197.6	323.3	101.7	65.0	3.7	11.8	2.7	16.5	4.7	26.8	8.7	18.8	13.3	38.1
M	230.8	333.8	115.9	67.3	4.9	12.6	4.6	17.4	4.9	28.6	9.8	18.5	17.5	41.6
A	236.6	337.2	108.9	67.7	5.7	14.4	5.4	17.8	4.8	29.4	11.1	18.4	21.3	42.4
M	270.5	334.8	125.9	67.2	7.1	14.9	6.0	17.7	10.1	29.2	11.2	19.1	22.2	41.3
J	247.1	340.3	110.4	67.5	6.5	13.9	5.7	17.5	10.9	29.0	10.4	19.2	20.6	39.6
J	251.3	372.8	109.4	66.7	6.7	12.2	5.3	16.3	10.9	28.6	11.6	17.9	21.4	40.5
A	254.5	362.9	116.4	65.9	5.4	14.7	5.2	16.8	10.3	26.7	11.2	18.6	20.6	43.1
S	243.3	361.6	107.2	68.8	5.5	16.0	5.3	18.0	10.8	26.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	47.3
O	270.4	391.7	121.7	72.9	6.4	18.4	5.4	19.0	10.8	34.6	12.6	21.4	22.9	52.7
N	265.1	417.5	115.2	78.1	6.6	21.6	6.4	18.4	10.1	22.9	11.6	20.9	24.5	52.1
D	353.6	347.1	120.5	78.2	12.2	13.3	8.3	16.9	5.1	23.4	13.7	20.6	46.1	35.9
1959 J	238.4	331.6	128.4	70.2	5.2	14.0	3.9	16.0	5.8	23.4	8.4	17.1	14.8	36.5
F	210.4	348.0	107.9	73.5	4.1	14.7	2.9	17.4	5.2	24.7	9.7	20.3	14.0	42.4
M	235.5	353.1	112.1	72.8	5.1	15.2	4.8	18.9	5.8	25.4	10.0	20.6	19.4	45.6
A	251.1	361.3	117.3	71.9	5.8	17.2	5.7	19.4	6.8	27.0	12.3	21.2	20.1	48.7
M	277.8		130.2		7.8		6.9		8.7		11.7		22.7	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.E.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

As at end of period

	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
	Million dollars										
1957	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1954 4th qtr.	819.3	326.6	492.7	62.5	14.6	47.9	44.5	9.2	35.3	38.9	
1955 1st qtr.	744.2	308.2	436.0	68.7	12.8	55.9	37.9	9.3	28.6	33.2	
2nd qtr.	823.9	319.5	504.4	96.3	22.4	73.9	39.7	9.2	30.5	33.9	
3rd qtr.	862.9	339.8	523.1	94.1	21.4	72.7	38.2	9.2	29.0	32.6	
4th qtr.	924.6	381.8	542.8	88.7	18.7	70.0	48.3	11.2	37.1	34.8	
1956 1st qtr.	855.7	365.3	490.4	87.6	19.9	67.7	41.1	7.9	33.2	33.1	
2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6	
3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9	
4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.6	454.9	410.7	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.1	16.6	27.5	33.4	
	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
	Million dollars										
1957	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1954 4th qtr.	23.2	2.6	20.6	156.4	133.7	22.7	18.5	10.9	7.6	28.9	
1955 1st qtr.	20.1	2.4	17.7	149.6	128.0	21.6	14.9	9.8	5.1	26.1	
2nd qtr.	23.5	2.7	20.8	144.6	124.0	20.6	13.5	9.0	4.5	29.1	
3rd qtr.	28.0	3.6	24.4	155.3	134.0	21.3	14.9	9.7	5.2	29.9	
4th qtr.	26.8	3.7	23.1	174.9	149.0	25.9	21.9	13.6	8.3	27.1	
1956 1st qtr.	23.7	3.3	20.4	166.6	144.6	22.0	16.8	11.3	5.5	25.6	
2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5	
3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4	
4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	23.9	16.0	7.9	27.4	
	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
					C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾					
Million dollars											
1957	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.0	35.1	81.8	28.6
1954 4th qtr.	31.6	186.2	203.0	39.4	163.6	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	34.7	1.2	33.5	164.4	170.1	34.1	136.0	24.5
2nd qtr.	24.7	1.3	23.4	170.4	220.1	38.5	181.6	28.1
3rd qtr.	28.0	2.1	25.9	181.2	230.7	38.7	192.0	30.0
4th qtr.	40.2	1.9	38.3	226.4	207.7	36.9	170.8	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	43.0	1.9	41.1	200.0	192.5	36.8	155.7	25.7
2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2
3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.9	173.1	32.4	42.4	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

Millions of Dollars												

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾ Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾ Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

⁽³⁾ In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balance were as follows:

June 1957-28 Sept. 1957-34 Dec. 1957-32 Mar. 1958-29 June 1958-31 Sept. 1958-39 Dec. 1958-35

⁽⁴⁾ Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁵⁾ Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newspaper and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
	Million dollars												
1957	622.2	132.5	25.5	15.6	13.3	5.0	13.5	25.3	61.1	60.1	28.5	22.1	45.4
1958	635.4	143.0	26.4	16.9	13.3	5.8	11.4	24.7	64.9	54.4	30.3	21.4	47.5
1957 D	580.2	137.1	22.5	15.8	16.4	3.3	12.1	22.0	49.2	47.8	27.8	20.0	32.6
1958 J	547.2	122.4	18.9	15.8	13.0	2.6	12.2	17.8	47.5	31.6	20.3	20.1	39.9
F	560.1	123.2	23.4	15.1	11.5	3.9	13.2	18.4	43.1	49.4	22.2	19.0	39.1
M	632.0	134.3	27.6	16.3	11.9	5.8	9.7	21.4	63.5	63.6	29.8	19.9	54.6
A	627.0	132.3	26.8	16.0	12.0	10.3	8.6	22.9	56.8	48.1	32.5	21.8	43.3
M	711.8	146.8	23.4	15.1	11.2	8.6	9.6	27.5	75.1	71.6	32.1	22.7	46.0
J	688.8	149.6	21.6	16.0	11.7	7.2	9.6	26.2	76.1	63.9	32.8	21.9	50.9
J	647.8	154.7	21.9	15.5	11.0	9.8	8.7	25.7	76.3	61.6	32.1	21.3	49.6
A	580.3	149.5	28.8	15.9	9.8	4.7	9.8	26.0	68.6	51.7	32.6	20.1	46.0
S	647.1	145.9	33.9	19.8	15.5	4.9	13.7	30.1	74.8	57.2	31.6	22.8	49.3
O	678.4	158.3	33.6	21.9	16.5	4.6	14.7	29.0	79.4	46.8	33.0	23.8	47.3
N	631.0	144.1	29.9	17.4	16.0	2.2	12.9	27.8	64.9	50.8	30.6	23.4	44.0
D	672.8	154.9	27.2	17.8	19.3	5.2	13.7	23.8	53.1	56.7	34.0	19.7	59.4
1959 J	592.9	127.4	20.4	16.3	11.0	3.7	13.0	19.1	46.0	31.7	23.0	18.8	40.1
F	616.9	129.5	24.6	16.6	12.7	5.0	11.9	18.8	48.4	54.0	25.2	19.1	39.8
M	706.5	143.3	29.7	18.4	12.0	6.5	10.2	21.9	63.7	73.3	34.9	20.0	57.5
A	712.9	143.5	27.0	18.2	13.5	12.8	9.3	24.0	65.6	60.0	37.0	22.0	46.7
M	753.5	152.6	24.4	16.2	14.1	8.5	8.8	28.3	79.3	81.6	35.5	23.4	50.2

⁽¹⁾ Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.R.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1958	157.4	120.6	130.5	402.2	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1956 N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.6	120.9	123.7	381.8	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.9	121.3	103.0	319.0	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	144.1	121.8	118.3	368.2	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.9	121.8	119.0	370.0	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.3	120.6	154.5	476.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	419.6	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	413.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.6	120.3	132.7	408.1	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.6	125.5	387.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.2	120.9	144.1	445.5	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	155.2	121.4	127.8	397.1	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.2	121.5	141.8	440.7	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	121.7	110.4	343.5 ²	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.9	121.8	101.7	316.4 ²	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.5	119.0	372.2 ²	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.5	123.2	125.4	395.3	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0 ²	135.0 ²	424.7	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.3	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1956 N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.0	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	15.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	55.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	27.9	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.3	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.5	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.5	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.2	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	29.9	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.6	2.1	1.2	28.1	64.8

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1958	7.7	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1958 N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	2.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.6	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.3	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.4	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.2	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.6	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	10.7	7.5	9.1	12.9	7.0	4.1	12.2	12.8
1958	17.7	3.0	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	16.9
1958 N	18.2	3.7	8.2	4.0	7.4	9.5	7.7	6.8	3.4	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	5.1	8.0	10.3	13.3	6.1	4.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	5.1	8.8	6.4	14.1	6.9	3.8	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	6.4	5.4	5.4	15.6	5.5	5.0	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	7.2	6.0	6.6	13.5	5.0	6.5	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	7.9	6.1	7.7	19.6	5.5	5.3	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	9.1	9.2	12.9	16.9	7.0	4.2	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.5	6.9	10.1	9.0	5.9	2.0	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	10.8	6.3	8.9	16.9	9.7	2.9	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	13.1	5.6	8.3	12.6	7.9	4.4	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.9	6.1	11.1	11.2	7.8	5.1	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	13.9	8.2	12.4	9.9	8.0	3.3	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	14.9	11.5	10.1	9.4	7.3	2.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	18.1	9.3	9.4	6.6	7.0	3.7	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	17.1	6.1	4.8	10.8	7.5	3.3	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	14.6	3.4	4.5	9.6	5.6	4.3	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.3	5.3	17.2	4.6	5.4	6.8	5.4	5.1	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	20.2	5.5	6.3	3.9	6.5	5.8	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	20.9	5.1	8.7	8.6	7.9	4.2	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	14.2
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	14.5
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	15.0
N	4.1	2.7	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	13.6
D	6.9	3.1	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	14.7
1959 J	9.5	1.9*	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	8.6
F	10.5	2.2*	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	6.0
M	18.4	1.7*	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	6.7
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	7.2
M	21.1	3.8	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	9.2

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1957	212.4	116.4	182.5	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1958	196.1	116.5	168.3	432.7	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1956 O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.6	182.5	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.3	207.8	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.5	215.8	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.4	177.1	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.6	188.1	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	115.6	184.3	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.4	172.1	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1	185.7	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7	175.1	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8	151.4	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.3	159.8	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.6	163.2	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	117.5	173.6	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.7	188.6	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.3	175.8	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.8	170.5	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.3	153.0	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	191.3	116.3	164.5	422.4	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	224.9	116.7	192.7	498.0	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	206.3	115.8	178.2	455.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	192.6	114.8	167.8	425.5	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	186.0	115.0	161.7	413.2	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	175.7	116.0	151.5	387.4	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	200.0	115.7 ^a	172.9 ^a	441.5	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
Million dollars											
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1956 O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	14.0	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.6	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1956 S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	45.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.1	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	6.6	7.9	26.8
1956 S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	8.4	5.7	26.9
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	9.2	6.7	35.1
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.7	5.5	27.6
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	4.9	7.0	25.1
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	3.2	9.0	25.8
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.2	7.2	16.9	3.6	2.7	7.2	21.8
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	4.5	6.9	25.8

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH							
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ^(a)	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1958	402.2	8.5	432.7	- 22.0	64.7	43.9	23.6	17.5	235.7	298.0	15.0	29.2
1956 D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957 J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958 J	381.8	7.8	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	223.7	288.6	19.5	29.1
F	319.0	6.9	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.1	255.6	10.9	29.4
M	368.2	8.2	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.2	315.9	15.1	23.9
A	370.0	6.9	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.0	18.0	226.2 ^r	314.3	15.2	24.5
M	476.2	8.0	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	241.7	331.2	16.7	29.5
J	419.6	8.9	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.0	312.8	14.7	27.6
J	413.2	8.4	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.7	287.0	13.6	32.0
A	408.1	7.9	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	233.9	255.6	16.4	29.7
S	387.1	10.3	422.4	- 25.0	55.5	37.2	15.3	14.5	260.0	296.5	9.2	27.6
O	445.5	9.8	498.0	- 42.8	76.7	49.0	19.6	23.5	265.0	331.7	16.2	33.5
N	397.1	10.1	455.7	- 48.6	72.1	49.2	27.7	22.8	231.7	298.6	14.7	31.0
D	440.9	8.9	425.5	+ 24.2	67.9	40.2	19.8	11.4	265.6	288.6	17.7	30.4
1959 J	343.5 ^r	6.7 ^r	413.2	- 63.0	55.1	35.0	24.8	14.3	194.2 ^r	294.0	13.8	28.2
F	316.4 ^r	7.8 ^r	387.4	- 63.2	49.8	31.8	18.5	11.1	200.6 ^r	282.8	10.8	27.2
M	372.2 ^r	11.0 ^r	441.5	- 58.2	56.2	42.1	20.3	12.5	236.1 ^r	314.7	12.8	29.6
A	395.3	9.3	535.7 ^p	-131.0 ^p	55.4		15.9		255.0		13.8	
M	424.7	9.8	515.7 ^p	- 81.2 ^p	67.2		25.6		264.5		15.5	
EUROPE												
	Benelux ^(a)		France		West-Germany		Others ^(a)		Japan		Others	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1958	12.1	5.5	3.8	3.4	16.8	8.8	15.6	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.3	11.2
1956 D	10.0	8.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957 J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	16.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958 J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.0	10.3
F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.5
M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.2	7.3
A	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	8.7 ^r	8.4
M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	7.3	11.1
J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.2
J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	12.8
A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.1
S	8.3	6.6	2.4	3.4	16.3	9.2	13.1	8.8	3.4	4.9	3.5	11.6
O	12.4	8.1	3.7	4.9	24.4	10.1	12.1	14.5	9.0	8.0	6.3	14.6
N	8.4	6.9	3.4	5.1	13.1	10.2	10.2	12.4	9.0	6.9	6.9	12.5
D	10.3	7.2	1.5	5.0	22.2	9.7	16.6	9.7	12.6	7.8	6.7	15.5
1959 J	12.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	11.8	8.6	13.7	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	11.8
F	5.2	3.6	1.8	2.3	5.9	6.3	9.5	6.7	9.8	6.6	4.6	9.2
M	5.6	4.1	2.6	3.8	7.8	8.4	15.3	8.0	9.9	8.0	5.6	10.2
A	5.5		4.7		14.1		16.8		8.2		5.8	
M	6.9		2.7		8.0		19.0		9.5		5.9	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)								Trade Balance		
Millions of dollars												
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3
1958	4,890	-5,064	-174	-433	-192	-1,112	-1,204	+130	+400	+680	+32	1,939.1
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,250	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-94	-60	-282	-320	+12	+85	+162	+35	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-69	-331	-395	+22	+95	+255	-19	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206	+12	-115	-5	-195	-157	+27	+90	+126	-21	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,353	-46	-128	-49	-304	-332	+69	+130	+137	+37	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,071	-1,259	-188	-110	-84	-450	-428	+12	+70	+166	+214	1,888.3

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽⁴⁾				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver				At all Ports			
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686
1957 M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,667
A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,626
J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958 J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2	1,392
M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	155.2	1,713
A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0	1,589
M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8	1,651
J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	1,571
J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	1,642
A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	1,519
S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	1,752
O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	2,048
N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	1,993
D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	1,997
1959 J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	1,551
F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	1,712
M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	—	—
A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	—	—	—

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total.

(2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.

(3) Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

(4) Annual data are average of nine months.

(5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1957	336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958	314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1957 M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
A	376.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958 J	286.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
N	312.2	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959 J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
J	358.7	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.5	25.3	6.9	51.3
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars										
1957	22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1958	10.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5
1957 M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.0	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.5
D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959 J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.0	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.1

66 Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽¹⁾									
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars									Millions
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	99.5	5.4	16.3	5,922	1.9	244
1958	96.7	82.9	6.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208
1957 M	107.8	93.8	5.8	101.7	6.0	14.6	6,108	1.9	198
A	105.5	90.3	6.7	99.9	5.6	14.9	4,936	2.0	229
M	112.3	96.4	7.1	102.9	9.4	17.1	6,045	1.8	242
J	109.2	92.1	8.9	102.3	6.9	16.7	6,427	1.8	312
J	112.3	93.6	10.4	105.9	6.4	18.9	6,321	2.2	361
A	114.2	95.7	10.0	106.8	7.3	18.8	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.7	88.2	7.7	101.6	2.1	18.3	6,269	1.9	247
O	100.0	95.4	5.8	100.9	8.1	19.3	6,578	1.8	190
N	103.7	89.5	6.0	97.7	6.0	16.4	5,983	1.6	195
D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4	5,080	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	82.2	4.0	94.0	—	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	79.7	5.7	93.5	Dr 0.9	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.5	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
J	102.0	86.3	8.0	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.5	10.0	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.4	4.7	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.7	8.1	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.3	Dr 3.5	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.2	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽¹⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars										
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1957 M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.6	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.8	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1957 and 1958 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined with those railways already following the new system. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
									Total
Million dollars									
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1957 M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,355.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.9	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.1
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1957 M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958 J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	294.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	90.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
J	2,882.5			1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.
⁽²⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

⁽³⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
 Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Bank premises and all other assets.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
As at End of Period

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits					Public Demand	Total	
					Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾				
Million dollars												
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407	
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	
1957	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,212 ⁽³⁾	553 ⁽³⁾	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,915
	N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,063	542	109	3,706	10,990
	D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,108	548	108	4,095	11,407
1958	J	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,182	553	101	3,658	10,985
	F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,261	550	98	3,568	11,054
	M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
	A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
	M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
	J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
	A	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
	S	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
1959	O	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
	N	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
	D	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
	J	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
	F	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
	M	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
	M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
	A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,236	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451	

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾				Other Canadian Securities		
					Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁶⁾	Corporate
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities								
Million dollars											
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1957	M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	505
	J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	512
	A	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	510
	S	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	506
	O	256	703	42	12,086	771	125	915	479	1,241	509
1958	N	254	711	53	11,942	896	121	830	509	1,240	505
	D	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	511
	J	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	509
	F	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	501
	M	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	507
1959	A	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	503
	M	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	504
	J	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	504
	A	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	524
	S	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	534
1959	O	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	540
	N	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	533
	D	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	542
	J	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	553
	F	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	554
1959	M	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	550
	A	201	843	50	13,377	902	50	958	870	1,765	544
	M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	537
	A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	541
	M	215	874	49	13,588	935	922	706	1,532	614	543

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' exclude, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' include, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, trust fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹⁰⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹¹⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁷⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁸⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁹⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹¹⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,408	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1957	A	509	197	293	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	11,685
	J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	11,845
	J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	11,640
	A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	12,027
1958	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	12,417
	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	11,983
	F	609	224	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	12,187
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	13,002
1959	A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	13,212
	S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	13,435
	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	13,703
	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	13,599
	D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	13,764
	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	13,358
	F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	13,377
	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	13,681
1959	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	11	13,447
	M	846		323							13,588

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁰⁾			
								Held by General Public			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars											
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248	
1956	1,498	108	1,606	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084	
1957	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225	79	3,751	10,055	11,718	5,274	
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063	448	3,541	10,053	11,770	5,258	
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108	423	3,725	10,256	11,923	5,392	
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182	371	3,557	10,110	11,765	5,212	
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261	444	3,494	10,198	11,876	5,172	
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381	250	3,583	10,215	11,880	5,248	
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456	90	3,756	10,302	11,960	5,415	
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489	358	3,746	10,593	12,320	5,474	
	J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601	160	3,863	10,624	12,352	5,592	
	J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697	442	4,048	11,188	12,919	5,780	
	A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	5,904	
	S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	6,022	
	O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	6,188	
	N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	6,022	
	D	1,680	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	6,084	
1959	J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	5,825	
	F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	5,712	
	M	1,617	122	1,739	7,114	425	3,924	11,463	13,203	5,663	
	A	1,642	121	1,764	7,176	273	3,988	11,436	13,200	5,732	

70

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total fiat, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).
⁽³⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notes deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽⁴⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	284.9	238.6	447.2	412.0	732.1	650.6
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	38.6	35.8	47.7	26.1	86.3	61.9
Other Collections.....	67.3	57.7	124.0	114.3	191.3	172.0
Corporation Income Tax.....	70.9	59.2	113.0	103.2	183.9	162.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.7	5.7	5.6	4.6	12.3	10.3
Estate Taxes.....	4.2	4.6	5.4	8.1	9.6	12.7
Customs Import Duties.....	35.9	31.9	44.4	42.2	80.3	74.1
Excise Duties.....	22.3	18.8	26.3	27.5	48.6	46.3
Sales Tax.....	29.5	23.1	57.9	59.9	87.4	83.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	9.5	1.8	22.8	26.0	32.3	27.8
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Non-Tax Revenues.....	15.0	14.3	24.6	21.4	39.6	35.7
Postal Revenue.....	11.5	11.5	11.5	12.0	23.0	23.5
Return on Investments.....	1.6	0.4	7.5	3.4	9.1	3.8
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	1.9	2.4	5.6	6.0	7.5	8.4
Total Revenues.....	299.9	252.9	471.8	433.4	771.7	686.3
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	62.1	59.0	113.7	127.5	175.8	186.5
National Defence.....	61.2	58.1	112.6	126.6	173.8	184.8
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.6
Naval Service.....	10.3	8.5	20.6	22.6	30.9	31.1
Army Service.....	20.4	18.5	30.8	30.2	51.3	48.8
Air Force Service.....	27.6	28.6	49.2	59.0	76.8	87.5
Defence Research and Development.....	1.6	1.3	2.0	5.2	3.7	6.6
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	—	—	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.3
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Production.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.6
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	236.4	204.7	270.9	251.2	507.3	455.8
Agriculture.....	6.3	4.0	5.9	6.1	12.2	10.1
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.1	6.9	7.1
External Affairs.....	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.9	2.4	3.7
Finance.....	99.0	86.5	105.6	87.8	204.6	174.3
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.7
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.3	6.3
Interest on Public Debt.....	56.6	43.5	59.5	45.3	116.2	88.9
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.5	2.2	3.5	2.2	7.0	4.3
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	34.1	36.1	36.7	34.6	70.8	70.6
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries.....	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.1
Justice.....	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	3.5	3.1
Labour.....	5.1	5.2	7.3	7.5	12.4	12.6
Legislation.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.5	1.5	6.0	3.3	9.5	4.8

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959-60	1958-59
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	41.8	40.1	54.7	45.1	96.5	85.2
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.8	3.8	4.1
Family Allowances.....	40.3	38.8	40.5	38.9	80.8	77.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	—
Unemployment Assistance.....	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	—	—	7.9	—	7.9	—
National Research Council.....	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.2	4.3	3.8
National Revenue.....	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.0	11.6	11.4
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	6.0	5.9
Taxation Division.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	5.6	5.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.2	3.9	3.4
Post Office.....	7.4	7.0	11.9	11.8	19.3	18.9
Privy Council.....	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.8
Public Archives.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Public Works.....	3.2	4.7	8.1	11.7	11.2	16.4
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.3
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.1	1.9	3.2	3.0	5.3	4.9
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	0.2	1.9	1.8	5.0	2.1	6.8
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5
Trans-Canada Highway.....	—	—	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	6.9	6.5
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
Trade and Commerce.....	4.9	4.4	5.2	4.9	10.1	9.3
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.3
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	6.6	5.9
Transport.....	12.4	6.9	9.6	14.4	22.0	21.2
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7
Canal Services.....	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.2
Marine Services.....	1.7	0.5	2.1	2.0	3.7	2.5
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.6	3.0	0.7	0.4	3.3	3.3
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	5.0	—	—	5.0	5.0	5.0
Air Services.....	2.6	2.8	6.2	5.8	8.8	8.5
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	21.2	20.8	24.2	23.7	45.4	44.5
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.2
Treatment Services.....	2.7	2.6	4.3	4.1	7.0	6.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	16.8	16.4	17.6	17.4	34.3	33.8
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	0.6	0.1	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.2
Labour.....	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
National Defence.....	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Public Works.....	0.1	—	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.6
Transport.....	—	—	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
Sundry Departments.....	0.4	—	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Other Departments.....	10.8	4.5	5.9	9.0	16.8	13.5
Total Expenditures.....	298.5	263.6	384.6	378.7	683.1	642.3
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+1.4	-10.7	+87.2	+54.7	+88.6	+43.9

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1957	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229
	J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260
	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233
	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049
	S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,394	4,030	5,534	312	1,001
	O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299
	N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237
	D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273
1958	J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109
	F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973
	M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052
	A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191
	M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553
	J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	398	1,407
	J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416
	A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171
	S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278
	O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575
	N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434
	D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473
1959	J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316
	F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001
	M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,242	7,377	431	1,283
	A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426
	M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1957	A	374.1	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47
	M	374.6	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21
	J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90
	J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71
	A	328.2	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93
	S	332.8	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12
	O	363.8	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45
	N	392.6	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12
	D	384.5	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05
1958	J	312.3	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57
	F	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13
	M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21
	A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07
	M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29
	J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59
	J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90
	A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.00	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56
	S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60
	O	383.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40
	N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36
	D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89
1959	J	307.3	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30
	F	356.3	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60
	M	377.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63
	A	378.4	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46
	M	371.6	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 and 1958 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The provincial monthly averages for 1957 have been revised to agree with the Canada total, but the provincial monthly figures have not. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 have been revised to agree with the Canada total. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1957	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.50	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.80	4.17	0.46	5.25	9.50	8.89	44.08	29.94	5.93	8.20
	F	13.41	3.65	0.39	3.73	8.24	7.51	36.93	25.33	3.84	7.76
	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.99
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.78
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.20	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.00	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.80	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada					
				Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
		New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars													
1954		867	311	992	333	485	26	147	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		712	277	1,287	485	339	96	367	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		994	227	1,757	262	806	176	513	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,174	367	1,779	287	976	90	426	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,215	242	1,233	305	634	30	264	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1957	1st	293	116	478	85	326	-15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	258	108	659	72	442	15	130	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
	3rd	218	74	359	48	93	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
	4th	397	66	282	81	117	28	56	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1st	249	49	285	54	202	3	27	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
	2nd	377	54	423	69	267	15	71	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
	3rd	208	63	219	80	107	5	26	6,206	5,806	14,787	1,023	15,810
	4th	381	76	304	101	58	6	140	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1st	327	59	233	66	32	18	115	300	193	15,572	988	16,560

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index		PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials					Utilities						
Total 83 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1957 M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.0	200.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	162.9
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.0	1,077.2	666.7	198.0	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemi- cals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	76	118	103
1955 1st. qtr.	548	70	276	33	10	91	47	21	22	49	56	84
2nd qtr.	782	74	405	47	10	119	106	25	30	61	107	110
3rd qtr.	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74
1956 1st qtr.	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
4th qtr.	796	76	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957 1st qtr.	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958 1st qtr.	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147	84
1959 1st qtr.	665	58	312	46	13	74	85	18	23	93	89	101

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1957		2,213	928	366	244	79,862	25,902	14,675	5,510	1,359	37,266	630	31,349
1958		2,072	859	341	277	60,135	19,849	13,708	6,159	1,332	33,426	534	16,412
1957	A	170	78	30	21	5,481	2,414	905	336	100	2,869	46	1,794
	M	158	69	25	19	5,892	1,742	1,005	505	98	2,799	47	2,397
	J	174	89	29	19	5,498	2,424	918	306	101	2,249	51	1,846
	J	168	71	25	21	5,992	2,329	1,088	731	90	2,846	53	2,053
	A	164	68	23	17	9,894	1,639	1,556	311	86	3,525	55	4,919
	S	163	72	27	17	5,258	1,999	1,446	486	107	2,675	46	2,032
	O	196	82	36	22	7,631	1,702	802	805	114	2,878	72	4,497
	N	197	72	39	12	6,036	1,756	1,377	247	124	3,562	58	2,021
	D	172	70	26	28	5,658	2,284	1,208	803	109	3,100	51	2,132
1958	J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
	F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
	M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
	A	166	68	18	29	4,915	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432	54	1,735
	M	152	77	17	22	4,674	1,643	815	513	95	3,017	38	1,232
	J	181	62	29	33	4,710	1,120	584	1,189	113	1,996	50	1,927
	J	132	52	25	16	3,371	1,222	600	323	78	1,999	37	719
	A	122	45	25	14	2,372	879	436	202	82	1,471	31	678
	S	158	68	28	20	4,389	1,499	1,473	242	102	2,716	37	872
	O	185	77	34	29	5,000	1,908	580	711	126	3,147	44	1,051
	N	178	76	24	22	4,844	1,418	1,805	387	116	2,617	49	2,064
	D	183	80	29	23	5,870	2,352	1,018	527	127	3,437	44	1,979
1959	J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,519	57	2,074
	F	196	80	42	27	5,469	2,487	1,267	407	115	2,492	57	2,095
	M	173	65	37	25	6,711	1,511	1,617	543	112	3,025	46	2,445

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1957		66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0	45.23	155.5
1958		63.17	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1957	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.05	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.04	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.3	47.92	228.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	58.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	42.56	83.2
	D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
	J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,643	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
	J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
	A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
	S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
	O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
	N	24.85	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.45	159.3
	D	102.33	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959	J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	195.3
	F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
	M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
	A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
	M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6			56.9	50.62	164.0
	J	94.47			2,249		78.7					

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
1	General Statistics of the United States, 1900	1
2	Population of the United States, 1900	2
3	Area of the United States, 1900	3
4	Climate of the United States, 1900	4
5	Vegetation of the United States, 1900	5
6	Animals of the United States, 1900	6
7	Minerals of the United States, 1900	7
8	Manufactures of the United States, 1900	8
9	Commerce of the United States, 1900	9
10	Finance of the United States, 1900	10
11	Education of the United States, 1900	11
12	Religion of the United States, 1900	12
13	Arts and Crafts of the United States, 1900	13
14	Science of the United States, 1900	14
15	History of the United States, 1900	15
16	Geography of the United States, 1900	16
17	Political Economy of the United States, 1900	17
18	Social Science of the United States, 1900	18
19	Law of the United States, 1900	19
20	Medicine of the United States, 1900	20
21	Philosophy of the United States, 1900	21
22	Literature of the United States, 1900	22
23	Music of the United States, 1900	23
24	Drama of the United States, 1900	24
25	Art of the United States, 1900	25
26	Architecture of the United States, 1900	26
27	Engineering of the United States, 1900	27
28	Navigation of the United States, 1900	28
29	Mining of the United States, 1900	29
30	Manufacturing of the United States, 1900	30
31	Commerce of the United States, 1900	31
32	Finance of the United States, 1900	32
33	Education of the United States, 1900	33
34	Religion of the United States, 1900	34
35	Arts and Crafts of the United States, 1900	35
36	Science of the United States, 1900	36
37	History of the United States, 1900	37
38	Geography of the United States, 1900	38
39	Political Economy of the United States, 1900	39
40	Social Science of the United States, 1900	40
41	Law of the United States, 1900	41
42	Medicine of the United States, 1900	42
43	Philosophy of the United States, 1900	43
44	Literature of the United States, 1900	44
45	Music of the United States, 1900	45
46	Drama of the United States, 1900	46
47	Art of the United States, 1900	47
48	Architecture of the United States, 1900	48
49	Engineering of the United States, 1900	49
50	Navigation of the United States, 1900	50
51	Mining of the United States, 1900	51
52	Manufacturing of the United States, 1900	52
53	Commerce of the United States, 1900	53
54	Finance of the United States, 1900	54
55	Education of the United States, 1900	55
56	Religion of the United States, 1900	56
57	Arts and Crafts of the United States, 1900	57
58	Science of the United States, 1900	58
59	History of the United States, 1900	59
60	Geography of the United States, 1900	60
61	Political Economy of the United States, 1900	61
62	Social Science of the United States, 1900	62
63	Law of the United States, 1900	63
64	Medicine of the United States, 1900	64
65	Philosophy of the United States, 1900	65
66	Literature of the United States, 1900	66
67	Music of the United States, 1900	67
68	Drama of the United States, 1900	68
69	Art of the United States, 1900	69
70	Architecture of the United States, 1900	70
71	Engineering of the United States, 1900	71
72	Navigation of the United States, 1900	72
73	Mining of the United States, 1900	73
74	Manufacturing of the United States, 1900	74
75	Commerce of the United States, 1900	75
76	Finance of the United States, 1900	76
77	Education of the United States, 1900	77
78	Religion of the United States, 1900	78
79	Arts and Crafts of the United States, 1900	79
80	Science of the United States, 1900	80
81	History of the United States, 1900	81
82	Geography of the United States, 1900	82
83	Political Economy of the United States, 1900	83
84	Social Science of the United States, 1900	84
85	Law of the United States, 1900	85
86	Medicine of the United States, 1900	86
87	Philosophy of the United States, 1900	87
88	Literature of the United States, 1900	88
89	Music of the United States, 1900	89
90	Drama of the United States, 1900	90
91	Art of the United States, 1900	91
92	Architecture of the United States, 1900	92
93	Engineering of the United States, 1900	93
94	Navigation of the United States, 1900	94
95	Mining of the United States, 1900	95
96	Manufacturing of the United States, 1900	96
97	Commerce of the United States, 1900	97
98	Finance of the United States, 1900	98
99	Education of the United States, 1900	99
100	Religion of the United States, 1900	100

These tables are published by the Bureau of Economic Warfare, Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C., 1900.

INTRO

1
2
3
4
5
6

LABO

7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16

PRIC

17
18
19

FUE

20
21
22
23

MIN

24
25

MA

26

33

34

35

36

37

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION	Page	CONSTRUCTION	Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36 New Residential Construction.....	48
2 Significant Statistics of United Kingdom.....	2	37 Value of Building Permits:	
3 Significant Statistics of United States.....	3	By Municipalities.....	48
4 Population Statistics.....	4	By Provinces and Types.....	49
5 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure....	6	38 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	50
6 Industrial Production: Volume Indexes.....	9		
		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	
LABOUR		39 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops, See April 1951 issue, page 82.	
7 Canadian Labour Income.....	16	40 Farm Cash Income.....	51
8 Canadian Labour Force.....	17	41 Grain Supply and Disposition—See April 1951 issue, page 85.	
9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	17	42A Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	52
10 Employment and Earnings: By Provinces.....	21	42B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....	52
11 Employment and Earnings: By Cities.....	22	42C Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products.....	53
12 Average Hourly Earnings.....	24	43 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	53
13 Average Hours Worked per Week.....	25	44 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	54
14 Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries.....	26	45 Manufactured Food: Production.....	54
15 Unemployment Insurance.....	27	: Sugar: Production, Sales and Stocks.....	55
16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	27		
		DOMESTIC TRADE	
PRICES		46 Value of Retail Trade.....	56
17 Retail Price Indexes.....	28	47 Retail Sales and Stocks.....	57
18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	29	48A Retail Credit.....	58
19 Selected Price Indexes.....	32	48B Consumer Credit Outstanding.....	59
		49 Value of Wholesale Trade.....	59
FUEL AND POWER			
20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Power Available.....	32	EXTERNAL TRADE	
: Power Available by Provinces... ..	33	50 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities.....	60
21 Coal and Coke.....	33	51 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities.....	62
22 Petroleum and Gas.....	34	52 Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas.....	64
23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	34	53 The Canadian Balance of International Payments	65
MINING		TRANSPORTATION	
24 Metals.....	35	54 Shipping and Aviation.....	65
25 Non-Metallic Minerals.....	36	55 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	66
		56 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	67
MANUFACTURING			
26 Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders.....	37	FINANCE	
27 Tobacco and Beverages.....	40	57 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	68
28 Rubber: Production, Consumption and Stocks..	40	58 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities	69
: Tires and Footwear.....	41	59 Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the Public.....	70
29 Leather: Hides and Skins and Production of Finished Leather.....	41	60 Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures.....	71
: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	42	61 Cheques Cashied in Clearing House Centres.....	73
30 Primary Textiles.....	42	62A Life Insurance: Sales.....	73
31 Production of Factory Clothing.....	43	62B : Benefit Payments.....	74
32 Wood and Paper Products.....	44	63 Bond Issues and Retirements.....	74
33A Primary Iron and Steel Shapes: Shipments to Industries.....	45	64 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	75
33B Primary Iron and Steel.....	46	65 Corporation Profits Before Taxes.....	75
34 Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales.....	46	66 Commercial Failures.....	76
35A Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	47	67 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	76
35B Radio and Television Receiving Sets.....	47		

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1957 and 1958 are provisional.



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